

Title of the article (*font Times New Roman size 12; centered, bold, 12 words at most*)

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ABSTRACT. All submitted abstracts must be written in clear, concise English or French and should not exceed 200 words. The abstract should include the following elements: (1) a concise statement of the research problem or objective, (2) a brief description of the methodology or theoretical framework, (3) key findings or arguments, and (4) a short conclusion or significance of the work. Please do not include references, tables, or figures in the abstract. Authors should also provide 3–5 keywords below the abstract to facilitate thematic categorization. Abstracts must be submitted in a .docx file using Times New Roman, 12-point font, single spacing, and left alignment.

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