# **Curriculum Units and Learning Outcomes**

Content Area: Math - Pre Algebra 7 Grade Level: 7

**Unit Title: Probability and Data** 

**Unit Summary:** Students will solve real-world and mathematical problems statistics and probability.

#### Massachusetts Standards:

- 7.SP.1 Understand that statistics can be used to gain information about a population by examining a sample of the population;
- 7.SP.2 Use data from a random sample to draw inferences about a population with an unknown characteristic of interest.
- 7.SP.4 Use measures of center and measures of variability for numerical data from random samples to draw informal comparative inferences about two populations.
- 7.SP.5 Understand that the probability of a chance event is a number between 0 and 1 that expresses the likelihood of the event occurring.
- 7.SP.6 Approximate and predict the relative frequency given the probability.
- 7.SP.7 Develop a probability model and use it to find probabilities of events.
- 7.SP.8 Find probabilities of compound events using organized lists, tables, tree diagrams, and simulation

## **Enduring Understandings - Students will understand that:**

• the probability of an event is a numerical representation of the likelihood of it happening.

## **Essential Questions:**

- How can you describe the likelihood of an event?
- In an experiment, how can you determine the number of possible results?
- How can you determine whether a sample accurately represents a population?
- How can you compare two populations using a measure of center and measure of variability?

### Students will demonstrate KNOWLEDGE of:

- Describe and compare measures of center including mean, median and mode for 2 or more data representations.
- Describe and compare measures of variability including range, interquartile range, and mean absolute deviation for 2 or more data representations.
- How to determine the probability of an event given certain parameters.
- Calculate experimental and theoretical probabilities.
- Determine probability from dependent and independent events.

#### Students will be SKILLED at:

- In experiments, determining the number of possible results.
- Analyze samples of population and make inferences.

**Estimated Duration:** 11 classes