# **English Manuscript Template for Qualitative Research**

Manuscript Title ...... Qualitative Approach (as appropriate)

(Times New Roman 12 pt, bold)<sup>1</sup>

Please list all authors here and include abbreviated qualifications

Firstname Lastname<sup>2</sup> Firstname Lastname<sup>3</sup> Firstname Lastname<sup>4</sup>

# **Manuscript Title**

Prepare one graphical abstract that summarizes the study; the example can be seen in the current issue of our journal

Graphical abstract: Prefer resolution at least 1024x1024 pixel (300 dpi)

Color can be changed as appropriate

The PPT template is available for download

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Add Author Name here .....

**Extended Abstract (Times New Roman 12 pt, bold)** At least 800 words. Contents should concisely describe the background introduction, objectives, design, methodology, results, and conclusion and recommendations. It is suggested that the full expanded form should be provided before providing the abbreviations, acronyms, or other shortened forms at first use.

#### Introduction

Objective(s)

**Methodology** Including, qualitative approach and research paradigm, setting and context, participants, estimation of the participant, and participant recruiting strategy, and instruments and instrumental testing, data collection method, data processing, and data analysis

#### Results

**Recommendations** including recommendations for implication in policy/practice/education and future research

#### **Keywords** keyword 1/ keyword 2/ keyword 3/ keyword 4/ keyword 5

(List 5 words that capture the essence of your paper making it searchable. The keywords are written separately by slash (/), and no punctuation is used after the last keyword. Keywords must represent the content of the manuscript and be specific to the field or sub-field of the study. MeSH Tools for finding keywords is helpful and suggested.

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(The list of numbers here is changeable as appropriate)

#### **Background and Significance**

This section should describe significance of the problem/phenomenon of the study; review of relevant theory and empirical work; problem statement; and knowledge gaps of the research or problems in a particular field should be addressed clearly in this part.

<u>The Vancouver referencing system</u> is required. All in-text citations are in superscript numerals following the punctuation. Abbreviations should be defined in full at their first instance.

### Objective(s)

#### **Conceptual Framework (If applicable)**

#### Methodology

**Qualitative approach and research paradigm** (Qualitative approach (e.g., ethnography, grounded theory, phenomenology) and guiding theory (if appropriate); identifying the research paradigm (e.g., postpositivist, constructivist/interpretivist) and rationale should be included in this section.

Researcher characteristic and reflexivity (Researcher's characteristic that may influence the research)

**Context** (setting/site and rationale)

**Sampling** (How and why research participants were selected; criteria for deciding when no further sampling was necessary (sampling saturation) and rationale)

**Ethical considerations** (Please note that the Ethical Approval Code is required for all studies on people, medical records, and human samples)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Funding support (if apply)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Author affiliations [list all author affiliations in the form of institution, city, state, country]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Corresponding author, affiliations, email: ......

**Data collection instruments** (Description of instruments (e.g., interview guides, questionnaires) and devices (e.g., audio recorders) used for data collection; if/how the instrument(s) changed over the course of the study)

**Data collection** (Types of data collected; details of data collection procedures; iterative process, triangulation of sources/methods, and modification of procedure in response to evolving study findings; rationale)

**Data processing** (Methods for processing data prior to and during analysis, including transcription, data entry, data management and security, verification of data integrity, data coding, and anonymization/deidentification of excerpts)

**Data analysis** (Process by which inferences, themes, etc., were identified and developed, including the researchers involved in data analysis; usually references a specific paradigm or approach; rationale)

**Trustworthiness** (Techniques to enhance trustworthiness and credibility of data analysis (e.g.) member checking, audit trail, triangulation; rationale)

**Results** [Main findings (e.g. interpretations, inferences, and themes) might include to develop a theory or model, or integration with prior research or theory; evidence (e.g., quotes, field notes, text excerpts, etc.) must include to substantiated analytic findings]

#### **Discussion**

**Limitation** (Trustworthiness and limitations of findings)

**Recommendation** (discussion of scope of application/ generalizability; identification of unique contribution(s) to policy/practice/education, and/or future research)

#### Acknowledgement

#### **Declaration Statements**

**Conflict of interest:** (Identify conflict of interest and management or identify "No conflict of interest")

**Author contribution:** The contribution of each author on this study should be identified based on the CRediT Taxonomy available at: https://groups.niso.org/higherlogic/ws/public/download/31067/CRediT\_Taxonomy\_Terms\_and\_Definitions\_list

## Example:

**Piaseu N:** Conceptualization, Methodology, Project administration, Funding acquisition; **Thongbai W:** Data curation, Formal analysis; **Wannasuntad S:** Visualization, Writing-original draft, Writing- Reviewing and Editing.

#### AI Use disclosure:

(The use of AI tools in this part refers only to the writing process, not to the research conduction process. Generative AI and AI-assistant tools, such as ChatGPT, should only be used in the writing process to improve the readability of the manuscript. Use of the AI tool(s) should be properly documented by identifying the tool's name and the purpose of use.)

**Example:** The author(s) used [NAME TOOL] in order to [REASON]. After using this tool, the author(s) reviewed and edited the content as needed and take(s) full responsibility for the content of the publication.

**References** (Vancouver referencing style as link below and should not exceed 30 references) <a href="https://drive.google.com/file/d/1twSa9cqa4sHcP">https://drive.google.com/file/d/1twSa9cqa4sHcP</a> tp-Ybl3lZgAUo-bVRe/view

Please check our website at Instruction for Authors to find the correct style for our Journal of Thailand Nursing and Midwifery Council at <a href="https://heo2.tci-thaijo.org/index.php/TJONC">https://heo2.tci-thaijo.org/index.php/TJONC</a>

The manuscript is limited to 15 pages (not including references)