

AI Content Creation For Productivity

IMPORTANT LOGIN INFORMATION FOR THE CLASS:

Google account

1. **Sign in to your Google account.**
2. If you don't have one, go to <https://accounts.google.com.sg/> and click "Create account". Follow the steps to set up a new account.
3. **Verify your account** by following the prompts to use your phone number or email.

Gemini (For access to Nano Banana):

1. **Go to browser:** Type in "<https://gemini.google.com/app>" in the address bar and press Enter.
2. **Log In:** Select Sign in
3. Select your Google account and enter your password.

Google Labs:

- **Go to browser:** Type in "<https://labs.google/fx/tools/flow>" in the address bar and press Enter.
- **Log In:** Click Sign In with Google
- Select your Google account and enter your password.

Suno:

- **Go to browser:** Type in <https://suno.com/> in the address bar and press Enter.
- **Log In:** Select Continue with Google
- Select your Google account and enter your password.

Learning Activity 1 - Image Generation with SCENE

Inspiration Bank	
Subject	People - child, teen, adult, elder, toddler Objects - camera, watch, building, school, restaurants Animals - cat, dog, jellyfish, dragon, fox, dolphin
Context	Occasions- bamboo forest, desert dunes, snowy peak, café window, market street Time/Weather - dawn, golden hour,, midnight, foggy, stormy, snowfall Background Elements - skyline, neon billboards, cherry blossoms, lighthouse
Emotions	Calm - serene, tranquil, contemplative, gentle, soothing Positive - hopeful, joyful, triumphant, playful, heartwarming Tense - suspenseful, brooding, ominous, wistful, lonely Energetic -dynamic, exhilarating, fierce, spirited, electrifying
Narrative	Actions - gazing, reaching, running, performing, repairing, negotiating Interactions - feeding a koi, guiding a child, releasing lanterns, tending a garden
Effect	Styles -anime, manga, Pixar-like, Studio Ghibli-inspired, fantasy Photography style – portrait, food, street, event, travel, wildlife

 SKILLS DEVELOPMENT ACADEMY

Generate images with Nano Banana, **Example Final Prompt:**

"A curious child in a cozy, sunlit kitchen, with a feeling of warmth and joy, playing with a ball of yarn, in the style of a colorful children's book illustration."

Draft your prompt with the SCENE Framework based on any of the below subjects:

- Basketball
- House
- Man / Woman / Child
- Food
- Fruit

SCENE – Subject, Context, Emotions, Narrative, Effect

Example of SCENE framework below

Scenario: Photorealistic image of a barista at work

Subject Clearly describing who or what the main focus of your image is.	An asian barista in his 30s at work
Context Describe the setting and environment where your subject is	In a modern cafe
Emotion Define the mood and atmosphere you want the image to convey	Feeling focused, calm and cheerful
Narrative Explain what is happening in the scene or what the subject is doing	Preparing a cup of coffee behind the counter while interacting with customers
Effect Portrait, Travel, Street, Choose the visual style or final look of the image	Portrait photography style, hyper real, 8k, 16:9

Draft your prompt with the SCENE framework below

Subject Clearly describing who or what the main focus of your image is.	
Context Describe the setting and environment where your subject is	
Emotion Define the mood and atmosphere you want the image to convey	
Narrative Explain what is happening in the scene or what the subject is doing	
Effect Portrait, Travel, Street, Choose the visual style or final look of the image	

Learning Activity 2 - Image Generation with DARTS



Inspiration Bank

Depth of Field	Shallow DOF: blurred background, soft backdrop Deep DOF: everything sharp, clear background
Angle	Eye-level Low angle / worm's-eye (looks powerful) High angle / bird's-eye (looks small)
Range of Exposure	Balanced exposure/long exposed Underexposed / overexposed
Type of Shot	Close-up Medium shot Full body Wide / long shot
Source of Light	Natural: sunlight, golden hour, , window light Artificial: LED, neon, fluorescent, candlelight, firelight Mood: warm, cool, moody, dramatic, gentle

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DARTS – Depth of field, Angle, Range of Exposure, Type of shot, Source of Light

Example of DARTS framework below

Scenario: Photorealistic image of a cyclist riding along the pavement beside a city street at night

Depth of Field Shallow vs deep depth of field	Shallow depth of field, cyclist in focus
Angle Camera point of view: eye-level, low, high, aerial	Worm's-eye view
Range of Exposure Balance exposure / Overexposed	Slightly underexposed for a moody night feel
Type of Shot Close-up, mid-shot, wide shot	Wide shot showing the cyclist and surrounding city
Source of Light Lighting style: natural, moody, soft, dramatic	Artificial neon street lights and vehicle headlights

Draft your prompt with the DARTS framework below

Choose ONE of the following prompts and generate the image in Nano Banana:

- A family walking by Marina Bay Sands
- A child flying a kite at East Coast Park during sunset
- A street food vendor cooking at a busy night market

Depth of Field Shallow vs deep depth of field	Deep DOF
Angle Camera point of view: eye-level, low, high, aerial	eye level
Range of Exposure Balance exposure / Overexposed	balanced exposure
Type of Shot Close-up, mid-shot, wide shot	wide shot
Source of Light Lighting style: natural, moody, soft, dramatic	natural light

Learning Activity 3 - Putting it All Together



Inspiration Bank (ADD FRAMEWORK)

Add Subjects / Objects	Person: Man, woman, people, crowd etc Animal: Dog, cat, bird, fish, etc. Object: Chair, table, book, lamp, flower, bridge, wall, drink, Nature: Forest, beach, desert, ocean
Describe Details	Size: Small, large, tiny, huge, giant Color: Red, blue, green, yellow, black Texture: Smooth, rough, soft, hard, fluffy Shape: Round, square, triangular, oval, rectangular Mood - Happy, sad, angry, joyful, serene, calm, excited, curious,
Define Placement and Interaction	Placement Above, below, next to, beside, in front of, behind, on, under, near, far Direction: Towards, away from, facing, leaning against, pointing at Position: Slightly, directly, partially, completely etc Interaction Relational: Interacting with, looking at, playing with, talking to, connected to,, holding hands with Action: Running alongside, jumping over, sitting on, standing near Emotional: Enjoying, observing, contemplating etc

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ADD – Add subjects/objects, Describe details, Define placement and interaction

Example of ADD framework below:

Scenario: A young woman sitting on a park bench reading a book

Add Subjects / Objects Introduce new characters, animals, or objects.	<u>Add</u> a baby panda near the woman
Describe Details Specify appearance, features, or actions of added elements.	The baby panda is eating a bamboo shoot and wears a straw hat. The woman is asian, black framed glasses, short black hair, white blouse, denim jeans.
Define Placement and Interaction Position new elements within the scene and describe interactions with existing subjects.	The baby panda is resting beside the woman on the bench, both of them are in a Singapore park.

Use the ADD framework:

Choose ONE of the following prompts and generate the image in Nano Banana:

- A quiet beach with gentle waves and colourful umbrellas
- An office meeting room with a presentation screen and chairs
- A kitchen with a table and cooking equipment
- A desert surrounded by sand dunes and sunset

- A school classroom with desks, a whiteboard and large windows

Refine the prompts using the template below

Add Subjects / Objects Introduce new characters, animals, or objects.	Add 5 clowns, all teenagers, and 1 clown who is the teacher
Describe Details Specify appearance, features, or actions of added elements.	The teacher clown is teaching the 5 teenager clowns on the mechanics of physical comedy
Define Placement and Interaction Position new elements within the scene and describe interactions with existing subjects.	the classroom is filled with balloons, party streamers and colourful walls keep it realistic with natural proportions

Learning Activity 4 - Digital Mood Board Creation

Example of **Moodboard Creation** below:

Theme	Interior Design Concept for Modern Home Study Room
Style	Modern minimalist
Lighting	Soft natural daylight with warm desk lighting
Colour & Material	Light wood, white, beige, glass
Feeling	Calm, focused, organised

Use Final Prompt:

*Create a digital moodboard of at least 4 images for a **modern home study room** in a **minimalist style**, with **soft natural daylight and warm desk lighting**, using **light wood, white, beige and glass materials**, showing a **calm, focused and organised feeling***

Create a moodboard with Nano Banana based on your chosen theme.

Choose ONE of the following themes:

- Interior Design Concept for an HDB Flat (Modern, Scandinavian, Smart home)
- Interior Design for Retail Shop (Fashion, Hair Salon, Sports)
- Product Design Concept for Headphones (Gaming, Premium, Eco-friendly)
- Product Design Concept for Backpack (Travel, School, Hiking)

Use the following prompt to create your moodboard:

Create a digital mood board of at least 4 images for [theme], in [style], with [lighting], using [colour/material], showing a [feeling].

Inspiration bank (Choose 1–2 words from each category)

Style: minimalist, modern, contemporary, Scandinavian, Japandi, industrial, luxury, retro, vintage, futuristic, rustic, sporty, playful, elegant, premium, eco-friendly, tech-inspired, urban, classic

Lighting: warm, cool, soft, bright, natural, diffused, ambient, moody, dramatic, neon, backlit, studio lighting, golden-hour, high-contrast, low-light

Colour / Material: wood, metal, glass, leather, fabric, canvas, plastic, recycled material, aluminium, stainless steel, rubber, stone, concrete, marble, rattan, pastel, neon, neutral, earthy, monochrome, bold, metallic, matte, glossy

Feeling: calm, happy, bold, relaxed, cosy, dreamy, energetic, premium, sophisticated, playful, adventurous, sporty, futuristic, welcoming, clean, youthful, professional, luxurious, natural, creative

Share your mood board with the class.

Create your **Moodboard** using the template below:

Theme	
Style	
Lighting	
Colour & Material	
Feeling	

Use Final Prompt:

Learning Activity 5 - Rewriting Prompts to Reduce Bias with FAIR

- Identify the biases in the images generated by AI Tools in the following slides.
- Rewrite the prompts with FAIR.
- Generate the images again with the FAIR prompt and compare the results.

Rewriting Prompts to Reduce Bias with FAIR

Original prompt:

Create an image of people in office

Rewrite prompt:

Create an image of a diverse team of professionals, both male & females, with different ethnicities and ages (25-60) working in a modern office



Rewriting Prompts to Reduce Bias with FAIR

Original prompt:

Create an image of a nurse taking care of a patient.

Rewrite prompt:



Rewriting Prompts to Reduce Bias with FAIR

Original prompt:

Create an image of a group of friends using AI tools

Rewrite prompt:



Learning Activity 6 - Natural Language Processing



This prompt was used to generate the image on the following slide:

"A happy group of friends enjoying their meals at the Singapore hawker center, everyone smiling and their hands waving at the camera, ultra-realistic photo."

Study the image on the next slide carefully and identify any issues you spot

- Look closely at the hands, fingers, arms, and faces.
- Circle or note anything that looks strange, distorted, or unrealistic.

Rewrite the prompt below to fix the issues (i.e. distorted hands, unnatural proportions)

"A happy diverse group of 6, both males and females with different ethnicities and ages (30-50) friends enjoying their meals at the Singapore hawker center, everyone smiling and their hands waving at the camera, each person has one head, two arms, five fingers on each hand clearly visible, natural proportions ultra-realistic photo."

Inspiration Bank

Subject & Setting	People - child, teen, parent, teacher, hero, elder Creatures/objects - dog, cat, koi, dragon, drone, vintage camera Places - classroom, café, market street, rooftop, beach, hospital Time/conditions - dawn, golden hour, night, rainy
Theme / Tone	Hopeful, joyful, calm, romantic, playful, mysterious, tense, somber, heroic, inspirational, comedic, gritty, whimsical
Obstacles / Action	Obstacles - deadline, broken device, locked door, fire, traffic jam, power cut etc Actions - searching, negotiating, rescuing, escaping, hiding, competing, teaching, comforting, celebrating
Recording Angle	Camera Angles: Eye level, low angle, high angle, dutch angle, first-person point of view Shot Types: Extreme close-up, close-up, medium shot, full-body shot, wide shot, aerial shot Camera Movement: Pan left / right, Dolly in / out, Tilt up / down, Tracking shot
Yield Creativity	Style - anime, watercolor, claymation, pixel art Twist - time loop, hidden message, tiny-to-giant scale, dream sequence Motifs - cherry blossoms, neon signs, lanterns, jellyfish glow, origami shapes

- Based on your image generated from the SCENE + DARTS + ADD prompt, animate it in Flow
- Use the template to fill in your STORY
- Follow instructions in the next slide to animate your image using Flow
- Share your creation with the rest of the class

Example of STORY framework in Google FLOW

Scenario: A boy finds a lost dog at the beach

Subject & Setting Define the main character(s) and environment	A 3D cartoon of a young boy walking alone at a beach during golden hour
Theme / Tone Decide the mood or emotional tone	Hopeful, warm and emotional
Obstacles / Action What is happening? What's the story?	He notices a lost dog near the water, approaches slowly, then comforts it. He speaks in english: "Hey there little buddy, are you lost?"
Recording Angle From what camera angle should the scene be recorded?	Start with a wide eye-level shot, then move into a medium tracking shot as he walks toward the dog He then ends off by saying : "Come, let's bring you back."
Yield Creativity Combine elements creatively for originality	Add a magical twist at the end: glowing sparkles and heart shaped elements slowly appear around them as the boy hugs the dog.

Draft your prompt with the STORY framework below

Subject & Setting Define the main character(s) and environment	A 3D animated Batman looking up at the midnight sky that shows the bat signal, standing on the roof against the skyline of a city
Theme / Tone Decide the mood or emotional tone	Intense and foreboding
Obstacles / Action What is happening? What's the story?	The Bat signal is shone in the midnight sky which is cloudy and dark. Batman is standing on the roof of a tall building
Recording Angle From what camera angle should the scene be recorded?	Start with a worm's eye view of Batman's boots. Move upwards until we see Batman's face, as he turns towards the night sky Pan upwards to see the Bat signal
Yield Creativity Combine elements creatively for originality	Play a theme similar to "Avengers", majestic and strong

Subject & Setting Define the main character(s) and environment	presenting a new CEO, Steve Jobs-like character, for Pinguo, the next evolution for Apple
Theme / Tone Decide the mood or emotional tone	Black & white tone
Obstacles / Action What is happening? What's the story?	To show case the new CEO for Pinguo, and the character poses like Steve Jobs in his typical thumb and forefinger below his chin, the character smiles as he poses
Recording Angle From what camera angle should the scene be recorded?	Start as mid closeup from the back of the character, camera rotates from left to right slowly from the back to the front of the character. Camera stops as portrait and the character is bathed in black and white tones. The caption fades in to say "Alvin - , CEO, Pinguo", next line "-the NEXT evolution for Apple"
Yield Creativity Combine elements creatively for originality	Light music

Learning Activity 8 – SOUND FRAMEWORK - Text-to-Music with Suno

Inspiration Bank

Style / Genre	Pop, R&B, hip hop, drum & bass rock, country, jazz, blues, funk, soul, K-pop, classical, orchestral
Overall Mood / Emotion	Happy, upbeat, inspiring, hopeful, triumphant, calm, romantic, warm, cozy
Use of Instruments	Piano, electric piano, electric guitar, bass guitar, strings (violin/viola/cello), brass (trumpet/trombone), woodwinds (flute/clarinet)
Narrative Tempo / Rhythm	Tempo (BPM): slow 60–80, mid 90–110, pop 110–128, dance 120–130, fast 140+ Motion words: gentle rise, steady pulse, driving beat, dramatic build
Details on Vocals / Lyrics	Vocal presence: lead vocal (male/female/child/choir) Language/tone: English, Mandarin, Malay, Tamil Tone: warm, corporate, friendly, playful, inspirational Themes: teamwork, resilience, gratitude, celebration, motivation, love

- Choose ONE of the following genres and fill in the template for the SOUND framework
 - Ballad
 - Rock & Roll
 - Hip Hop
 - R&B
 - Pop
- Follow the instructions in the next slides to create your song on Suno

Example of SOUND framework in Suno

Style / Genre What kind of music? (pop, classical, hip hop, jazz, EDM, lo-fi, cinematic, rock, ambient, etc.)	Modern pop with light R&B and electronic influences
Overall Mood / Emotion What feeling should the music create? (happy, sad, tense, romantic, inspiring, mysterious, energetic)	Upbeat, feel-good, youthful and energetic
Use of Instruments Which instruments or sounds should be included? (piano, guitar, violin, drums, synths, choir, bass, flute, etc.)	Synths, punchy drums, bass, light piano and electronic effects
Narrative Tempo / Rhythm How fast/slow should it be? (slow tempo, upbeat rhythm, dramatic buildup, steady beat, etc.)	Mid-to-upbeat tempo with a catchy groove and strong chorus
Details on Vocals / Lyrics Do you want lyrics or just instrumental? If lyrics, what theme?	Male or female vocal, simple catchy lyrics in english about food, city life, late-night outings and enjoying everyday moments in Singapore

Draft your prompt with the SOUND framework below

Style / Genre What kind of music? (pop, classical, hip hop, jazz, EDM, lo-fi, cinematic, rock, ambient, etc.)	pop rock & rap
Overall Mood / Emotion What feeling should the music create? (happy, sad, tense, romantic, inspiring, mysterious, energetic)	vibrant, energised, victory call
Use of Instruments Which instruments or sounds should be included? (piano, guitar, violin, drums, synths, choir, bass, flute, etc.)	drums, classical guitar, bass, saxophone, synthesizer
Narrative Tempo / Rhythm How fast/slow should it be? (slow tempo, upbeat rhythm, dramatic buildup, steady beat, etc.)	upbeat, inspirational and catchy chorus
Details on Vocals / Lyrics Do you want lyrics or just instrumental? If lyrics, what theme?	English lyrics with a bit of mandarin, guitar solo

Style / Genre What kind of music? (pop, classical, hip hop, jazz, EDM, lo-fi, cinematic, rock, ambient, etc.)	pop
Overall Mood / Emotion What feeling should the music create? (happy, sad, tense, romantic, inspiring, mysterious, energetic)	light, upbeat
Use of Instruments Which instruments or sounds should be included? (piano, guitar, violin, drums, synths, choir, bass, flute, etc.)	piano
Narrative Tempo / Rhythm How fast/slow should it be? (slow tempo, upbeat rhythm, dramatic buildup, steady beat, etc.)	mid tempo
Details on Vocals / Lyrics Do you want lyrics or just instrumental? If lyrics, what theme?	English lyrics, 2mins long

Style / Genre What kind of music? (pop, classical, hip hop, jazz, EDM, lo-fi, cinematic, rock, ambient, etc.)	SLOW POP
Overall Mood / Emotion What feeling should the music create? (happy, sad, tense,	uplifting

romantic, inspiring, mysterious, energetic)	
Use of Instruments Which instruments or sounds should be included? (piano, guitar, violin, drums, synths, choir, bass, flute, etc.)	classical guitar, soft drums
Narrative Tempo / Rhythm How fast/slow should it be? (slow tempo, upbeat rhythm, dramatic buildup, steady beat, etc.)	slow tempo
Details on Vocals / Lyrics Do you want lyrics or just instrumental? If lyrics, what theme?	English lyrics, and some hebrew words for God The LORD is my shepherd, I lack nothing. He makes me lie down in green pastures he leads me beside quiet waters, he refreshes my soul. He guides me along the right paths for his name's sake. Even though I walk through the darkest valley, I will fear no evil, for you are with me; your rod and your staff, they comfort me. You prepare a table before me in the presence of my enemies. You anoint my head with oil; my cup overflows. Surely your goodness and love will follow me all the days of my life, and I will dwell in the house of the LORD forever.

Learning Activity 9 - Refining CLEAR Prompts

Rewritten Prompt Below:

1. Create photorealistic image of a Indonesian farmer working under the hot sun in a paddy rice field with tattered clothes and a sad face.
2. Make a hyper-realistic portrait of a group of young teenage girls in bikini playing volleyball at the East Coast beach.
3. An image of Black Pink members arguing with each other behind the concert backstage.

Example of CLEAR framework to check for Ethical Prompting

Scenario: Create a photorealistic image of Taylor Swift working as a cashier at a Singapore hawker centre during lunchtime.

	Description	Type Yes / No in the boxes below
Check originality	Is the image idea an original creation?	Yes
Language sensitivity	Does the prompt treat people fairly, without stereotypes about race, gender, age, or culture?	No
Ethical references	Does the prompt copy an existing artwork, style, or photo without giving credit?	No
Appropriate themes	Could this image idea make people uncomfortable, or include discrimination, hate, harm, or sexual content?	Yes
Respect boundaries	Does the prompt remove the real people's names or faces, or single out a race or group?	No
Rewritten Prompt using CLEAR framework	<i>Create a photorealistic image of a cashier at a Singapore hawker centre during lunchtime.</i>	

Use the template in the next step to refine the prompt ethically using the CLEAR framework

Scenario: An image of Black Pink members arguing with each other behind the concert backstage.

	Description	
Check originality	Is the image idea an original creation?	Y
Language sensitivity	Does the prompt treat people fairly, without stereotypes about race, gender, age, or culture?	N
Ethical references	Does the prompt copy an existing artwork, style, or photo without giving credit?	N
Appropriate themes	Could this image idea make people uncomfortable, or include discrimination, hate, harm, or sexual content?	Y
Respect boundaries	Does the prompt remove the real people's names or faces, or single out a race or group?	N
Rewritten Prompt using CLEAR framework	<i>A group of kpop members(does not resemble any public figure, male or female) arguing with each other behind the concert backstage</i>	