

<https://www.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/topics/tax-contributions>

<https://www.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/research/adding-billions-tax-dollars-paid-undocumented-immigrants>

- According to ITEP's estimates, which do not count federal taxes, undocumented immigrants paid \$11.6 billion in state and local taxes in 2013. This includes:
  - \$7 billion in sales taxes,
  - \$1.1 billion in income taxes, and
  - \$3.6 billion in property taxes.
- Tax payments ranged from \$2.2 million in Montana, which is home to only 4,000 undocumented immigrants, to \$3.1 billion in California, with an undocumented population numbering more than 3 million.

<https://www.cnn.com/2019/04/15/us/taxes-undocumented-immigrants/index.html>

<https://www.vox.com/2019/3/1/18241692/undocumented-immigrants-pay-state-local-taxes>

<https://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/110th-congress-2007-2008/reports/12-6-immigration.pdf>

Research reviewed by the nonpartisan Congressional Budget Office indicates that between 50 percent and 75 percent of unauthorized immigrants pay federal, state, and local taxes.<sup>1</sup>