

Anti-Racism Resource List

"In a racist society, it is not enough to be non-racist, we must be anti-racist." – Angela Davis

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<http://antiracismbeginners.com/>

*If you share the guide, please make sure you are also personally using this guide to educate yourself. Sharing alone does not create change. **Also, instead of sharing my Instagram handle when you do share this guide, please consider sharing the handles of the many black educators and activists who are listed at the bottom.***

*While MG created the original version of this guide, she'd prefer to keep the focus on black, social justice educators who have made it their life's work to educate others about these topics. As such, **this guide is under new leadership by the great Tiffany Bowden, PhD in Diversity and Inclusion.***

Tiffany will be updating the guide as needed, and [you can visit her website here](#) or [follow her here](#).

Thank you for being here!

Diving into the world of anti-racism for the first time can be confronting. It may feel challenging to understand your place and where to begin with educating yourself. Luckily, there are endless resources online to help you learn about anti-racism work, dismantle the unconscious biases that exist within yourself, and take action to create a more just society. This document is a compilation of resources and educators that have and continue to help me.

The most common questions and fears I hear about speaking against racism for the first time are:

1. "I'm afraid that I don't know enough."
2. "I'm afraid to say the wrong thing."
3. "I don't know what steps to take or how to take action."

The resources below are a good starting point so that you can remove your fears and educate yourself. **Please note that my desire here is to point you to Black, Indigenous, People of Color (BIPOC) educators and activists, not to share my own voice. I compiled this resource from the heaps of wonderful, educational materials they've already created.**

Also, this is a **starting point**. We have a lot to learn and un-learn -- consider this part of our lifelong journey of anti-racism. Let's get started!

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COMMON QUESTIONS + DEFINITIONS:

1. What is White Privilege?

- [From "What Is White Privilege?" By Christine Emba:](#)

It's the level of societal advantage that comes with being seen as the norm in America, automatically conferred irrespective of wealth, gender or other factors. It makes life smoother, but it's something you would barely notice unless it were suddenly taken away – or unless it had never applied to you in the first place.

For example:

Taking it for granted that when you're shopping alone, you probably won't be followed or harassed.

Knowing that if you ask to speak to "the person in charge," you'll almost certainly be facing someone of your own race.

Being able to think about different social, political or professional options without asking whether someone of your race would be accepted or allowed to do what you want to do.

Assuming that if you buy a house in a nice neighborhood, your neighbors will be pleasant or neutral toward you.

Feeling welcomed and "normal" in the usual walks of public life, institutional and social.

- [From Layla Saad:](#)

You can't see yourself as perpetuating white supremacy because you have been conditioned to believe that the way you see the world is the way that everyone else sees the world too. But that just isn't true. White supremacy centers and serves whiteness, while de-centering and oppressing people of colour (POC). You as a white person are seen as normal, and non-white people are seen as 'other'. White-centric programs/summits/conferences are seen as being for everyone. Non-white centric programs/summits/conferences are seen as being exclusively for POC.

It is not as simple as not using racial slurs. We are socialised into white supremacy from the moment we are born. So it's not enough to say 'But I love black people!'. It is about completely dismantling how you see yourself and how you see the world, so that you can dismantle how white supremacy functions as an institutional and ideological system of oppression.

- [Article: White Privilege: Unpacking the Invisible Knapsack, by Peggy McIntosh](#)

2. What is systemic racism?

- [From 7 Ways We Know Systemic Racism Is Real:](#)

It wasn't too long ago that a lot of people were talking about a post-racial America. We had elected a Black president for the first time, and then went ahead and re-elected him four years later, and the country was feeling pretty good about itself.

While Barack Obama's presidency was indeed a profound and meaningful mark of true progress, racism, of course, never really went away. The presence of a black president, hockey star, or movie-franchise superhero, however welcome and exciting, cannot reverse centuries of racial injustice.

In fact, racism is built right into every level of our society in ways that might surprise you.

Racism of this kind, racism that infects the very structure of our society, is called systemic racism. And at first glance, it may be difficult to detect.

Since the election of Donald Trump, hate crimes have been on the rise. White supremacists have been emboldened. Anti-immigrant rhetoric has intensified. We condemn these awful examples of prejudice and bias and hate, **but systemic racism is something different. It's less about violence or burning crosses than it is about everyday decisions made by people who may not even think of themselves as racist.** As sociologist Eduardo Bonilla-Silva has said, "The main problem nowadays is not the folks with the hoods, but the folks dressed in suits."

Systemic racism persists in our schools, offices, court system, police departments, and elsewhere. Why? Think about it: when white people occupy most positions of decision-making power, people of color have a difficult time getting a fair shake, let alone getting ahead.

Read the entire article here: [7 Ways We Know Systemic Racism Is Real](#)

- "The problem is that white people see racism as conscious hate, when racism is bigger than that. **Racism is a complex system of social and political levers and pulleys set up generations ago to continue working on the behalf of whites at other people's expense, whether whites know/like it or not.** Racism is an insidious cultural disease. It is so insidious that it doesn't care if you are a white person who likes black people; it's still going to find a way to infect how you deal with people who don't look like you. Yes, racism looks like hate, but hate is just one manifestation. Privilege is another. Access is another. Ignorance is another. Apathy is another. And so on. So while I agree with people who say no one is born racist, it remains a powerful system that we're immediately born into. It's like being born into air: you take it in as soon as you breathe. It's not a cold that you can get over. There is no anti-racist certification class. It's a set of socioeconomic traps and cultural values that are fired up every time we interact with the world. It is a thing you have to keep scooping out of the boat of your life to keep from drowning in it. I know it's hard work, but it's the price you pay for owning everything."
- Scott Woods
- [From Dismantling Racism Works:](#)

Racism = race prejudice + social and institutional power

Racism = a system of advantage based on race

Racism = a system of oppression based on race

Racism = a white supremacy system

Racism is different from racial prejudice, hatred, or discrimination. Racism involves one group having the **power** to carry out systematic discrimination through the institutional policies and practices of the society and by shaping the cultural beliefs and values that support those racist policies and practices.

3. What is white fragility?

- “Referring to the defensive moves that white people make when challenged racially, white fragility is characterized by emotions such as anger, fear, and guilt, and by behaviors including argumentation and silence. These behaviors, in turn, function to reinstate white racial equilibrium and prevent any meaningful cross-racial dialogue.” - Robin DiAngelo
- “Accountability feels like an attack when you're not ready to acknowledge how your behaviour harms others.” - Tamara Renaye
- [YouTube video of Robin DiAngelo discussing White Fragility](#)
- [Robin DiAngelo's book, White Fragility: Why It's So Hard to Talk to White People About Racism](#)

4. What does it mean if you stay silent about racism?

- “If you are neutral in situations of injustice, you have chosen the side of the oppressor.” - Desmond Tutu
- “We will have to repent in this generation not merely for the hateful words and actions of the bad people, but for the appalling silence of the good people.” - Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.
- From Patrice C. Washington: [Video, “Dear White Friend: You Need to Take a Side”](#)

5. How does White Feminism exclude women of color?

- [Article: How White Feminists Oppress Black Women: When Feminism Functions as White Supremacy](#)
- [Guide by Rachel Cargle explaining the relationship between white feminism and black women](#)

6. How do I talk to my kids about racism?

- [Article: How to Talk to Kids About Racial Violence and Police Brutality](#)
- [Article: We Need More White Parents to Talk to Their Kids About Race. Especially Now.](#)
- [Resources from The Conscious Kid](#)
- [“Are Your Kids Too Young to Talk About Race?”](#)
- **Children’s Books About Race / White Privilege:**
 - [Not My Idea: A Book About Whiteness](#), by Anastasia Higginbotham

7. How do I talk about this stuff with people who disagree / are racist?

- [Article: How to Tell Someone You Love They’re Being Racist](#)
- [How to Communicate With Racist Family Members](#)
- [Article: How to Talk to Your Family About Racism](#)
- [Article: Here’s What to Say to Racist Family Members During the Holidays](#)

8. What are microaggressions and how are they harmful?

- [From “What Exactly is a Microaggression?”:](#)

An Asian-American student is complimented by a professor for speaking perfect English, but it's actually his first language. A black man notices that a white woman flinches and clutches her bag as she sees him in the elevator she's about to enter, and is painfully reminded of racial stereotypes. A woman speaks up in an important meeting, but she can barely get a word in without being interrupted by her male colleagues.

There's a name for what's happening in these situations, when people's biases against marginalized groups reveal themselves in a way that leaves their victims feeling uncomfortable or insulted: microaggressions.

Microaggressions are more than just insults, insensitive comments, or generalized jerky behavior.

They're something very specific: the kinds of remarks, questions, or actions that are painful because they have to do with a person's membership in a group that's discriminated against or subject to stereotypes. And a key part of what makes them so disconcerting is that they happen casually, frequently, and often without any harm intended, in everyday life.

- [From "Microaggressions don't just 'hurt your feelings'":](#)

"It isn't about having your feelings hurt. It's about how being repeatedly dismissed and alienated and insulted and invalidated reinforces the differences in power and privilege, and how this perpetuates racism and discrimination," said Roberto Montenegro.

Each time Montenegro experiences one of these subtle slights, his body reacts. Anger and anxiety produce a stress response, and he argues that, over time, **chronic exposure turns these microaggressions into "micro-traumas."**

"Experiencing this kind of discrimination prematurely ages the body," he said. "And that's a pretty scary concept."

Racial discrimination accelerates aging at the cellular level, according to a 2014 study in the American Journal of Preventive Medicine. Although the disparity in death rates between blacks and whites narrowed from 1999 to 2015, it still remains, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Many African Americans in their 20s to 40s experience conditions that white people suffer from when they're older, such as heart disease and stroke.

BOOKS TO READ:

Note: If these books are sold out at the moment, you can still purchase audio and kindle books at any time.

Start Here:

- [Me and White Supremacy: Combat Racism, Change the World, and Become a Good Ancestor](#), by Layla F. Saad
- [White Fragility: Why It's So Hard for White People to Talk About Racism](#), by Robin DiAngelo
- [So You Want to Talk About Race](#), by Ijeoma Oluo
- [Stamped from the Beginning: The Definitive History of Racist Ideas in America](#), by Ibram X. Kendi

More Books to Read:

- [The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness](#), by Michelle Alexander
- [How to Be an Antiracist](#), by Ibram X. Kendi

- [Americanah](#), by Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie
- [Women, Race, & Class](#), by Angela Davis
- [The Next American Revolution: Sustainable Activism for the Twenty-First Century](#), by Grace Lee Boggs
- [Fatal Invention: How Science, Politics, and Big Business Re-create Race in the Twenty-first Century](#), by Dorothy Roberts
- [The Bluest Eye](#), by Toni Morrison
- [The Autobiography of Malcolm X](#), by Malcolm x and Alex Haley
- [Why Are All the Black Kids Sitting Together in the Cafeteria?](#), by Beverly Daniel Tatum
- [The Color of Law: A Forgotten History of How Our Government Segregated America](#), by Richard Rothstein
- [Between the World and Me](#), by Ta-Nehisi Coates
- [My Grandmother's Hands: Racialized Trauma and the Pathway to Mending Our Hearts and Bodies](#), by Resmaa Menakem
- [Have Black Lives Ever Mattered?](#), by Mumia Abu-Jamal
- [The Fire Next Time](#), by James Baldwin
- [Tears We Cannot Stop: A Sermon to White America](#), Michael Eric Dyson
- [Mindful of Race: Transforming Racism from the Inside Out](#), by Ruth King

ONLINE RESOURCES:

- Documentary: 13th (watch on Netflix or [on YouTube here](#))
- [Video: Rachel Cargle's TED Talk: Coming to Terms With Racism's Inertia](#)
- [Writing Prompts: Leesa Renee Hall's Expressive Writing Prompts for White Fragility](#)
- [Article: 75 Things White People Can Do For Racial Justice](#)
- [PDF: Rachel Cargle's research about police brutality](#)
- [Video: Why Rioting Makes Sense via Trevor Noah](#)
- [Video: Why White People Need to Use Their Bodies to Defend Black People, by Sonya Renee Taylor](#)
- [Collection of Articles: The 1619 Project by The New York Times](#)
- [Documentary: Free Meek \(on Amazon Prime\)](#)
- [Article: How to Create Diversity Within Your Online Business](#)

- [Article: The Answer to Police Violence is Not ‘Reform.’ It’s Defunding. Here’s Why.](#)
- [Article: How the U.S. Got Its Police Force](#)

PODCASTS:

- [About Race](#)
- [Code Switch](#)
- [The Nod](#)
- [The Stakes](#)
- [Scene on Radio: Seeing White Series](#)
- [The Heart: Race Traitor Series](#)
- [United States of Anxiety](#)
- [Shine Brighter Together](#)

PAID PROGRAMS + MEMBERSHIPS:

- [Membership: Rachel Cargle’s “The Great Unlearn”](#)
- [Course: Andréa Ranae’s “Rise Up: Visionary Business for These Times”](#)
- [Online Classes: Rachel Ricketts’ Spiritual Activism 101](#)
- [Everyday Feminism’s School for Social Justice](#)
- [Coaching Program: Monique Melton’s Unity Over Comfort Experience](#)
- [6-Month Intensive: Lynne Maureen Hurdle’s “On The Matter Of Race: White People Committed to Beginning the Journey Together”](#)

HOW TO TAKE ACTION:

The first step is in educating yourself. Use the resources in this guide to understand the issues that are at play. The next step is to not stay silent about racial injustice. Your silence is your consent. Use the resources below to begin to take action against racism so that you can cause less harm and work to end racial injustice.

Also, if you've been silent about racism because you didn't know what to say, then consider the fact that there is tons of information about these issues all over the internet. What has prevented you from doing your research? What are you afraid might happen if you take a stand? Dig deep. Your answer to these questions are the underlying reasons why you haven't spoken up. Be aware of your answers so that you can begin to transform them.

- [How to Be an Ally. by Ojus Patel](#)
- [Article: 5 Ways White People Can Take Action in Response to White and State-Sanctioned Violence](#)
- [Video: For white people who are asking what can you do?](#)
- [George Floyd: How Can I Help from the UK \[and Internationally\]?](#)
- [Video: Acknowledging racism: How to do it and where to start](#)
- [5 Ways to Take Action for All Non-Black People](#)
- [Article: Making the Transition from Ally to Co-Conspirator](#)
- [Directory of Black-Owned Businesses to Buy From \(via Official Black Wall Street\)](#)

LEADERS TO LEARN FROM + FOLLOW:

People:

- [Andréa Ranae](#)
- [Rachel Cargle](#)
- [Austin Channing Brown](#)
- [The Conscious Kid](#)
- [Ibram X. Kendi](#)
- [Rachel Ricketts](#)

- [Layla F. Saad](#)
- [Monique Melton](#)
- [Ogorchukwu](#)

Organizations:

- [ACLU](#)
- [Grassroots Law Project](#)
- [The Antiracist Research & Policy Center](#)
- [Showing Up For Racial Justice](#)
- [Black Lives Matter](#)
- [RAICES](#)
- [Equal Justice Initiative](#)
- [The Great Unlearn](#)
- [NAACP](#)
- [Check Your Privilege](#)
- [No White Saviors](#)

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