
**Paper Title in Capital, Font 14, Single Space, Bold, Center: Paper
Subtitle as needed**

Author's Name (1)
Affiliation
Email

Affiliation
Email

Email

Author's Name (2)

Author's Name (3)
Affiliation

Abstract

The heading ABSTRACT should be left justified. The abstract (150-250 words) is a brief summary of the paper, allowing readers to quickly review the main points and purpose of the paper. It should contain at least research background, research questions or purposes, methods, results, and conclusions

Keywords: [The author(s) can list up to five keywords or brief phrases related to the paper.]

INTRODUCTION

[The INTRODUCTION should present the problem that the paper addresses. Write with clarity about issues that the reader must know in order to fully appreciate the rest of the paper. The body of the text should be left justified in 12-point Times New Roman.]

METHODOLOGY

[This part, METHODOLOGY, describes at least the research design, research site, participants, instruments and procedures.]

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

[This section presents results of the research that answer the research question(s). If the discussion consists of main headings and sub-headings, the format is as the following: **Headings** should be in bold, left justified and in 12-point Times New Roman.

Sub-headings should be italicized in 12-point bold Times New Roman.

Sub-sub-headings (if any) should be italicized also in 12-point Times New

Roman.]

[Number all tables sequentially as you refer to them in the text (Table 1, Table 2, etc.), likewise for figures (Figure 1, Figure 2, etc.). Data in a table that would require only two or fewer columns and rows should be presented in the text. More complex data are better presented in tabular format. Figures are visual representations including graphs, charts, and drawing.

Language Circle: Journal of Language and Literature requires both tables and figures to be represented as italicized bold headings followed by a title e.g:

Table 1. Title of the particular table

Table 1. Data of Color Value

Color Value					Total
1	2	3	4	5	
30	105	125	500	650	1410
30	105	125	570	650	1480
40	105	125	570	650	1490
20	105	125	570	650	1470

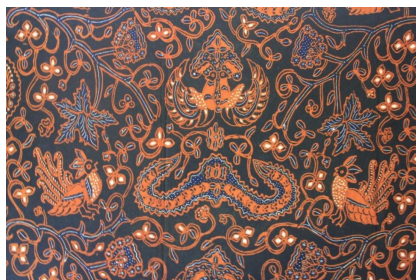


Figure 1. Figure and title not more than 5cm in Height.

CONCLUSION

[A concluding short section should be included. As well as conclude an inquiry response it also summarizes the main points of the paper.]

REFERENCES

(Example bibliography of books)

Krashen, S. D. (1982). *Principles and Practice in Second Language Acquisition*. Oxford: Pergamon.

Naiman, N., Frölich, M., Stern, H.H., & Todesco, A. (1978). The good language learner. *Research in Education Series 7*, The Ontario Institute for Studies in Education.

Nigh, B. (2007). *Language Education Studies* (rev. ed.). New York: TESOL Press.

Pratkanis, A.R., Brekler, S.J., O'Malley, J.M., & Chamot, A.U. (1990). *Learning Strategies in Second*

Language Acquisition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Watson, M. (2006). The clash of language learning styles. In M. Moscovitch (ed.), *Second Language Acquisition Styles* (pp. 145-172). New York: Cranium Press.

(Example bibliography of articles in a book)

Linn, MC, Songer, NB, & Eylon, BS (1996). Shifts and convergences in science learning and instruction. In D. Berliner & R. Calfee (Ed.), *Handbook of Educational Psychology*, 438-490. NY: Mcmillan.

(Example scientific journal article)

Bernardo, ABI (2002). Language And Mathematical Problem Solving Among bilinguals. *The Journal of Psychology*, 136 (3), 283-2

Referencing Formats

1. Referencing formats for In-Text Citations

In-Text Citations

Example A (direct).

According to Richards (2010), there are both ,macro' and ,micro' reasons why many postgraduate researchers fail to complete a research dissertation.

Example B (indirect).

Postgraduate researchers often fail to complete a research dissertation for a combination of reasons (Richards, 2010).

Quotations

Page numbers are required with all direct quotations. The citation should be placed immediately after the quote. For example, changes to APA style ,are not only permissible but also desirable' (APA,

2001:322) when they are not suitable for the needs of the paper.

Block Quotations

When a quotation is more than 40 words in the text, authors are instructed to use block quotation format. The entire quote is indented 10 spaces and the reference follows the punctuation. As Patil (2010:19) explains:

These problems stem from several reasons such as the nature of the English alphabet, the letter sound disparity of the English language, and the reverse directionality of the English writing system, as compared to Arabic writing system. These factors lead to bad reading habits like fixation, regression, sub-vocalization, and reverse visualization

2. Formatting the List of References

As a rule *LANGUAGE CIRCLE JOURNAL OF LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE* applies format which prescribes a List of References at the end an academic paper. The List of References section should be indented after the first line. Capitalize the main words in the title of journal articles or books. Italicize titles of longer works such as books and journals. All resources cited in the text must appear in List of References section, and vice versa.