

### III. LỚP 12

#### UNIT 1: LIFE STORIES

##### I. STRUCTURES

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	Allow / permit sb to do st = let sb do st	Cho phép ai làm gì
2	As a result = therefore = consequently	Do đó, do vậy
3	Be awarded the title	Được trao danh hiệu gì
4	Be diagnosed with st	Bị chẩn đoán mắc bệnh gì
5	Be overloaded with st	Quá tải với cái gì
6	Be regarded as sb / st	Được coi như là ai / cái gì
7	Be responsible for st / doing st	Chịu trách nhiệm cho cái gì / làm gì
8	Be strongly influenced by sb / st	Bị ảnh hưởng mạnh mẽ bởi ai / cái gì
9	Be well / best known for st = be famous for	Nổi tiếng về cái gì
10	Benefit from st	Thu được lợi từ cái gì
11	Bring sb up	Nuôi nấng ai
12	By the way	Nhân tiện, à này
13	Claim one's life = kill sb	Giết chết ai đó
14	Damage one's reputation	Hủy hoại danh tiếng của ai
15	Describe sb / st as	Miêu tả ai / cái gì đó như là
16	Devote one's life to st / doing st	Cống hiến cả cuộc đời cho cái gì / làm gì
17	Do st for a living	Làm cái gì để kiếm sống
18	Emerge from	Xuất hiện, nổi lên
19	Encourage sb to do st	Khuyến khích ai làm gì
20	End in tragedy	Kết thúc trong bi kịch
21	Fight for st Fight against st	Chiến đấu cho cái gì Chiến đấu chống lại cái gì
22	Find faults with sb / st	Bắt lỗi ai / cái gì
23	Free sb / st from	Giải phóng ai / cái gì khỏi
24	Get in the way of st = prevent st from happening	Ngăn cản cái gì xảy ra
25	Gossip about st	Bàn tán về cái gì
26	Graduate from	Tốt nghiệp từ
27	Hand out	Phân phát
28	Have a great impact / influence on sb / st	Có ảnh hưởng lớn đến ai / cái gì
29	Have a natural ability to do st	Có khả năng thiên bẩm để làm gì

30	Historical figure	<i>Nhân vật lịch sử</i>
31	Hold someone's attention / interest = keep sb interested in st	<i>Khuyến cho ai hứng thú / quan tâm / chú ý tới cái gì</i>
32	Humble beginnings	<i>Khởi đầu khiêm tốn</i>
33	Insert st into st	<i>Chèn cái gì vào cái gì</i>
34	Inspire sb to do st	<i>Truyền cảm hứng cho ai làm gì</i>
35	Learn lessons from sb / st	<i>Rút ra bài học từ ai / cái gì</i>
36	Make criticism	<i>Chỉ trích, phê bình</i>
37	Make judgment	<i>Phán xét / đánh giá</i>
38	Make progress	<i>Tiến bộ</i>
39	Miss a chance to do st	<i>Lỡ mất cơ hội làm gì</i>
40	Move around	<i>Đi lại, di chuyển</i>
41	Outstanding Young Citizen	<i>Công dân trẻ tiêu biểu</i>
42	Pass away = die	<i>Qua đời / chết</i>
43	Point at st	<i>Chỉ vào cái gì</i>
44	Report on st	<i>Báo cáo về cái gì</i>
45	Reveal one's identity Keep one's identity hidden	<i>Tiết lộ danh tính Giấu kín danh tính</i>
46	Save one's life	<i>Cứu mạng ai</i>
47	Sharp-wit	<i>Thông minh, sắc sảo</i>
48	Spread across	<i>Lan rộng khắp</i>
49	Starve for	<i>Thèm khát, khao khát</i>
50	Stop sb from doing st	<i>Ngăn cản ai làm gì</i>
51	Take advantage of	<i>Tận dụng, lợi dụng</i>
52	Vow to do st	<i>Thề làm gì</i>
53	Wide knowledge	<i>Hiểu biết rộng</i>

## II. PRACTICE EXERCISES

- The events and changes in the stock trading market have great \_\_\_\_\_ on markets around the world.  
A. influent                      B. influence                      C. influential                      D. influenced
- We need to inspire young women \_\_\_\_\_ expansively and courageously about the impact they can have on the world.  
A. to think                      B. thinking                      C. to thinking                      D. to be thought
- \_\_\_\_\_, Mike, remember to fork over that one - hundred dollars you owe me before Dec.  
A. By the way                      B. On the way                      C. On the way to                      D. By way of
- Windsor is one of the UK's top comperes and has a natural \_\_\_\_\_ to create a relaxed, friendly atmosphere in any room.

**A. probability                      B. ability                      C. possibility                      D. responsibility**

5. Between 1888 and 1906, Doyle wrote seven historical novels, which he and many critics \_\_\_\_\_ his best work.
- A. as regards                      B. regarded as                      C. regardless of                      D. with regard to**
6. Alexandre Yersin, who had quite a distinguished career in medicine, \_\_\_\_\_ his life to the poor and sick people in Viet Nam.
- A. mounted                      B. excited                      C. devoted                      D. interested**
7. Studios are rushing out monster movies to \_\_\_\_\_ our new-found enthusiasm for dinosaurs.
- A. take advantage                      B. take advantages of                      C. take advantage of                      D. take advantage in**
8. The security system will not permit you \_\_\_\_\_ without the correct password.
- A. to enter                      B. entering                      C. being entered                      D. to be entered**
9. The Worldwide Fund for Nature has been accused \_\_\_\_\_ helping to cover \_\_\_\_\_ a report \_\_\_\_\_ the damage done by illegal logging.
- A. with - with - in                      B. on - by - of                      C. by - on - about                      D. of - up - on**
10. You have to insert an additional piece of material \_\_\_\_\_ the waistline \_\_\_\_\_ the dress to make it large enough for her.
- A. into - of                      B. upon - in                      C. from - for                      D. up - over**
11. Small children are often told that it is rude to point \_\_\_\_\_ other people.
- A. out                      B. to                      C. at                      D. up**
12. Even where parents no longer live together, they each continue to be \_\_\_\_\_ for their children.
- A. response                      B. responsive                      C. responsible                      D. responsibility**
13. The company has worked its way up from humble \_\_\_\_\_ to become the market leader.
- A. beginnings                      B. departures                      C. arrivals                      D. entrances**
14. In the movie, he plays a concerned and sensitive father trying to \_\_\_\_\_ two teenage children on his own.
- A. bring up                      B. grow up                      C. bring out                      D. take after**
15. He was away in the army and always \_\_\_\_\_ for news for home.
- A. starves                      B. starved                      C. has been starved                      D. had been starving**
16. After the awful meals we had last Christmas, I vowed \_\_\_\_\_ more of the cooking myself.
- A. to do                      B. doing                      C. having done                      D. to have done**
17. The runway lights flashed on, and the first models \_\_\_\_\_ from behind the stage set.
- A. existed                      B. developed                      C. emerged                      D. arose**
18. While the teacher was talking, her assistant \_\_\_\_\_ pens and paper for us all.
- A. filled in                      B. handed out                      C. divided into                      D. worked up**
19. I trusted Brennan sufficiently to reveal Julie's \_\_\_\_\_ and the burglary.
- A. identity                      B. identify                      C. identical                      D. identification**
20. Unfortunately, the snail \_\_\_\_\_ across the island and caused widespread destruction to crops.

- A. spread                      B. is spread                      C. has been spread                      D. was spreading**
21. Another family have reported that all four children \_\_\_\_\_ with Cryptosporidium, a waterborne parasite.
- A. has diagnosed    B. has been diagnosed**  
**C. is being diagnosing    D. has been diagnosing**
22. Larry kept his identity hidden until 2006, when he was diagnosed with esophageal cancer, which later \_\_\_\_\_
- A. claimed his life                      B. took his life                      C. gave his life                      D. lived his own life**
23. In 2000 Mello was \_\_\_\_\_ of Howard Hughes Medical Investigator because of his significant contributions to science.
- A. kept the title                      B. held the title                      C. awarded the title                      D. defended the title**
24. The mayor is a very splendid, \_\_\_\_\_ young citizen of Dallas, and down there we appreciate him a lot.
- A. noticeable                      B. attractive                      C. outstanding                      D. significant**
25. Bernard Trevisan was born in 1406 but didn't \_\_\_\_\_ until 1490; living to the age of 84 was unusual in the period of the Italian Renaissance.
- A. set back                      B. pass away                      C. kill off                      D. die out**
26. A man who was passing \_\_\_\_\_ by pulling her out of the water.
- A. bet her life                      B. laid down her life                      C. saved her life                      D. claimed her life**
27. Lifeguards stopped them \_\_\_\_\_ going \_\_\_\_\_ the water because sharks had been spotted in the area.
- A. from - into                      B. on - to                      C. by - through                      D. for - of**
28. I wish you \_\_\_\_\_ the furniture like that - I have it decorated in a particular way!
- A. didn't move around    B. wouldn't move around**  
**C. hasn't move around    D. don't move around**
29. \_\_\_\_\_, Thuy's Dream Programme was launched and is currently managed by The Tuoi Tre.
- A. Although                      B. Because                      C. In spite of                      D. As a result**
30. Give the kids some toys - that should hold their \_\_\_\_\_ for a while.
- A. communication                      B. instance                      C. attention                      D. situation**
31. When my grandfather took me to a bookstore to buy books in history and I have developed an interest in \_\_\_\_\_ such as King Le Loi or Heroine Vo Thi Sau.
- A. historical highlights    B. historical figures**  
**C. historic figures    D. historic highlights**
32. He dedicated his life \_\_\_\_\_ the world from famine and disease.
- A. to free                      B. freeing                      C. to freeing                      D. to have freed**
33. These scenes heighten the tension and suggest that all will end in \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. tragedy                      B. comedy                      C. happiness                      D. romantic**
34. Eugenie Clark has a wide \_\_\_\_\_ about cultures of many countries in the world.
- A. known                      B. knowing                      C. knowledge                      D. know**

35. My brother-in-law has always had such a \_\_\_\_\_ Whenever he's around, he has everyone in stitches.  
**A. sharp-wit**                      **B. sharp turn**                      **C. sharp hearing**                      **D. sharp criticism**
36. It couldn't by any stretch of the imagination be \_\_\_\_\_ as a beautiful city.  
**A. described**                      **B. stated**                      **C. informed**                      **D. indicated**
37. Oh please, I know you're the one who \_\_\_\_\_ about me and started those awful rumors!  
**A. chatted**                      **B. acquainted**                      **C. gossiped**                      **D. reported**
38. Perhaps, learning \_\_\_\_\_ from your failure is that there may be a better or a different way to achieve your goal.  
**A. exercises**                      **B. lessons**                      **C. assignments**                      **D. certificates**
39. The company's website was \_\_\_\_\_ with an unexpected surge of emails requesting information on its new product line.  
**A. overloaded**                      **B. overlooked**                      **C. overburdened**                      **D. overqualified**
40. Jackson doesn't want to damage his \_\_\_\_\_ as a political personality.  
**A. repute**                      **B. reputation**                      **C. reputational**                      **D. reputable**
41. We tend to make \_\_\_\_\_ about people at work based on our first impressions.  
**A. judgments**                      **B. guesswork**                      **C. justices**                      **D. decisions**
42. At the end of the book, the author makes some \_\_\_\_\_ of the consumerist society.  
**A. criticism**                      **B. criticize**                      **C. criticality**                      **D. critically**
43. It seems that people find it easier to \_\_\_\_\_ ideas than to build them up into something better.  
**A. rounding error**                      **B. defect from**                      **C. find fault with**                      **D. play false**
44. Many of these companies may also \_\_\_\_\_ from economies of scale as they expand into such activities.  
**A. advantage**                      **B. profit**                      **C. increment**                      **D. benefit**
45. The medical community continues to \_\_\_\_\_ in the fight against cancer.  
**A. speed**                      **B. make progress**                      **C. expect more**                      **D. treat better**
46. Instead of simply punishing them, the system \_\_\_\_\_ offenders to modify their behavior.  
**A. encourages**                      **B. acknowledges**                      **C. recommends**                      **D. appears**
47. She's so determined that I just know nothing will get \_\_\_\_\_ of her plans to finish her thesis.  
**A. on the way**                      **B. in the way**                      **C. by the way**                      **D. by way of**
48. I don't know what you do for a \_\_\_\_\_ but you obviously don't know much about the real world.  
**A. lifelong**                      **B. alive**                      **C. lifetime**                      **D. living**
49. I can't believe we're about to graduate \_\_\_\_\_ college - how did four years go \_\_\_\_\_ that quickly?  
**A. from - by**                      **B. by - on**                      **C. in - into**                      **D. for - off**
50. Elan is \_\_\_\_\_ for its technology to help medications enter the body safely and effectively.  
**A. best known**                      **B. obscure**                      **C. concealed**                      **D. remote**
51. He is \_\_\_\_\_ influenced by his father and grandfather. His behaviors and decisions are exactly the same.

**A. mightily                      B. strongly                      C. terribly                      D. flabby**

52. Pogolian said that his company was sorry to miss a \_\_\_\_\_ to show off its fighters.

**A. chance                      B. deliberate                      C. calculated                      D. intentional**

53. Many of the soldiers who left to \_\_\_\_\_ their country did not live to return to it.

**A. fight back                      B. fight out                      C. fight for                      D. fight down**

54. Prime Minister Nguyen Xuan Phuc told the country: "Each factory, each neighbourhood, and each citizen must become a fortress in the \_\_\_\_\_ the COVID-19."

**A. fight against                      B. fight over                      C. fight about                      D. fight for**

## UNIT 2: URBANIZATION

### I. STRUCTURES

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	Access to st	Tiếp cận với cái gì
2	Be flooded / crowded with st	Đầy, chật cái gì
3	Be harmful to sb / st	Có hại cho ai / cái gì
4	Benefit from st	Thu lợi ích từ cái gì
5	Combine with st	Kết hợp với cái gì
6	Compete with sb / st	Cạnh tranh với ai / cái gì
7	Cope with st	Đương đầu với cái gì
8	Do research	Tiến hành nghiên cứu
9	Fall / decrease: sharply / steadily / gradually / slightly Rise / increase: sharply / steadily / gradually / slightly Stay the same / remain stable / level off	Giảm: mạnh / đều / dần dần / nhẹ Tăng: mạnh / đều / dần dần / nhẹ Giữ nguyên
10	Focus on = concentrate on	Tập trung vào
11	Grab / draw / attract one's attention	Thu hút sự chú ý của ai
12	Keep sb engaged	Giúp ai tập trung vào
13	Lack of st	Thiếu cái gì
14	Look down on Look up to	Coi thường Kính trọng
15	Make presentation	Thuyết trình
16	Make / earn a living	Kiểm sống
17	On a wide / massive scale	Trên quy mô rộng lớn
18	Overload sb with st	Làm cho ai bị quá tải với cái gì
19	Play an important role in st	Đóng vai trò quan trọng trong cái gì
20	Prepare for st = do / make preparation for st	Chuẩn bị cho cái gì
21	Prior to st	Trước cái gì
22	Pros and cons = advantages and disadvantages	Ưu và nhược điểm
23	Relate to st	Liên quan đến cái gì
24	Result in = lead to = cause to Result from	Dẫn tới Có kết quả từ
25	Seek one's fortune	Tìm kiếm vận may
26	Stick to st	Tiếp tục với một chủ đề / kế hoạch / hoạt động mà không thay đổi

27	Switch off = stop giving your attention to sb or st	<i>Ngừng chú ý đến ai / cái gì</i>
28	Take measure	<i>Có những biện pháp</i>
29	Traffic congestion	<i>Ùn tắc giao thông</i>
30	With no hope of doing st	<i>Không có hi vọng làm gì</i>
31	Recommend / suggest / advise / demand / insist / request / urge / order important / necessary / essential / desirable / crucial / vital / imperative / urgent / advisable... + that + S + do (st): <i>gợi ý / đề xuất / yêu cầu / thúc giục / ra lệnh / quan trọng / cần thiết / thiết yếu / cốt yếu / cấp bách / gấp rút / thích hợp... rằng ai phải / nên làm gì</i>	

## II. PRACTICE EXERCISES

- The purpose of secondary education is to give students common knowledge to \_\_\_\_\_ either higher education or vocational education.  
A. prepare for                      B. capable of                      C. acceptable to                      D. suffer from
- He had not parked in front of the house because he had no desire to \_\_\_\_\_ attention to himself.  
A. draw                      B. come to                      C. show                      D. pay
- When troubled, kids are more prone to misbehave and less able to concentrate, and it can be a struggle keeping learners \_\_\_\_\_ in such cases.  
A. posted                      B. informed                      C. engaged                      D. occupied
- You should \_\_\_\_\_ what the interviewer is saying and make a real effort to answer all the questions.  
A. liable for                      B. concentrate on                      C. emerge from                      D. suspicious of
- If you're both going to lie, at least \_\_\_\_\_ the same story and don't contradict each other!  
A. stick out                      B. stick on                      C. stick in                      D. stick to
- Mr. Obama is scheduled to arrive in the Danish capital early Friday, in time to make a \_\_\_\_\_ to the voting members of the International Olympic Committee.  
A. presentation                      B. presentative                      C. presentable                      D. presentational
- They normally give new employees a little while to settle \_\_\_\_\_ before they overload them \_\_\_\_\_ work.  
A. up - at                      B. in - with                      C. down - by                      D. of - of
- I could tell my students were starting to \_\_\_\_\_ during my class, so I brought out the projector and started using old cartoons to illustrate my points.  
A. switch off                      B. shut down                      C. showed up                      D. count on
- The area is a fantastic place to \_\_\_\_\_, Pastron says, because of its immigrant history and rapid settlement in the 19th century.  
A. do research                      B. take amiss                      C. make allowance                      D. get tough
- Most financial advisers \_\_\_\_\_ that you buy individual life insurance, at least as a supplement.  
A. recommence                      B. recommend                      C. recommendation                      D. recombination
- The English campaign against Scotland was planned \_\_\_\_\_, with a force of around 23,350 men.



- A. onomastic                      B. on a hunch                      C. on a par                      D. on a massive scale**
12. The issues discussed in this section \_\_\_\_\_ to how reliably and validly these functions can be fulfilled.
- A. relate                      B. relative                      C. relational                      D. relationship**
13. Some people refuse to buy goods that are overpackaged because they feel that it is \_\_\_\_\_ to the environment.
- A. harmful                      B. harmfully                      C. harmless                      D. harmfulness**
14. The causes of child labour include poverty, the lack of \_\_\_\_\_ to education, and weak government institutions.
- A. excerpt                      B. except                      C. access                      D. excess**
15. Jocks respect physical prowess and \_\_\_\_\_ unfit people for being weak and lazy.
- A. look forward to                      B. look as if                      C. look down on                      D. look up to**
16. One disadvantage \_\_\_\_\_ living in the town is the lack \_\_\_\_\_ safe places \_\_\_\_\_ the children to play.
- A. of - of - for                      B. on - in - from**  
**C. about - at - around                      D. for - from - for**
17. When the worse gets to the worst, a number of people end up indulging in various societal vices to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. claim a life                      B. larger than life                      C. earn a living                      D. come alive**
18. In contrast, other devices available in the market cannot \_\_\_\_\_ the simplicity and total control that these joysticks have to offer.
- A. cluttered with                      B. compete with                      C. content with                      D. crowded with**
19. Clara worked as an assistant in the firm for several years before she finally left to seek her \_\_\_\_\_ as an independent contractor.
- A. fortune                      B. fortunate                      C. fortuitous                      D. fortuitousness**
20. However, if you require advice or assistance \_\_\_\_\_ this please do not hesitate to contact this office at the number below.
- A. prior by                      B. prior with                      C. prior to                      D. prior from**
21. He was \_\_\_\_\_ with relief as if a picture hanging crooked on the wall had been set nearly straight again.
- A. drifted                      B. flooded                      C. drowned                      D. plunged**
22. You have to weigh up all the \_\_\_\_\_ of the matter before you make a decision.
- A. chalk and cheese                      B. pros and cons                      C. ups and downs                      D. odds and ends**
23. It is questionable whether all the banks can \_\_\_\_\_ an economic upswing.
- A. exempt from                      B. depart from                      C. differ from                      D. benefit from**
24. The routine check \_\_\_\_\_ the bank officer discovering a string of fraudulent transactions being committed by one of the senior staff.
- A. resulted in                      B. delight in                      C. indulge in                      D. persist in**
25. Our personalities \_\_\_\_\_ the complex interplay between our genes and our environment.
- A. result from                      B. resulted in                      C. benefit from                      D. benefit of**

26. The cost of living in big cities has risen \_\_\_\_\_ over the past years. This has caused a lot of difficulties for low-income people.  
**A. sharply**                      **B. sharp**                      **C. bluntly**                      **D. blunt**
27. Temperature can determine which ions can form or remain \_\_\_\_\_ enough to enter into chemical reactions.  
**A. fluctuate**                      **B. renovate**                      **C. restrain**                      **D. stable**
28. Today the city government has taken \_\_\_\_\_ to prevent a repetition of last year's confrontation.  
**A. measures**                      **B. pleasures**                      **C. assures**                      **D. leisures**
29. However, mutators may play an important role \_\_\_\_\_ the adaptation \_\_\_\_\_ organisms to changing environments.  
**A. in - of**                      **B. of - from**                      **C. by - in**                      **D. with - at**
30. Some medical experts have declared that she is in a persistent vegetative state \_\_\_\_\_ no hope \_\_\_\_\_ recovery.  
**A. in - for**                      **B. with - down**                      **C. with - of**                      **D. at - in**
31. People think that \_\_\_\_\_ in the downtown area is due to the increasing number of private cars.  
**A. no traffic both ways**                      **B. two-way traffic**  
**C. traffic warden**                      **D. traffic congestion**
32. The transport service cannot \_\_\_\_\_ the strain of so many additional passengers.  
**A. blessed with**                      **B. cope with**                      **C. shake with**                      **D. impressed with**
33. The burden of bad loans has \_\_\_\_\_ government foot-dragging to slow the pace of modernization.  
**A. come down with**                      **B. got by with**                      **C. combined with**                      **D. come with**

## UNIT 3: THE GREEN MOVEMENT

### I. STRUCTURES

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	Action plan	Kế hoạch hành động
2	Adapt to st	Thích nghi với cái gì
3	Adopt a green lifestyle	Có lối sống "xanh", vì môi trường
4	Be (un)aware of st	(Không) ý thức về cái gì
5	Be friendly to / with sb / st	Thân thiện với ai / cái gì
6	Contribute to st = make contribution to st	Góp phần vào cái gì
7	Die out Die of	Tuyệt chủng Chết vì bệnh gì
8	Dispose of = throw away = get rid of	Vứt bỏ
9	Encroach on / upon st	Xâm lấn, xâm phạm (lãnh thổ, chủ quyền...)
10	Go green	Theo lối sống thân thiện với môi trường
11	Immediate benefits	Lợi ích trước mắt
12	In conclusion	Cuối cùng, kết luận
13	In other words	Nói cách khác
14	Launch the campaign	Phát động chiến dịch
15	Mean to do st Mean doing st	Có ý định làm gì Có nghĩa là làm gì
16	Pose threat to sb / st	Đe dọa ai / cái gì
17	Replace st with st	Thay thế cái gì bằng cái gì
18	Slow down Speed up	Chậm lại Tăng tốc
19	Use up = run out	Dùng hết, cạn kiệt
20	Waste disposal	Xử lý chất thải
21	Wipe out	Xóa sổ

### II. PRACTICE EXERCISES

- We \_\_\_\_\_ a campaign to fight world hunger.  
A. launched                      B. sent                      C. jumped                      D. lost
- We used to be friendly \_\_\_\_\_ some people who worked at the Swedish Embassy.  
A. on                      B. about                      C. of                      D. with
- The school sees its job as preparing students to \_\_\_\_\_ a contribution to society.  
A. bring                      B. show                      C. make                      D. say
- As a move towards \_\_\_\_\_ green I've recently stopped providing plastic bags for my customers.

- A. going                      B. thinking                      C. breaking                      D. setting
5. We haven't got any sugar, I used \_\_\_\_\_ the last of it when I made a cake.  
A. from                      B. out of                      C. down                      D. up
6. I can't wait to \_\_\_\_\_ rid of that ugly old couch.  
A. grow                      B. get                      C. follow                      D. catch
7. I've been meaning \_\_\_\_\_ see that new movie everyone is talking about.  
A. to                      B. at                      C. by                      D. through
8. Researchers may be unaware \_\_\_\_\_ their uncritical acceptance of categories and consequent results.  
A. up                      B. as                      C. of                      D. in
9. He was economical with the truth. In other \_\_\_\_\_ he lied.  
A. names                      B. comments                      C. words                      D. news
10. "Mental handicap" should be replaced \_\_\_\_\_ the broader concept of "learning difficulties".  
A. with                      B. about                      C. through                      D. around
11. \_\_\_\_\_ conclusion, I would like to say how much I have enjoyed myself today.  
A. In                      B. From                      C. Upon                      D. Onto
12. Mr. Warshaw, who specialises exclusively in conservation work says the \_\_\_\_\_ benefits are both financial and aesthetic.  
A. near                      B. straight                      C. open                      D. immediate
13. The car slowed \_\_\_\_\_ when they saw the police.  
A. up                      B. behind                      C. next                      D. down
14. Drunken drivers \_\_\_\_\_ a serious threat to other road users.  
A. pose                      B. sit                      C. play                      D. create
15. Dinosaurs died \_\_\_\_\_ millions of years ago.  
A. of                      B. through                      C. out                      D. by
16. Whole villages have been \_\_\_\_\_ by the floods.  
A. turned down                      B. wiped out                      C. urged on                      D. lit up
17. When Fran moved to China, she struggled to adapt \_\_\_\_\_ her new surroundings.  
A. about                      B. from                      C. to                      D. with
18. I resent it that my job is starting to \_\_\_\_\_ on my family life.  
A. eat                      B. break                      C. carry                      D. encroach
19. Sets out an \_\_\_\_\_ plan, with practical advice on managing changing demand at the neighbourhood level.  
A. action                      B. acting                      C. active                      D. actinium
20. People should \_\_\_\_\_ green lifestyle to help conserve the natural resources.  
A. adopt                      B. adapt                      C. adjoin                      D. adjust
21. New sites for \_\_\_\_\_ disposal will be determined to have regard to environmental matters.  
A. bare                      B. remaining                      C. waste                      D. fallow

## UNIT 4: THE MASS MEDIA

### I. STRUCTURES

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	Apologize (to sb) for st / doing st	<i>Xin lỗi (ai) vì cái gì / vì đã làm gì</i>
2	Approve of	<i>Tán thành, ủng hộ</i>
3	Ask for st	<i>Xin cái gì</i>
4	Be addicted to st	<i>Nghiện cái gì</i>
5	Be based on st	<i>Dựa trên cái gì</i>
6	Be classified into	<i>Được phân loại thành</i>
7	Be coined with st	<i>Được tạo ra với cái gì</i>
8	Believe in sb / st	<i>Tin tưởng vào ai / cái gì</i>
9	Care for sb / st	<i>Chăm sóc / bảo vệ / thích ai / cái gì</i>
10	Chat with sb	<i>Tán gẫu với ai</i>
11	Concentrate on = focus on	<i>Tập trung vào</i>
12	Connect with sb	<i>Kết nối với ai</i>
13	Die of	<i>Chết vì (bệnh gì)</i>
14	Interact with	<i>Tương tác với</i>
15	Introduce sb to sb / st	<i>Giới thiệu ai với ai / cái gì</i>
16	It's (im)possible for sb to do st	<i>(Không) có thể cho ai để làm gì</i>
17	Keep in touch with sb Lose contact with sb	<i>Giữ liên lạc với ai Mất liên lạc với ai</i>
18	Look around	<i>Ngó nghiêng, thăm thú</i>
19	Prepare for st	<i>Chuẩn bị cho cái gì</i>
20	Protect sb from st / doing st	<i>Bảo vệ ai khỏi cái gì / làm gì</i>
21	Recover from = get over	<i>Hồi phục, bình phục</i>
22	Refer to st	<i>Ám chỉ điều gì</i>
23	Rely on sb / st	<i>Phụ thuộc vào ai / cái gì</i>
24	Respond to st	<i>Hưởng ứng, đáp lại cái gì</i>
25	Save sb from st / doing st	<i>Cứu ai thoát khỏi cái gì / làm gì</i>
26	Search for	<i>Tìm kiếm</i>
27	Smell of	<i>Có mùi gì</i>
28	Specialize in st	<i>Chuyên về lĩnh vực gì</i>
29	Subscribe to st	<i>Đặt mua / đăng kí cái gì</i>
30	Succeed in doing st	<i>Thành công trong việc làm gì</i>
31	Suffer from	<i>Mắc phải, khôn khổ</i>
32	Think of / about st	<i>Nghĩ về cái gì</i>

<b>33</b>	Wait for sb / st	<i>Đợi ai / đợi cái gì</i>
<b>34</b>	Walk sb through st	<i>Chậm chậm giải thích hoặc chỉ cho ai cách làm cái gì một cách tỉ mỉ</i>

## II. PRACTICE EXERCISES

- When we went to Boston, we only had a couple of hours to \_\_\_\_\_ around.  
A. look                      B. see                      C. watch                      D. hear
- The company is engaged in the eternal search \_\_\_\_\_ a product that will lead the market.  
A. for                      B. about                      C. after                      D. in
- She \_\_\_\_\_ me through the six-page document.  
A. left                      B. took                      C. walked                      D. moved
- I just don't connect \_\_\_\_\_ those people. I doubt we have anything in common.  
A. during                      B. with                      C. through                      D. at
- They found it is impossible \_\_\_\_\_ their problems.  
A. solve                      B. to solve                      C. solved                      D. solving
- He's addicted \_\_\_\_\_ coffee and cannot do anything in the morning until he's had some.  
A. on                      B. as                      C. about                      D. to
- Can we rely \_\_\_\_\_ him to get the job done?  
A. with                      B. into                      C. on                      D. for
- You should subscribe \_\_\_\_\_ our newsletter if you're interested in our other projects.  
A. to                      B. off                      C. till                      D. by
- Look, I'm not just going to hang around \_\_\_\_\_ for you to figure out what you want to do with your life. I've got my own dreams and aspirations.  
A. waiting                      B. thinking                      C. going                      D. getting
- He's always reluctant to \_\_\_\_\_ anyone's help.  
A. bad for                      B. dangerous for                      C. ask for                      D. stand for
- I \_\_\_\_\_ my elderly mother.  
A. caring                      B. care for                      C. care                      D. take care
- Have you prepared \_\_\_\_\_ your interview?  
A. by                      B. at                      C. under                      D. for
- She apologized \_\_\_\_\_ not coming last night.  
A. for                      B. over                      C. into                      D. from
- He never really recovered \_\_\_\_\_ the shock of his wife dying.  
A. out                      B. at                      C. from                      D. about
- I know you want to \_\_\_\_\_ your kids \_\_\_\_\_ injury, but you can't keep them cut off from the real world either.  
A. protect - from                      B. help - for                      C. protect - to                      D. help - to
- She managed to save the hostages \_\_\_\_\_ the gunman without anyone getting hurt.  
A. by                      B. above                      C. below                      D. from

17. In case you've \_\_\_\_\_ the injury, you had better see the doctor today.  
**A.** suffered about      **B.** suffered of      **C.** suffered from      **D.** suffered in
18. I believe \_\_\_\_\_ things openly.  
**A.** of discussing      **B.** on discussing      **C.** for discussing      **D.** in discussing
19. My bachelor's degree was in English literature overall, but I specialized \_\_\_\_\_ Victorian literature for my master's degree.  
**A.** in      **B.** under      **C.** at      **D.** on
20. During my time as the regional manager, I succeeded \_\_\_\_\_ implementing a new sales technique that quadrupled our profit in the space of two years.  
**A.** from      **B.** over      **C.** in      **D.** through
21. I'm thinking \_\_\_\_\_ a house. Do you think that's a good idea?  
**A.** to buy      **B.** of to buy      **C.** of buying      **D.** on buying
22. My parents have never approved \_\_\_\_\_ any of my girlfriends.  
**A.** of      **B.** through      **C.** down      **D.** to
23. He died \_\_\_\_\_ cancer.  
**A.** of      **B.** out      **C.** from      **D.** away
24. You want to add just enough so that the soup \_\_\_\_\_ a bit \_\_\_\_\_ mint, without overpowering the actual flavor.  
**A.** smells - from      **B.** smells - about      **C.** smells - out      **D.** smells - of
25. She gave up her job to \_\_\_\_\_ on writing a novel.  
**A.** concentrate      **B.** think      **C.** give      **D.** collect
26. The movie is \_\_\_\_\_ on a true story. It is about a haunted house.  
**A.** based      **B.** keen      **C.** hang      **D.** let
27. In her autobiography, she occasionally refers \_\_\_\_\_ her unhappy schooldays.  
**A.** untill      **B.** during      **C.** to      **D.** off
28. I can't wait to \_\_\_\_\_ you to my best friend. She's going to love you.  
**A.** introduce      **B.** lead      **C.** propose      **D.** bring
29. We're pleased to see that your body has been responding \_\_\_\_\_ the new treatment methods.  
**A.** over      **B.** to      **C.** about      **D.** at
30. The term "mass media" we use today was coined \_\_\_\_\_ the creation of print media, which started in Europe in the Middle Ages.  
**A.** with      **B.** about      **C.** from      **D.** as
31. Property may be classified \_\_\_\_\_ real property and personal property.  
**A.** onto      **B.** into      **C.** from      **D.** since
32. Turn off your video game and go interact \_\_\_\_\_ your cousins, please.  
**A.** on      **B.** about      **C.** in      **D.** with
33. We \_\_\_\_\_ in touch for a while after college.  
**A.** kept      **B.** held      **C.** continued      **D.** watched
34. Would you care to come and have a chat \_\_\_\_\_ me?

**A. over**

**B. from**

**C. to**

**D. with**



## UNIT 5: CULTURAL IDENTITY

### I. STRUCTURES

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	Be due to do st	<i>Dự kiến làm gì (có thời gian cụ thể)</i>
2	Be exposed to st	<i>Tiếp xúc với cái gì</i>
3	Be familiar with st Be familiar to sb Be familiar with sb	<i>Thân thuộc với cái gì Thân thuộc với ai Biết rõ ai</i>
4	Be famous for st	<i>Nổi tiếng vì cái gì</i>
5	Be in contact with sb = have contact with sb = keep in touch with sb Lose touch / contact with sb	<i>Giữ liên lạc với ai Mất liên lạc với ai</i>
6	Be proud of st	<i>Tự hào về cái gì</i>
7	Be sure about st	<i>Chắc chắn về điều gì</i>
8	Belong to sb / st	<i>Thuộc về ai / cái gì</i>
9	Choose to do st	<i>Chọn làm gì</i>
10	Define oneself by st	<i>Định nghĩa bản thân bởi cái gì</i>
11	Enable sb to do st	<i>Khiến cho ai có thể làm gì</i>
12	Feel a strong urge to do st	<i>Cảm thấy có sự hồi thúc mạnh mẽ cần phải làm gì</i>
13	Feel satisfied with st	<i>Cảm thấy hài lòng với cái gì</i>
14	Gain one's independence	<i>Dành được độc lập của mình</i>
15	In conclusion	<i>Kết luận</i>
16	Integrate into	<i>Hòa nhập vào</i>
17	Lucky money	<i>Tiền lì xì</i>
18	Pray for st	<i>Câu nguyện cho cái gì</i>
19	Promote one's cultural image	<i>Quảng bá hình ảnh văn hóa</i>
20	Reach the final stage	<i>Đạt tới giai đoạn cuối</i>
21	Remind sb to do st Remind sb of sb / st	<i>Nhắc nhở ai làm gì Gợi cho ai nhớ tới ai / cái gì</i>
22	Sacrifice one's life to st / doing st	<i>Hi sinh tính mạng cho cái gì / để làm gì</i>
23	Sb need to do st St need to be done / doing	<i>Ai đó cần phải làm gì Cái gì cần thiết được làm</i>
24	Settle down	<i>Ổn định, định cư</i>
25	Study / research (n) on st	<i>Nghiên cứu về cái gì</i>
26	Take st for granted	<i>Coi cái gì đó là hiển nhiên, đương nhiên</i>

27	Tend to do st = have a tendency to do st	Có khuynh hướng làm gì
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## II. PRACTICE EXERCISES

- He's not sure \_\_\_\_\_ the idea at the moment, but I'm sure we'll win him over in the end.  
A. from                      B. about                      C. through                      D. over
- She doesn't need \_\_\_\_\_ a dress for the wedding party.  
A. to choose                      B. choose                      C. choosing                      D. chose
- These facts may be familiar \_\_\_\_\_ you.  
A. with                      B. about                      C. into                      D. to
- They reminded me \_\_\_\_\_ late.  
A. to not come                      B. not coming                      C. not to come                      D. to come not
- The train is \_\_\_\_\_ arrive at Glasgow Central at 12:12.  
A. due to                      B. due about                      C. due through                      D. due from
- We sought to integrate Amy \_\_\_\_\_ the everyday affairs of the company.  
A. inside                      B. above                      C. into                      D. from
- Tet is also the time for children to receive \_\_\_\_\_ money wrapped in red envelopes.  
A. timely                      B. lucky                      C. propitious                      D. blessed
- The plenitude of our natural resources has resulted in most people \_\_\_\_\_ them for granted for most of human history.  
A. making                      B. looking                      C. showing                      D. taking
- Katie chose \_\_\_\_\_ away from work that day.  
A. stayed                      B. to stay                      C. staying                      D. being stay
- Imagine that a housing team is doing a research \_\_\_\_\_ students.  
A. on                      B. into                      C. over                      D. of
- They define themselves \_\_\_\_\_ nationality, ethnicity, location, history, language and gender.  
A. in                      B. about                      C. by                      D. above
- We all \_\_\_\_\_ a family and it is our family that keeps us together through thick and thin.  
A. belong to                      B. belong of                      C. belong about                      D. belong on
- They feel \_\_\_\_\_ with the salesperson's services.  
A. satisfying                      B. satisfactory                      C. satisfaction                      D. satisfied
- They \_\_\_\_\_ the final stage called cultural identity achievement.  
A. keep                      B. look                      C. help                      D. reach
- About 800,000 children are exposed \_\_\_\_\_ poisons each year.  
A. to                      B. by                      C. as                      D. off
- Although my best friend now lives in Da Nang, we still try to keep in touch \_\_\_\_\_ each other.  
A. for                      B. with                      C. on                      D. up to
- Some people \_\_\_\_\_ a strong urge to keep their cultural identity, so they continue speaking their language.  
A. taste                      B. feel                      C. touch                      D. think

18. My boss's absence enabled me \_\_\_\_\_ myself as a key figure in our department.  
A. to establish                      B. established                      C. establishing                      D. establishes
19. Mexico \_\_\_\_\_ its independence from Spain in 1821.  
A. collected                      B. expanded                      C. increased                      D. gained
20. You \_\_\_\_\_ a tendency to exasperate me with your stubbornness.  
A. do                      B. make                      C. have                      D. get
21. \_\_\_\_\_ conclusion, I would like to thank our guest speaker.  
A. Over                      B. In                      C. Upon                      D. Onto
22. We're particularly proud \_\_\_\_\_ our company's environmental record.  
A. of                      B. off                      C. through                      D. by
23. The children soon settled \_\_\_\_\_ and started their work.  
A. up                      B. down                      C. at                      D. along
24. Taking part in different activities of the festival, group members get together, have fun, and \_\_\_\_\_ their cultural image.  
A. promote                      B. help                      C. loose                      D. show
25. Neil Armstrong is famous \_\_\_\_\_ being the first man to walk on the Moon.  
A. from                      B. round                      C. for                      D. about
26. They \_\_\_\_\_ their lives for their country.  
A. sacrificed                      B. gave                      C. lost                      D. let
27. Let us pray \_\_\_\_\_ the victims of this terrible disaster.  
A. from                      B. over                      C. through                      D. for

## UNIT 6: ENDANGERED SPECIES

### I. STRUCTURES

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	Adapt to	Thích nghi với
2	Against the law	Phạm luật
3	Attribute st to st	Quy cho / đổ cho cái gì là do cái gì
4	Be classified as st	Được phân loại theo như cái gì
5	Be in danger of = be at stake of	Có nguy cơ / bị đe dọa
6	Be in use	Đang được sử dụng
7	Be on display	Được trưng bày
8	Derive from = stem from = come from	Có nguồn gốc, xuất phát từ
9	Die out = become extinct	Bị tuyệt chủng
10	Drive st to extinction	Dẫn cái gì tới sự tuyệt chủng
11	Have the ability to do st	Có khả năng làm gì
12	Hold / take / assume responsibility for st / doing st	Chịu trách nhiệm cho cái gì / làm gì
13	Interfere with	Can thiệp vào
14	Launch a campaign	Phát động chiến dịch
15	Lay eggs	Đẻ trứng
16	Maintain the balance	Duy trì sự cân bằng
17	Make an effort to do st = try / attempt to do st	Cố gắng, nỗ lực làm gì
18	Make noise	Gây ra tiếng ồn
19	Make one's way = walk / travel	Đi / di chuyển tới
20	Mean to do st Mean doing st	Có ý định làm gì Có nghĩa là làm gì
21	Raise awareness	Nâng cao nhận thức
22	Repair the damage	Khắc phục những thiệt hại
23	Save sb / st from sb / st	Bảo vệ ai / cái gì khỏi ai / cái gì
24	Save the life of sb	Cứu mạng ai
25	Stop sb from doing st	Ngăn cản ai khỏi việc làm gì
26	Worry about	Lo ngại về

### II. PRACTICE EXERCISES

- The wild population of koalas is in danger of dying \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. away                      B. of                      C. out                      D. from
- Oil is spilled from tankers. This makes the marine life be \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. danger                      B. at stake                      C. dangerously                      D. at risky

3. He's been \_\_\_\_\_ noises about taking us all to Rio, but we haven't heard anything definite.  
A. keeping                      B. seeing                      C. thinking                      D. making
4. Her work is \_\_\_\_\_ display at the gallery.  
A. about                      B. over                      C. on                      D. of
5. They \_\_\_\_\_ their way towards the centre of the town.  
A. made                      B. told                      C. tried                      D. saved
6. The accumulative effect only works if you \_\_\_\_\_ the balance and earned interest in the account.  
A. maintain                      B. collect                      C. allow                      D. concur
7. There's no point worrying \_\_\_\_\_ how you did on the test. It's over now!  
A. over                      B. with                      C. from                      D. about
8. I wish you'd \_\_\_\_\_ the effort to get on with her.  
A. let                      B. build                      C. receive                      D. make
9. I attribute my success \_\_\_\_\_ lots of hard work.  
A. to                      B. of                      C. through                      D. off
10. This biodiversity is being lost destroying natural mechanisms that could \_\_\_\_\_ the damage caused by man.  
A. spend                      B. add                      C. repair                      D. arrive
11. Defensive players are not allowed to interfere \_\_\_\_\_ the opponent's movements unless the player is holding the ball.  
A. by                      B. for                      C. at                      D. with
12. It is \_\_\_\_\_ the law to park here overnight.  
A. about                      B. against                      C. in                      D. on
13. How long has the gymnasium been \_\_\_\_\_ use?  
A. in                      B. at                      C. as                      D. to
14. The English word "olive" is derived \_\_\_\_\_ the Latin word "oliva".  
A. from                      B. till                      C. under                      D. over
15. The doctors have tried everything humanly possible to \_\_\_\_\_ the life of the wounded soldier.  
A. save                      B. call                      C. wait                      D. think
16. Humans should be held responsible for endangering species or \_\_\_\_\_ them to extinction.  
A. using                      B. getting                      C. searching                      D. driving
17. I've been meaning \_\_\_\_\_ that new movie everyone is talking about.  
A. saw                      B. see                      C. seen                      D. to see
18. My mother takes responsibility \_\_\_\_\_ running the household.  
A. about                      B. with                      C. at                      D. for
19. Last Sunday the Youth Union \_\_\_\_\_ a campaign to help students with disabilities.  
A. has launched                      B. was launching                      C. was launched                      D. launched
20. Some snakes \_\_\_\_\_ eggs, but others give birth to live offspring.  
A. lay                      B. allow                      C. go                      D. set

21. They've put barriers up to stop people \_\_\_\_\_ through.  
A. get                      B. from getting              C. on getting              D. to get
22. We'll eat in a restaurant, it'll save you \_\_\_\_\_ having to cook.  
A. from                      B. off                      C. across                      D. into
23. Different activities should be carried out to \_\_\_\_\_ the awareness of our people about ecotourism.  
A. raise                      B. rise                      C. produce                      D. pull
24. Although classified \_\_\_\_\_ a carnivore, the North American grizzly bear eats berries and even grass.  
A. at                      B. onto                      C. as                      D. off
25. He adapted quickly \_\_\_\_\_ his new job.  
A. to                      B. from                      C. upon                      D. under
26. Some people have the ability \_\_\_\_\_ a page, which means to read it very quickly, just taking in the main points.  
A. skimming                      B. of skimming                      C. skimmed                      D. to skim

## UNIT 7: ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

### I. STRUCTURES

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	Agree to do st	Đồng ý làm gì
2	Appear / seem to do st	Dường như làm gì
3	Be based on st Be based in somewhere	Dựa trên cái gì Được đặt tại đâu
4	Be capable of st / doing st	Có khả năng với cái gì / làm gì
5	Be equipped with st	Được trang bị cái gì
6	Be harmful to sb / st	Có hại cho ai / cái gì
7	Be reunited with sb	Đoàn tụ với ai
8	Bring st back into use	Khôi phục lại, phục hồi lại
9	Bring tears to one's eyes = make sb cry	Khiến ai bật khóc
10	Clear out	Cuốn xéo, dọn sạch
11	Come to / reach the conclusion	Đi tới kết luận
12	Come up with	Nảy ra ý tưởng
13	Compete with sb / st	Cạnh tranh với ai / cái gì
14	Exchange st for st	Đổi cái gì lấy cái gì
15	Fall over	Đổ sụp xuống, ngã, phá sản
16	Focus on = concentrate on The focus of st	Tập trung vào Trọng tâm của cái gì
17	Get sb into trouble	Khiến ai gặp rắc rối
18	Go well with	Diễn ra tốt đẹp
19	Have sb do st = get sb to do st Have / get st done by st	Nhờ ai làm gì Có cái gì được làm bởi ai
20	Implant st into sb / st	Cấy cái gì (ý tưởng, quan điểm...) vào ai / cái gì
21	In an attempt to do st	Nỗ lực làm gì
22	Make observation	Quan sát
23	Make prediction about st	Dự báo về cái gì
24	Pose a threat to sb / st	Đe dọa tới ai / cái gì
25	Put an end / a stop to st	Kết thúc cái gì
26	Search for st	Tìm kiếm cái gì
27	Side effects	Tác dụng phụ
28	Sooner or later	Sớm muộn gì / không sớm thì muộn
29	Sounds unbelievable	Nghe thật khó tin

<b>30</b>	Take control of st Lose control of / over st Out of / beyond / outside one's control Under control	<i>Nắm quyền kiểm soát cái gì</i> <i>Mất quyền kiểm soát cái gì</i> <i>Ngoài tầm kiểm soát của ai</i> <i>Trong tầm kiểm soát</i>
<b>31</b>	The basis for st	<i>Cơ sở / nền tảng cho cái gì</i>

## II. PRACTICE EXERCISES

- I know it sounds \_\_\_\_\_ but I never wanted to cheat.  
A. unbelieving                      B. unbelievable                      C. unbelievably                      D. unbelief
- After \_\_\_\_\_ ill for over ten days, my son appeared \_\_\_\_\_ quite a bit of weight.  
A. to be - having lost                      B. having been - to have lost  
C. being - to be lost                      D. to have been - to be losing
- An objective set of rules which we all agree \_\_\_\_\_ is necessary for any ordered society.  
A. accepting                      B. to accept                      C. to accepting                      D. to be accepted
- The research shows that pre-school children are capable \_\_\_\_\_ thinking \_\_\_\_\_ abstract terms.  
A. of-in                      B. with - about                      C. for - at                      D. to - of
- Emma would be discharged next week if all continued to \_\_\_\_\_ her recovery.  
A. get away with                      B. catch up with                      C. go well with                      D. put up with
- Guillen admits that his tendency to run \_\_\_\_\_ at the mouth can get him \_\_\_\_\_ trouble.  
A. away - over                      B. into - from                      C. off - into                      D. out - of
- It was fairly simple. I sorted out the situation simply by having each of them \_\_\_\_\_ a report.  
A. having written                      B. to write                      C. written                      D. write
- We had the printer \_\_\_\_\_ but they couldn't work out what the problem was; they said it's just too old a model.  
A. to be serviced                      B. having serviced                      C. serviced                      D. to service
- The company is engaged in the eternal \_\_\_\_\_ a product that will lead the market.  
A. search for                      B. greedy for                      C. eager for                      D. anxious for
- The poor woman was extremely happy to be \_\_\_\_\_ with her two sons who had been carried off by a swindler.  
A. reunited                      B. unnoticed                      C. automated                      D. activated
- Old classrooms in the main block were refurbished and \_\_\_\_\_ into use for Sociology and Philosophy.  
A. cut back                      B. brought back                      C. looked back                      D. paid back
- They brought tears \_\_\_\_\_ her eyes, but tears of pain soon welled \_\_\_\_\_ from an overwhelming sense of despair.  
A. at - for                      B. on - down                      C. around - off                      D. to - up
- As the oldest trunks \_\_\_\_\_ , they are replaced by new shoots which appear continually around the base of the tree.



**A. fall over                      B. shut off                      C. come around                      D. fit out**

14. In this way, we will save \_\_\_\_\_ the costs of exchanging euro \_\_\_\_\_ sterling and vice versa.  
**A. on - for                      B. for - between                      C. from - into                      D. on - up**
15. In medicine, a \_\_\_\_\_ effect is an effect, whether therapeutic or adverse, that is secondary to the one intended.  
**A. verge                      B. view                      C. side                      D. shore**
16. Based \_\_\_\_\_ the clues found, the police managed to apprehend the suspect a few days after the murder.  
**A. on                      B. for                      C. in                      D. from**
17. The rapid development of the city poses a \_\_\_\_\_ to the environment of the countryside.  
**A. threatened                      B. threaten                      C. threatening                      D. threat**
18. They knew that it was just not feasible for such a small firm to compete \_\_\_\_\_ the big boys.  
**A. on                      B. from                      C. with                      D. through**
19. Analysts are busy \_\_\_\_\_ predictions about what we can expect in the next budget.  
**A. thinking                      B. making                      C. helping                      D. using**
20. No sooner had his car spun \_\_\_\_\_ of control did the man realize he was having a momentary lapse of concentration.  
**A. over                      B. across                      C. along                      D. out**
21. This patient couldn't walk until doctors implanted a special sensor \_\_\_\_\_ his brain.  
**A. into                      B. from                      C. over                      D. upon**
22. Can you concentrate \_\_\_\_\_ other things when you are listening to music?  
**A. on                      B. in                      C. through                      D. by**
23. Sooner or \_\_\_\_\_ she's going to realize what a mistake she's made.  
**A. late                      B. later                      C. latest                      D. last**
24. Smoking is harmful \_\_\_\_\_ your health.  
**A. on                      B. about                      C. next                      D. to**
25. She \_\_\_\_\_ an interesting observation about the poet's intentions.  
**A. made                      B. exercised                      C. caught                      D. done**
26. All the ideas were good, but Michael came \_\_\_\_\_ the best plan of all.  
**A. away from                      B. down with                      C. across with                      D. up with**
27. Researchers have \_\_\_\_\_ to the conclusion that your personality is affected by your genes.  
**A. come                      B. hot                      C. helped                      D. arrived**
28. He made an attempt \_\_\_\_\_ pass the exam.  
**A. in                      B. of                      C. to                      D. about**
29. It seems impossible to \_\_\_\_\_ terrorism in the world.  
**A. put stop to                      B. put an end of                      C. put an end to                      D. stop at**
30. One of Shaw's greatest works "Pygmalion", was the story that formed the basis \_\_\_\_\_ the musical play "my fair lady".  
**A. into                      B. for                      C. from                      D. upon**

31. Every motorbike must be equipped \_\_\_\_\_ a rear view mirror.

**A. with**

**B. onto**

**C. by**

**D. along**

## UNIT 8: THE WORLD OF WORK

### I. STRUCTURES

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	Advise sb to do st Advise doing st Advise sb not to do st = advise sb against doing st	Khuyến ai làm gì Khuyến làm gì Cảnh báo ai không nên làm gì
2	Apply for st  Apply to st Apply to do st Apply oneself to a task  Apply one's mind to st	Nộp đơn để giành, đạt cái gì (học bổng, việc làm...)  Đăng kí vào, ứng dụng, áp dụng Ứng tuyển làm gì Chuyên tâm vào nhiệm vụ; hết lòng hết sức làm nhiệm vụ Chú ý vào việc gì
3	Ask / tell sb to do st	Bảo ai làm gì
4	Be enrolled in	Ghi danh vào
5	Be good / bad at st / doing st	Giỏi / kém cái gì
6	Be in charge of	Chịu trách nhiệm, quản lí
7	Be on first-name terms with = having an informal / friendly relationship	Có mối quan hệ thân thiết với ai
8	Be qualified for st	Đủ trình độ cho cái gì
9	Be shortlisted for st	Được đưa vào danh sách gì
10	Be suitable for st	Phù hợp cho cái gì
11	Be well-prepared for st	Chuẩn bị tốt cho cái gì
12	Be willing to do st	sẵn lòng làm gì
13	Blue-collar workers White-collar workers	Lao động chân tay Lao động trí óc, nhân viên bàn giấy
14	Complain to sb about st	Phàn nàn với ai về vấn đề gì
15	Curriculum vitae - CV	Sơ yếu lí lịch
16	Encourage sb to do st	Khuyến khích ai làm gì
17	Focus on st = concentrate on st	Tập trung vào cái gì
18	Get a feel for st - begin to understand how to do st well	Bắt đầu biết cách làm gì
19	Go through	Trải qua
20	Invite sb to do st	Mời ai làm gì
21	Make a profit	Sinh lời
22	Make an application	Làm đơn

	Make a request	<i>Yêu cầu, đòi hỏi</i>
23	Make redundant = lay off	<i>Sa thải, cho thôi việc</i>
24	Manage to do st	<i>Cố gắng xoay sở để làm gì</i>
25	Offer to do st	<i>Đề nghị làm gì giúp</i>
26	Office hours	<i>Giờ hành chính</i>
27	Put st in order of importance	<i>Xếp cái gì theo thứ tự quan trọng</i>
28	Refuse to do st	<i>Từ chối làm gì</i>
29	Relevance to	<i>Liên quan đến</i>
30	Specialize in st	<i>Chuyên về cái gì</i>
31	Start up	<i>Khởi nghiệp</i>
32	Study for a degree	<i>Học để lấy bằng</i>

## II. PRACTICE EXERCISES

- I've \_\_\_\_\_ a new job with the local newspaper.  
A. applied for                      B. applied from                      C. applied on                      D. applied
- You'd rather focus \_\_\_\_\_ what the world is happening, wouldn't you?  
A. on                      B. to                      C. over                      D. through
- I'd advise \_\_\_\_\_ your tickets well in advance if you want to travel in August.  
A. buy                      B. you buying                      C. to buy                      D. buying
- Jim offered \_\_\_\_\_ dinner because I wasn't feeling very well.  
A. cook                      B. to cook                      C. be cooking                      D. cooked
- She will need to be well \_\_\_\_\_ for the task ahead.  
A. interested                      B. satisfied                      C. concerned                      D. prepared
- I was so shocked to hear that my story was \_\_\_\_\_ for the fiction award!  
A. screened                      B. tested                      C. shortlisted                      D. listed
- He is well qualified \_\_\_\_\_ the job, but he does lack personality.  
A. to                      B. by                      C. for                      D. with
- I am sending you my \_\_\_\_\_ vitae so that you will have a chance to study it before our interview.  
A. curriculum                      B. program                      C. syllabus                      D. national
- I think she will be \_\_\_\_\_ for the work because she has been working as a teacher for a long time.  
A. suitably                      B. suitable                      C. suit                      D. suited
- You must \_\_\_\_\_ an application to the Minister for Immigration for any and all permits to remain within the state beyond the standard allowance of 90 days.  
A. show                      B. keep                      C. make                      D. turn
- You'd think his children would be more sympathetic towards him after all he's gone \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. through                      B. in                      C. from                      D. for

12. Marcel asked me \_\_\_\_\_ sing that song.  
**A.** not to                      **B.** not                      **C.** to not                      **D.** Ø
13. Thank you for inviting me \_\_\_\_\_ dinner.  
**A.** to have                      **B.** have                      **C.** having                      **D.** had
14. The teacher encouraged Nam \_\_\_\_\_ harder.  
**A.** to work                      **B.** he should work                      **C.** that he work                      **D.** working
15. He refused \_\_\_\_\_ the contract because he would have to relinquish creative control of the project.  
**A.** signing                      **B.** being signed                      **C.** to be signed                      **D.** to sign
16. We complained \_\_\_\_\_ the manager \_\_\_\_\_ the poor service we received at the restaurant.  
**A.** on - about                      **B.** at - for                      **C.** with - of                      **D.** to - about
17. The referrals are usually sorted by a team leader, \_\_\_\_\_ in order of importance, and allocated to social workers.  
**A.** put                      **B.** change                      **C.** carry                      **D.** believe
18. She hired a lawyer who specializes \_\_\_\_\_ divorce cases.  
**A.** on                      **B.** in                      **C.** over                      **D.** off
19. He's a talented boy. He is \_\_\_\_\_ every subject at school.  
**A.** good at                      **B.** interested                      **C.** watching                      **D.** good
20. She studied \_\_\_\_\_ a degree in engineering.  
**A.** in                      **B.** through                      **C.** for                      **D.** by
21. By the time Ms. Valspar retires as president of Movene Technologies, she \_\_\_\_\_ to increase the company's market share significantly.  
**A.** manages                      **B.** will have managed  
**C.** managed                      **D.** has been managing
22. Each of the teachers is willing \_\_\_\_\_ attend the meeting at the weekend.  
**A.** to                      **B.** about                      **C.** from                      **D.** upon
23. Most of the \_\_\_\_\_ companies spend a relatively high percentage of their budgets on advertising costs.  
**A.** follow up                      **B.** turn up                      **C.** start up                      **D.** break up
24. The company said it had \_\_\_\_\_ a profit of about £1.4bn on the deal.  
**A.** made                      **B.** did                      **C.** gave                      **D.** carried
25. He is \_\_\_\_\_ a charge \_\_\_\_\_ theft.  
**A.** for - of                      **B.** in - of                      **C.** on - with                      **D.** with - in
26. On first \_\_\_\_\_ terms with one another to feel young again!  
**A.** fame                      **B.** nationality                      **C.** country                      **D.** name
27. The \_\_\_\_\_ collar workers received a rise, but the workers on the shop-door were told they had to wait.  
**A.** blue                      **B.** black                      **C.** grey                      **D.** white
28. Their phone lines are only open during office \_\_\_\_\_

**A. minutes**

**B. second**

**C. hours**

**D. days**

29. If you continue to turn in abysmal work like this, we'll have no choice but to \_\_\_\_\_ you off.

**A. lay**

**B. sack**

**C. cut**

**D. see**

30. Students' interest is more likely to be maintained if they can see the relevance of their studies \_\_\_\_\_ their future careers?

**A. with**

**B. for**

**C. to**

**D. in**

31. Only one hundred people enrolled \_\_\_\_\_ the family planning program.

**A. in**

**B. by**

**C. over**

**D. next**

32. I practiced for a few hours before I really \_\_\_\_\_ a feel for the best way to do it.

**A. turned**

**B. said**

**C. got**

**D. cared**

## UNIT 9: CHOOSING A CAREER

### I. STRUCTURES

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	Be available for sb / st	Có sẵn cho ai / cái gì
2	Be made up of	Tạo nên bởi
3	Be / keep in touch / contact with sb	Giữ liên lạc với ai
4	Come up with	Nảy ra ý tưởng
5	Crop up = happen or appear unexpectedly	Xảy ra một cách bất ngờ
6	Cut down on	Cắt giảm
7	Drop in on = pay a short visit	Tạt qua, ghé qua
8	Drop out of	Bỏ cuộc, bỏ học giữa chừng
9	Fall out with	Cãi cọ với
10	Fit the bill	Phù hợp
11	Gain experience	Tích lũy kinh nghiệm
12	Get on with = get along with = be / keep on good terms with sb = have a good relationship with sb	Có mối quan hệ tốt với ai
13	Give sb the chance to do st	Cho ai đó cơ hội để làm gì
14	Go on with st = continue with st	Tiếp tục với cái gì
15	Hand in one's notice = give up one's job	Bỏ việc
16	Hold one's place for sb	Giữ chỗ cho ai
17	In general = on the whole	Nhìn chung
18	In response to st	Đáp lại cái gì
19	Jump ship	Nhảy việc
20	Keep up / pace with = catch up with	Theo kịp, đuổi kịp
21	Make a transition	Chuyển dịch, chuyển đổi
22	Make mistakes	Mắc sai lầm
23	Make up for	Bù đắp cho
24	Plan to do st	Lên kế hoạch làm gì
25	Press ahead with st	Quyết chí làm gì bất chấp khó khăn, phản đối
26	Put up with = tolerate	Chịu đựng
27	Run out of	Hết sạch, hết nhãn
28	Save up	Tiết kiệm
29	Secure / win a place at university	Đỗ đại học
30	Set out = begin to carry out a plan / action	Bắt đầu thực hiện một kế hoạch / hành động
31	Slave driver	Người bóc lột sức lao động

32	Snowed under = having too much to do	<i>Quá bận, bận ngập đầu</i>
33	Stand in for sb	<i>Làm thay cho ai</i>
34	Surf the net	<i>Lướt mạng</i>
35	Take a year out = take a gap year	<i>Dành ra một năm để nghỉ / để làm thứ mình thích</i>
36	Take steps to do st	<i>Áp dụng các biện pháp để đạt cái gì</i>
37	Take to st like a duck to water	<i>Như cá gặp nước (khi lần đầu tiên làm một việc gì, bạn phát hiện ra là mình làm việc đó rất giỏi)</i>
38	Take / assume responsibility	<i>Chịu trách nhiệm</i>
39	Talk back to sb	<i>Cãi lại, nói lại</i>
40	Think back on = recall	<i>Hồi tưởng lại, nhớ lại</i>
41	Tie sb over	<i>Giúp ai đó vượt qua giai đoạn khó khăn (bằng cách cung cấp tiền bạc, thức ăn)</i>
42	Wind down = relax	<i>Thư giãn</i>
43	Work as st	<i>Làm công việc gì</i>

## II. PRACTICE EXERCISES

- I just worry that he spends too much time \_\_\_\_\_ the net alone instead of hanging out with other kids his age.  
A. clicking                      B. skiing                      C. entering                      D. surfing
- Compensation is \_\_\_\_\_ people who have developed asthma as a direct result of their work.  
A. available for                      B. preferable to                      C. deficient in                      D. capable of
- The first person to \_\_\_\_\_ the idea of nuclear fission was a Hungarian physicist named Leo Szilard.  
A. go out with                      B. catch up on                      C. come up with                      D. fill up with
- Applicants must come from farm families and plan \_\_\_\_\_ a career in the field of agriculture.  
A. to be pursued                      B. having pursued                      C. to pursue                      D. pursuing
- He hoped the appointment would enable him to gain greater \_\_\_\_\_ in publishing.  
A. experience                      B. experiment                      C. adventure                      D. testing
- Julie wanted to put some of her money aside for holidays or \_\_\_\_\_ for something special.  
A. give away                      B. pay off                      C. save up                      D. work on
- My old high school friends and I tried \_\_\_\_\_ once we graduated, but we all started drifting apart once college got underway.  
A. keeping away from                      B. keeping up with                      C. keeping in touch                      D. keeping time
- Let us \_\_\_\_\_ our work as briskly as possible, whatever temporary discouragements we may meet with.  
A. go along with                      B. get on with                      C. get away with                      D. go on with
- He was away for two months but if he studies hard, I'm sure, he will soon \_\_\_\_\_ the group.



- A. catch on                      B. catch up with                      C. catch on with                      D. catch out in**
10. When Harry \_\_\_\_\_ all the time he had spent playing computer games over the summer, he realized he should have been working and saving money.
- A. fooled around with                      B. thought back on**  
**C. ran out of                      D. kept up with**
11. How would he like if someone rang him and put on a creepy voice which you couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- A. talk back to                      B. come down with                      C. make off with                      D. jump out at**
12. Many children, especially girls, \_\_\_\_\_ school after completing the 5<sup>th</sup> Year in remote areas.
- A. drop out of                      B. run out of                      C. wriggle out of                      D. grow out of**
13. The Smiths \_\_\_\_\_ on some old friends on their vacation trip to New York.
- A. dropped through                      B. dropped away**  
**C. dropped back                      D. dropped in**
14. The store \_\_\_\_\_ bottled water and canned food after the government issued the hurricane warning.
- A. got out of                      B. ran out of                      C. ran up on                      D. get it up**
15. Monica was so angry about the noise that her neighbours were making that she refused to \_\_\_\_\_ it anymore.
- A. run away with                      B. get away with                      C. come up with                      D. put up with**
16. Doctors advised her to \_\_\_\_\_ the amount of saturated fats in her diet.
- A. get down on                      B. crack down on                      C. come down with                      D. cut down on**
17. Hotel managers must be able to \_\_\_\_\_ all kinds of people, even in stressful situations.
- A. get along with                      B. get behind with                      C. get away with                      D. get by with**
18. Following public outcry, the company has taken \_\_\_\_\_ to rectify the discriminatory hiring practices.
- A. effects                      B. steps                      C. moves                      D. deeds**
19. The region is slowly making a \_\_\_\_\_ to a more knowledge-based economy.
- A. transition                      B. transportation                      C. translation                      D. transient**
20. Since you are buying a brand new home, the builder should take \_\_\_\_\_ for this repair.
- A. probability                      B. responsibility                      C. possibility                      D. ability**
21. We've all made \_\_\_\_\_ , but it's important to own up to them and learn from what happened.
- A. appointments                      B. objections                      C. mistakes                      D. enquiries**
22. Women, in \_\_\_\_\_ , tend to be more concerned than men about their personal appearance.
- A. general                      B. generally                      C. generality                      D. generate**
23. He took to golf like \_\_\_\_\_ He'd never played before but hit a hole in one!
- A. a duck to water                      B. a sitting duck                      C. ugly duckling                      D. a dead duck**
24. \_\_\_\_\_ its overwhelming debt load, the government decided to increase interest rates in order to discourage loans and promote savings.
- A. In response to                      B. As a result                      C. As opposed to                      D. In place of**

25. I \_\_\_\_\_ a computer programmer when I got out of college before pivoting into video game design.
- A. worked up                      B. worked off                      C. worked round                      D. worked as
26. Young people in formal education usually take a \_\_\_\_\_ when they are about 18 years old, before going to university.
- A. donkey's years                      B. autumn year                      C. year upon year                      D. gap year
27. All the contestants were given the chance \_\_\_\_\_ off their talent.
- A. to showing                      B. to be showed                      C. to show                      D. showing
28. Before Tom decides to take a year out, he must make sure that the university will \_\_\_\_\_ his place for him till the following year.
- A. hold                      B. take                      C. obtain                      D. leave
29. In my attempt to \_\_\_\_\_ at university, I am under a lot of pressure.
- A. put into place                      B. secure a place                      C. book a seat                      D. take a seat
30. A number of people handed in their \_\_\_\_\_ in protest to the board's recent decision.
- A. announcements                      B. notices                      C. forecasts                      D. warnings
31. Pam once complained to me that his boss was a \_\_\_\_\_, a snob, and a bore.
- A. slave trade                      B. slave market                      C. slave driver                      D. slave code
32. We thanked the real estate agent for trying to find us a house, but the ones she showed us just didn't \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. meet the bill                      B. pad the bill                      C. foot the bill                      D. fit the bill
33. Kate's not coming tonight because she's \_\_\_\_\_ under with research for her thesis.
- A. snowed                      B. sprung                      C. summered                      D. fallen
34. I'm going to \_\_\_\_\_ in the country this weekend and do nothing.
- A. wind down                      B. narrow down                      C. bring down                      D. slow down
35. The company \_\_\_\_\_ with plans to build the skyscraper.
- A. pressed ahead                      B. press out                      C. press round                      D. press up
36. I'm going to be late tonight as something has just \_\_\_\_\_ at work.
- A. bring up                      B. bottle up                      C. crop up                      D. back up
37. Could you loan me \$20? I just need it to tie me \_\_\_\_\_ until I get paid on Friday.
- A. over                      B. down                      C. in                      D. on
38. If you \_\_\_\_\_ to lay a ghost by writing a novel, it may or may not end up being a good book.
- A. hand out                      B. hold out                      C. set out                      D. roll out
39. He bought me dinner to \_\_\_\_\_ being so late the day before.
- A. make off with                      B. make up for  
C. make away with                      D. make up to
40. It was decided that he would \_\_\_\_\_ his sister at the head of the company while she took her sabbatical.
- A. go in for                      B. stand in for                      C. go back on                      D. stand up to

41. The European Union is \_\_\_\_\_ 15 nations with distinct cultural, linguistic, and economic roots.
- A. made up for**                      **B. made up of**                      **C. made over**                      **D. made of**
42. Apparently, Gina \_\_\_\_\_ with Dave last week, and now they're not talking to each other at all.
- A. fell behind**                      **B. fell into**                      **C. fell out**                      **D. fell about**
43. None of the editors liked the new policies, so they all \_\_\_\_\_ as soon as other jobs opened up.
- A. jumped the shark**    **B. jumped ship**  
**C. jumped off the page**    **D. jumped through hoops**

## UNIT 10: LIFELONG LEARNING

### I. STRUCTURES

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	A pat on the back	<i>Khen ngợi, ca tụng</i>
2	A teacher's pet	<i>Học sinh cưng</i>
3	Accidentally come up with= hit on / upon	<i>Vô tình nảy ra ý tưởng</i>
4	Apply st into st	<i>Áp dụng cái gì vào việc gì</i>
5	Be quick / slow on the uptake	<i>Nhanh / chậm tiếp thu</i>
6	Be regarded as sb / st	<i>Được coi là ai / cái gì</i>
7	Be under misapprehension that + clause	<i>Hiểu lầm rằng</i>
8	By leaps and bounds	<i>Tiến bộ nhanh chóng</i>
9	Chance upon sb / st	<i>Vô tình thấy / tìm thấy ai / cái gì</i>
10	Change your tune	<i>Thay đổi ý kiến hoàn toàn (khi biết rằng điều đó có lợi cho mình)</i>
11	Consist of	<i>Gồm có</i>
12	Contribute to / towards st	<i>Đóng góp cho cái gì Dẫn đến sự kiện hoặc tình huống gì</i>
13	Electronic device	<i>Thiết bị điện tử</i>
14	Force sb to do st	<i>Ép buộc ai đó làm gì</i>
15	Get through with = finish the backlog of	<i>Xử lý hết</i>
16	Go round the bend	<i>Tức giận, cáu kỉnh</i>
17	Hang out / around / round / about with sb = spend time with sb	<i>Dành thời gian với ai</i>
18	Have a look at sb / st = look at sb / st	<i>Ngắm nhìn ai / cái gì</i>
19	Have a strong desire to do st	<i>Có khao khát mãnh liệt làm gì</i>
20	Have trouble / difficulty (in) doing st	<i>Gặp khó khăn trong việc làm gì</i>
21	Have / keep (all) one's wits about sb	<i>Phản ứng nhanh chóng khi điều không mong muốn xảy ra</i>
22	Hold the belief	<i>Giữ / có niềm tin rằng</i>
23	In other words	<i>Nói cách khác</i>
24	Insist on doing st	<i>Khăng khăng làm gì</i>
25	Keep sb fit / healthy = do sb good	<i>Làm cho ai khỏe mạnh</i>
26	Keep up / pace with = catch up with = stay on schedule	<i>Bắt kịp, theo kịp</i>
27	Make shift towards	<i>Thay đổi theo hướng</i>
28	Meet one's demands	<i>Đáp ứng nhu cầu của ai</i>
29	Mull over	<i>Suy nghĩ kỹ</i>

30	On track	Theo tiến độ, theo kế hoạch
31	Patch up Polish off st Dust off	Vá vúu, hàn gắn Làm xong cái gì nhanh chóng và dễ dàng Chuẩn bị mang ra dùng sau một thời gian dài không sử dụng
32	Ponder on st Ponder upon st Ponder over	Suy nghĩ về cái gì một cách sâu sắc Cân nhắc về cái gì Trầm tư
33	Provide sb with st Provide st for sb	Cung cấp cho ai cái gì Cung cấp cái gì cho ai
34	Pull one's socks up	Nỗ lực để trở nên tốt hơn
35	Put across	Trình bày, giải thích một cách rõ ràng, dễ hiểu
36	Put / place / lay great emphasis on st	Chú trọng vào cái gì
37	Squeeze in / out / through	Chen lén
38	Stick to	Kiên trì với
39	Stick one's neck out = take a risk	Liều lĩnh
40	Succeed in doing st	Thành công trong việc làm gì
41	Swot up (st) = learn as much as you can about a subject, especially before an exam = brush up	Ôn tập trước thi
42	Take st into account / consideration	Xem xét, cân nhắc cái gì
43	Take / do a course	Tham gia vào khóa học
44	The key to	Bí quyết dẫn đến

## II. PRACTICE EXERCISES

- Assessment on this course \_\_\_\_\_ of coursework (30%) and examinations (70%).  
A. composes                      B. comprises                      C. contains                      D. consists
- A focus on training is often the \_\_\_\_\_ to unlocking potential.  
A. journey                      B. direction                      C. key                      D. core
- Everyone in our entire department is \_\_\_\_\_ track to meet their sales quotas for the year.  
A. at                      B. on                      C. under                      D. behind
- Most industrialists are under the \_\_\_\_\_ that unrestrained economic growth can be achieved without damaging the environment.  
A. misapprehension                      B. mislead  
C. misunderstanding                      D. misuse
- I'm going to have to \_\_\_\_\_ this \_\_\_\_\_ for a while before I make a final decision.  
A. hit - upon                      B. mull - over                      C. make - out                      D. throw - up
- I was browsing in a bookshop when I chanced \_\_\_\_\_ an old friend.

- A. upon                      B. up                      C. into                      D. in
7. He decided to \_\_\_\_\_ two courses himself, one in political science and another in music theory.
- A. make                      B. do                      C. get                      D. have
8. They are expected to \_\_\_\_\_ an opportunity for these student-athletes, whose final seasons were abruptly canceled due to the COVID-19 pandemic.
- A. acquire                      B. implement                      C. provide                      D. support
9. The zoo hummed with the sound of construction as workers hurried to finish a \_\_\_\_\_ of projects before the zoo reopened to the public in May.
- A. backdrop                      B. backlist                      C. background                      D. backlog
10. You shouldn't work all the time - it \_\_\_\_\_ you good to go out and enjoy yourself sometimes.
- A. keeps                      B. takes                      C. does                      D. exchanges
11. It is natural for adopted children to have a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ to know more about their birth family.
- A. desire                      B. ambition                      C. commitment                      D. impulse
12. Sometimes, unexpected economic changes \_\_\_\_\_ an organization to deviate from its original business plan.
- A. postpone                      B. force                      C. console                      D. prohibit
13. The virus is still here and nobody knows how the situation will evolve. In other \_\_\_\_\_, we have to stay cautious.
- A. topics                      B. words                      C. issues                      D. ideas
14. Most employers \_\_\_\_\_ on their employees having qualifications in English and mathematics.
- A. infer                      B. imply                      C. insist                      D. request
15. I hope my teacher will \_\_\_\_\_ the fact that I was ill just before the exams when she marks my paper.
- A. give account of                      B. lay account with  
C. take into account                      D. take account into
16. I don't know why he \_\_\_\_\_ with James, they've got nothing in common.
- A. hangs about                      B. comes out                      C. goes down                      D. keeps up
17. Farmers need to modernize their tobacco production to \_\_\_\_\_ the demands of a competitive market.
- A. change                      B. meet                      C. resist                      D. agree
18. You'll never learn to play the piano if you're not prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ to it.
- A. involve                      B. continue                      C. stick                      D. carry
19. I've tried to explain to Dave how I feel several times, but I just can't seem to \_\_\_\_\_ my point of view \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. set - down                      B. catch - on                      C. put - across                      D. blurt - out
20. I'm going to have to \_\_\_\_\_ up on my spoken German before I go to Munich.
- A. brush                      B. bring                      C. look                      D. drown
21. Lee has been working hard at his game and has progressed by \_\_\_\_\_
- A. odds and ends                      B. leaps and bounds

C. ends and odds

D. bounds and leaps

22. There's nothing to \_\_\_\_\_ up on as it's general knowledge quiz.

A. swot

B. puzzle

C. hit

D. spring

23. If you've ever \_\_\_\_\_ over the question 'Why does the universe bother to exist?', then this is the book for you.

A. grasped

B. gathered

C. reckoned

D. pondered

24. Toni was totally opposed at first, but he soon changed his \_\_\_\_\_ when he realized how much money he'd get.

A. hook

B. sense

C. tune

D. side

25. I'm going to go round the \_\_\_\_\_ if they don't turn that music down soon.

A. bell

B. bend

C. wood

D. trees

26. You really have to \_\_\_\_\_ your wits about you when driving through Birmingham.

A. have

B. take

C. get

D. set

27. He's going to have to \_\_\_\_\_ his socks up if he wants to stay in the basketball team.

A. push

B. pulse

C. work

D. pull

28. The boat had a major gash in it after the accident, so we used some spare sheet metal to \_\_\_\_\_ it up.

A. fade

B. patch

C. switch

D. back

29. I'll come to the party a little later. I just need to \_\_\_\_\_ this essay first.

A. do away with

B. face up to

C. polish off

D. piece together

30. They brought out the old ambulances, \_\_\_\_\_ them off and put them back into service.

A. busted

B. clutched

C. wiped

D. dusted

31. Just as the elevator door was closing, one more person \_\_\_\_\_ in.

A. squeezed

B. stretched

C. strived

D. strained

32. You have to take some risks to be successful in business and in life, but don't stick your \_\_\_\_\_ out for no good reason.

A. head

B. face

C. hair

D. neck

33. They feel uncomfortable when they get an amiable hug or even just a pat on the \_\_\_\_\_

A. chest

B. hip

C. back

D. heels

34. He's a little slow on the \_\_\_\_\_ so you may have to repeat the instructions a few times.

A. mind

B. thinking

C. uptake

D. process

35. Some people \_\_\_\_\_ beliefs about the world that are not supported by science.

A. undermine

B. foster

C. renounce

D. hold

36. Special \_\_\_\_\_ was laid on the need to coordinate policies towards Eastern Europe.

A. emphasis

B. essence

C. notion

D. guarantee

37. The nuclear reactors, which were \_\_\_\_\_ as dangerously out of date, were replaced.

A. preferred

B. respected

C. regarded

D. referred

38. Students should not be passive but should try instead to \_\_\_\_\_ as much as possible towards discussions in seminar groups.

**A. contribute**

**B. award**

**C. concentrate**

**D. participate**

39. That part of the form is for UK citizens - it doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ to you.

**A. approach**

**B. apply**

**C. access**

**D. adhere**