

Origins of Rome

Directions: Your Guided Notes are a tool to use as you read your lesson pages in the course. These important notes will help you complete your lesson assessment, as well as prepare you for Discussion-Based Assessments, unit exams, and segment exams. You do not need to submit your Guided Notes for grading.

Key Vocabulary

Word	Meaning (use context clues)
Latins	
Surplus	
Forum	
Republic	
Province	
Siege	
Social order	
Estates	
Cash crops	
Gladiators	

Geography

How did the geography of Italy impact early civilizations?

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Punic Wars

First War

Who won the First Punic War?

What province was gained by Rome?

What did Rome have to create to take on the Carthaginians at sea?

Second War

Who won the Second Punic War?

Who invaded Italy, starting this war?

How did this war impact Carthage?

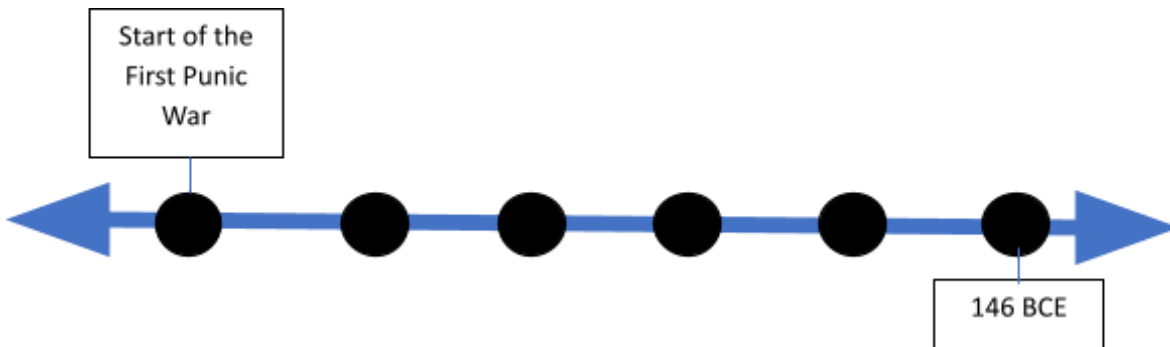
Third War

Why did Rome start this war?

How did this war end?

Timeline

Create your own timeline of the Punic Wars below. Be sure to include the three wars and their start and end dates.



Impacts of the Punic Wars

The key outcome was that it made Rome the _____ in the Mediterranean.

The Romans won the Punic Wars, but their victory brought mixed results and the social order was changed as a result. Complete the chart below to describe some of these changes.

	Changes to the social order
Farmers	
Large landowners	

Slaves	
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