

For the following problems be sure to show all work, include units, and put a box around your final answer.

1. What is the **molality of the solution and of the ions** in a solution containing 55.5 g of aluminum sulfate in 325 ml of water? [20.3d]
2. What is the **mole fraction of each component** in a solution containing 15.0 grams of NaCl and 36.2 grams of MgCl_2 in 100.0 grams of benzene, C_6H_6 . [20.3d]
3. What is the **boiling point** of a solution that contains 102.5 g of $\text{Ga}(\text{NO}_3)_3$ in 955.0 g of water? (**Assume 100% ionization**) [20.3e]

4. Ether has a molal freezing point constant of $1.79\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}\cdot\text{kg}/\text{mol}$. When 62.0 g of an unknown nonionizing solute is dissolved in 510 g of ether, the resulting solution has a freezing-point depression of 3.570°C . What is the **molecular mass** of the solute? [20.4a]
5. Calculate the **vapor pressure** of a solution at $40.0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ containing 42.7 g $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$ in 885 g H_2O . The vapor pressure of pure water at $40.0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ is 5.2 kPa . [20.3e]
6. What is the freezing point if 98.3 grams of calcium chloride is dissolved into 952 grams of water?