

Playing at the database level

```
mysql> show databases;
```

```
mysql> create database IMS;
```

```
mysql> use IMS;
```

After entering a specific database IMS

```
mysql> show tables;
```

```
mysql> create table department (dept_name varchar (20), building varchar (15), budget numeric (12,2),  
primary key (dept_name));
```

```
mysql> show tables;
```

```
mysql> select * from department;
```

```
mysql> create table instructor (ID varchar (5), name varchar (20) not null, dept_name varchar (20), salary  
numeric (8,2), primary key (ID), foreign key (dept_name) references department (dept_name));
```

```
mysql> select * from instructor;
```

Inserting rows in a table

```
mysql> insert into instructor values (10211, 'Smith', 'Biology', 66000);
```

Throws an error: Foreign key constraint.

```
mysql> insert into department values ('Biology', 'Genes', 8987689);
```

```
mysql> insert into instructor values (10211, 'Smith', 'Biology', 66000);
```

```
mysql> insert into department values ('CSE', 'Charles', 987689);
```

```
mysql> insert into department values ('Physics', 'Newton', 7657899);
```

```
mysql> insert into instructor values (10212, 'Mayank', 'CSE', 56000);
```

```
mysql> insert into instructor values (10213, 'Soumya', 'Physics', 56700);
```

```
mysql> select * from instructor;
```

```
mysql> select name from instructor;
```

```
mysql> insert into instructor values (10214, 'Smith', 'CSE', 786700);
```

```
mysql> select name from instructor;
```

```
mysql> select distinct name from instructor;
```

```
mysql> select ID, name, dept_name, salary *1.1 from instructor;
```

Selecting specific rows

```
mysql> select name from instructor where salary > 70000;
```

```
mysql> select name from instructor where salary > 70000 and dept_name='CSE';
```

Delete specific rows

```
mysql> delete from instructor where name='Smith';
```

Drop the table content as well as the schema

```
mysql> drop table instructor;
```

```
mysql> select * from instructor;
```

Drop the database

```
mysql> drop database IMS;
```

Updating a given column value

```
mysql> update instructor set name = "Mayank Singh" where name = "Mayank";
```

Cartesian product and Joins

```
mysql> select * from instructor, department;
```

```
mysql> select * from instructor, department where instructor.dept_name = department.dept_name;
```

```
mysql> select name, instructor.dept_name, building from instructor, department where  
instructor.dept_name = department.dept_name;
```

```
mysql> select * from instructor natural join department;
```

Renaming

```
mysql> select name as instructor_name, instructor.dept_name as department_name, building as  
department_building_name from instructor, department where instructor.dept_name =  
department.dept_name;
```

```
mysql> select name as instructor_name, I.dept_name as department_name, building as  
department_building_name from instructor as I, department as D where I.dept_name = D.dept_name;
```

Task: Find the names of all instructors whose salary is greater than at least one instructor in the Biology department.

```
mysql> select distinct T.name from instructor as T, instructor as S where T.salary > S.salary and  
S.dept_name = 'Biology';
```