

ehfu; gg;spf; Nky;epiyg; gs;sp
fy;tp Mz;L (2022)- brk;gu;
kjpg;gPl;Lj; Nju;T - 4
tFg;G-xd;gJ kjpg;ngz;-80 ghlk; -jkpo;
Mrpupau; ngau;-jkpo;RNu\; fhyk; -3.00 kzp

1.gpd;tUk; gj;jpiag; gbj;J tUk; tpdhf;fSf;F cupa tpil Nju;T nra;f.

5

fY}u; khtl;lk; rpjk;guk; tl;j;jpy; cs;s kUJ}upy; 5.10.1823 ,y; ,uhikah rpd;dk;ik
,izaUf;F le;jhtJ kfthf gpwe;jhu;.jpy;iyapy; ,iutopghl;ld; NghJ tpopairf;fhky;
,iwtidg; ghu;j;Jr; rpupj;jijf; fz;l Mya me;jdu; ,f;Foe;ij ,iuaUs; ngw;w jpUf;Foe;ij
vd ghuhl;ldhu;.

mfj;Nj fUj;J Gwj;Nj ntYj; ,Ue;j cyfu; midtiuAk;

rfj;Nj jpUj;j

,iwtid; jk;ik tUtpf;f cs;sjhff; \$Wthu; ts;syhu;.,uhkypq;fj;jpd; jikzadhu; Guhzr;
nrhw;g;nghopTfs; epfo;j;Jtjd; %yk; fpil;j tUthNa FLk;g
tUthahapw;W.,uhkypq;fUf;F le;J tajhdTld; fy;tp fw;f mtiuj; jk; Mrpupau;
rghgjpaplk; mz;zd; mDg;gpitj;jhu;.,uhkypq;fUf;Nfh gbg;gpy;
ehl;lkpy;iy.MapDk; xd;gJ tajpNyNa ghly; GidAk; jpwd; ngw;wpUe;jhu;.

tpdhf;fs;

1.,uhkypq;fu; jd; ngw;NwhUf;F -----kfthfg; gpwe;jhu;.

m.le;jhtJ M.,uz;lhtJ ,.ehd;fhk; <.vl;lhk;

2.,uhkypq;fu; -----tajpNyNa ghly; GidAk; Mw;wy;

ngw;wpUe;jhu;.

m.le;jhtJ M.,uz;lhtJ ,.ehd;fhk; <.xd;gJ

3.me;jdu;-----vd;W ghuhl;bdhu;

m.mUs; ngw;wtu; M.,iutid Jjpg;gtu; ,.,iuaUs; ngw;w

jpUf;Foe;ij <.ghLgtu;

4.,uhkypq;fupd; Mrpupau; ngau; -----

m.,sq;Nfhtd; M.rghgjp ,.jkpouR <.fjputd;

5.,uhkypq;fUf;F -----y; ehl;lkpy;iy

m.nkhopapy; M.fiyapy; ,.gbg;gpy; <.tpisahl;by;

2.gpd;tUk; ciueil gj;jpiag; gbj;J tUk; tpdhf;fSf;F cupa tpil Nju;T nra;f.

5

gj;njhd;gjhk; E}w;whz;bd; ,Ujpapy; jkpOf;Fj;
njhz;lhw;wpatu;fSs;.Fwpg;gplj;jf;ftu;gupjpkhu;fiyQu;.1870 Mk; Mz;L #iyj;
jpq;fs; Mwhk; ehs; gpwe;jhu;. #upaehuhz rhj;jpupahu; vd;Dk; jk; ngaiug;
gupjpkhw;fiyQu;.vdj; jdpj;jkpohf;fpnfhz;lhu;. gupjpkhw; fiyQu; je;ij
Nfhpte;jrptdhuplk; tlnkhopAk; rghgjpahupk; jkpOk; gapd;whh;.nrd;idf;
fpwpj;Jtf; fy;Y}upapy; ,sq;fiy gapd;whu; ,sq;fisj; Nju;tpy; jkpopYk; jj;Jtj;jpYk;
gy;fiyf;fofj;jpy; Kjy; khztuhj; Nju;r;rp ngw;whu;.mtupd; jkpo; Mu;tj;ij ghu;j;j
Mf;RNghu;L gy;fiyf;fofk; Nguhrpupau; gzp toq;f Kd;te;jJ.

tpdhf;fs;

1. gupjpkhw;fiyQu; gpwe;j Mz;L

m.1880 M.1870 ,. 1860 <.1856

2.gupjpkhw;fiyQu; jkpo; fw;Wf;nfhz;lik

m.rghgjpahu; M.ef;fPuH ,.Nfhpte;jrptdhu; <.ey;ye;Jtdhu;

3.gupjpkhw;fiyQu; jkpOf;F njhz;lhw;wpa E}w;whz;L

m.gjpNdohk; E}w;whz;L M.gjpnld;lhk; E}w;whz;L

,.gj;njhd;gjhk; E}w;whz;L <.,Ugjhk; E}w;whzz;L

3.#upaehuhaz rh];jpupahu; vd;W miof;fg;gLgtu;

m.rptdhu; M.,sq;Nfhtbfs; ,.gupjpkhw;fiyQu; <.ey;ye;Jtdhu;

5.gupjpkhw;fiyQu; tlnkhop fw;Wf;nfhz;lik

m.Nfhtpe;j rptdhu; M.ey;Ntl;ldhu; ,.fzpNkjhtpahu;

<.cUj;jpuf;fd;zdh;

3.gpd;tUk; jiyg;Gfsy; xd;W gw;wp fbjk; tiuf.

6

m.eP GjpaJha; Nru;e;Js;s gs;spapd; elg;Gfisg; gw;wp cd; ez;gDf;Ff; fbjk; vOJf.

my;yJ

M. eilghijf; filfis ePf;f Nfhup tpz;zg;gk; tiuf.

(vf;fbjkhfpDk; cdJ ngaUk; KftupAk; m.Nfhtyd; - m.fz;zfp 7.,uhkd; efu; kJiu

30.vdf; nfhs;f.)

4.gpd;tUk; Fwpg;Gfis gad;gLj;jp VNjDk; xU fl;Liu tiuf.(8)

m.jiyg;G> Fwpg;Gr; rl;lfk; -Kd;Diu- Nehaw;w tho;Nt Fiutw;w nry;tk; -

clw;gapw;rp ey;YzT – czNt kUe;J – fPiu fha;fwpfs;>gok; – clw;gapw;rp -

Rfhjhuk; Ngzy; - KbTiu.

M.Kd;Diu – Rw;Wr;#oy; - fhw;wpdhy; Vw;gLk; khR – ePupdhy; Vw;gLk;

khR –epyj;jpdhy; Vw;gLk; khR – khRf;fl;Lg;ghL – KbTiu.

,yf;fzk;

5.rhd;W jUf (%d;wDf;F kl;Lk;)

(3)

1..vj;jid vd;gJ ----- I Fwpf;Fk;.

m.vz;zpf;if m.msT ,.ngau; <.fhyk;

2.fb kyu; vd;gJ -----

m.cupr;nrhy; M.ngau;r;nrhy; ,. tpidr;nrhy; <.,ilr;nrhy;

3.jhd; vd;gJ -----

m.tpdhg;nghUspy; tUk; M.mOj;jg; nghUspy; tUk; ,.tiuaiwg; nghUspy; tUk;

<.fhyg;nghUspy; tUk;.

4.xUikf;Fupar; nrhy; -----

m.goq;fs; my;y M.goky;y ,.gokd;W

6.Nfhbl;l ,lq;fis epug;Gf. (%d;wDf;F kl;Lk;)

(3)

1.jkpopy; Vwj;jho ----- Jiztpidfs; cs;sd.

m.24 M32 ,.40

2.jkpo;g;ghlk;

m.Njhd;wy; tpfhuk; M.,ay;Gg;Gzu;r;rp

,.nfljy; tpfhuk; <.jpupjy; tpfhuk;.

3.tpfhug; Gzu;r;rp

m.kiy ehL M.ehF ehL ,.jkpo;g; Gj;jfk;

<.thio kuk;

4.KJF> tuyhW vd;gJ-----

m.nkd; njhlu;f; Fw;wpaYfuk; M.td; njhlu;f; Fw;wpaYfuk;

,.,ilj; njhlu;f; Fw;wpaYfuk; <.capu;j; njhlu;f; Fw;wpaYfuk;

7.\$wpathW nra;f. (%d;wDf;F kl;Lk;)

(3)

1.njhoppw;ngau; tpFjpf; -----

m.jy; > mk; Mmj;J> MJ ,.fs; > khu; <.f> m

2.tl;L + Mbdhd; vd;gJ
 m.capuPw;Wg; Gzu;r;rp M.,ay;G Gzu;r;rp ,.Fw;wpaYfug; Gzu;r;rp
 <.tpfhug; Gzu;r;rp
 3.m> , vd;gJ -----
 m.tpspj; njhlu; M.vOtha;j; njhlu;
 ,.Rl;nIOj;J <.tpdhg;ngau;
 4.tpdh cUGfs; -----
 m.M> X M.ck>; X ,.f> ,a <.Nghy> khjpup

8.,yf;fz newp jUf. (%d;wDf;F kl;Lk;) (3)

1. jPg; gpbj;jJ vd;gJ -----
 m.XnuOj;J xUnkhop M.tpidg; ngau; ,. tpdhg;ngau;
 2.fhy ,ilepiyfs;-----
 m.Nghy> tpl M.,> I ,.fpW> fpd;W <.jy;> m
 3.fpof;Fg; gFjp vd;gJ -----
 m.ctikj;njhif M.ctNkak; ,.jpirg;ngau;
 4.tpfhug; Gzu;r;rp ----- tifg;gLk;.
 m. ,uz;L M.%d;W ,.ehd;F <.le;J

9.rupahd nrhw;nwhliuj; Nju;e;njLj;J vOJf.(%d;wDf;F kl;Lk;)(3)

1. m.Fbjz;zPu; vd;gJ tpidj;njhif
 M.Fbjz;zPu; vd;gJ tpspj;njhlu;
 ,.Fbjz;zPu; vd;gJ vOtha;j;njhlu;
 2. m.rhupiafs; M> my;
 M.rhupiafs; mj;J> mw;W
 ,.rhupiafs; ck;> my;yJ
 3. m.gd;ik tpFjpfs; fs;> khu;
 M.gd;ik tpFjpfs; my;> jy;
 ,.gd;ik tpFjpfs; mw;W> mu;
 4. m.,ilj;njhlu;f; Fw;wpaYfuk; moF> muR
 M.,ilj;njhlu;f; Fw;wpaYfuk; Rf;F> jr;R
 ,...,ilj;njhlu;f; Fw;wpaYfuk; khu;G> mkpo;J

10.gpd;tUk; ciueil gj;jpiag; gbj;J tUk; tpdhf;fSf;F cupa tpil Nju;T nra;f.

5

(tpilfs; xU tupapy; ,Uj;jy; Ntz;Lk;)

fypj;njhif jtpu rpyk;G Kjyhd ,yf;fpaq;fspYk; Gwg;nghUs; ntz;ghkhiy vd;Dk;
 ,yf;fz E}ypYk; VWNfhs; Fwpj;Jf; \$wg;gl;Ls;sJ.VW jOTjy; gw;wpg; gpw;fhyr;
 rpw;wpyf;fpaq;fSs; xd;whd gs;S ,yf;fpaj;jpYk; Fwpg;Gfs; cs;sd.vUJfl;b
 vd;Dk; khLjOTjy; epfo;itf; fz;Zilak;kd; gs;S gjpT nra;Js;sJ.VW jOTjy; Fwpj;j
 gyeLfw;fs; jkpofj;jpd; gy;NtW gFjpfspy; fz;lwpag;gl;Ls;sd.
 tpdhf;fs;
 1.ve;j ,yf;fz E}ypy; VWjOTjy; gw;wpa Fwpg;G fhzg;gLfpwJ?
 2.VWjOTjy; gw;wpa Fwpg;Gfs; fhzg;gLk; rpw;wpyf;fpa E}ypd; ngaiu vOJf.
 3.jkpofj;jpy; fhzg;gLk; VWjOjy; gw;wpa rpw;gq;fs; vit?
 4.VWjOYjy; gw;wpa \$Wk; ,yf;fpa E}y; vJ?
 5.fz;Zilak;kd; gs;S vd;Dk; E}y; gjpT nra;Ak; khLjOTjypd; ngau;?

11. nra;Asb tpdhtpw;Fupa tpiliaj; Nju;T nra;f 5

xd;wwp tJNt cw;wwp tJNt
,uz;lwp tJNt mjndhL ehNt
%d;wwp tJNt mtw;NwhL %f;Nf
ehd;fwp tJNt mtw;NwhL fz;Nz
tpdhf;fs;
1.jkpopy; fpilj;j Kjy; ,yf;fz E}y; -----
m. mfj;jpak; M.njhy;fhg;gpak; ,.rpyk;G
2.<uwpT capu;fs; -----
m.Gy; kuk; M.gwit ,.rpg;gp ej;ij
3.njhy;fhg;gpa ,ay;fs; -----
m.27 M.28 ,.30
4.fiuahd; vWk;G
m.XuwpT M.<uwpT ,.%twpT
5.vOj;Jfisfg; gw;wpa ,ay;
m.vOj;jpay; M.gpwg;gpay; ,.tpidapay;

12.nfhLf;fg;gl;l jpUf;Fwspy; Nfhbl;l ,lq;fis epug;Gf. 4

1.md;Gehz; xg;GuT ----- tha;iknah(L)
le;Jrhy;G Cd;wpa J}z;
m.kpd;Ndhl;l; M.vz;Nzhl;l; ,.fz;Nzhl;l;
2.mLf;fpa Nfhb ----- Fbg;gpwe;jhu;
Fd;Wt nra;jy; ,yu;
m.jupDk; M.ngupDk; ,.nfhLg;gpDk;
3.mfo;thiuj; ----- epyk;Nghyj; jk;ik
,fo;thu;g; nghUj;jy; jiy.
m.J}f;Fk; M.jhq;Fk; ,.nghUf;Fk;
4.Fzk;ehbf; ----- ehb mtw;Ws;
kpifehb kpf;f nfhsy;
m.Fw;wKk; M.Rw;wKk; ,.cw;wKk;

13.fPo;f;fhZk; tpdhf;fSs; %d;wDf;F tpilasp 9

1.vd; rkfhjy;Njhou;fNs ftpijapy; ftpQu; tpLf;Fk; Ntz;LNfhs; ahJ?
2.tpijf;fhkNy Kisf;Fk; tpijfs; - ,j;njhlupd;topr; rpWgQ;r%yk; njuptpf;Fk;
fUj;Jf;fis vOJf.
3.FwpQ;rp epyk; kzg;gjw;fhd epfo;Tfisf; Fwpg;gpLf.
4.Mz;lhspd; fdTf;fhl;rpfis vOJf.
5.ghujpjhrd; - Mrpupau; Fwpg;G jUf

14.gpd;tUk; ciueil tpdhf;fSf;F vitNaDk; ,uz;IDf;F tpilasp

8

1.KO cUtr;rpw;gq;fs; - Gilg;Gr; rpw;gq;fs; ,uz;bw;Fk; cs;s NtWghL ahJ?
2.Ntshz; cw;gj;jpapd; gz;ghl;L milahs ePl;rpia tpsf;Ff.
3.gs;sp khztu;fSf;fhd jkpof murpd; ,izatopr;Nritfis
Nritfis vOJf.
4.kUj;Jtu; Kj;Jnyl;Rkpapd; rhjidfisf; Fwpg;gpLf.

15.gpd;tUk; jiyg;GfSs; VNjDk; xU jiyg;gpd; fPo; Jizg;ghlf; fl;Liu tiuf.

7

1.mfaoha;Tfs;
2.tPl;bw;Nfhu; Gj;jfrhiy

16.fhl;rpiaf; fz;L ftpDw vOJf. 3
1.fy;ntl;Lfs;

