

## We've All Read the Bill: How HB 6 Imperils Texas Democracy

- Giving partisan poll watchers free rein to disrupt voting despite their notorious track record of intimidating Black voters and voters of color: Partisan poll watchers are agents of political campaigns whose role is supposed to be limited to monitoring voting, but who have an unfortunate and well-documented history of intimidating voters in Texas, particularly those from communities of color. Yet Sections 3.01 and 3.07 of HB 6 would strip away the powers that election officials currently have to ensure that bigoted poll watchers don't harass voters or obstruct the process of voting, by prohibiting election workers from removing them from the polls except for a narrow set of conduct. Other provisions (such as Sections 3.02-.06 and 3.09) would likewise embolden these partisan actors with an ugly history to cause chaos at the polls.
- Spreading fear to voters, election officials, and good samaritans to discourage their participation by further criminalizing Texas's electoral process, targeting election officials in particular: Texas's elections are among the most overcriminalized in the nation, with over 100 criminal election offenses. HB 6 would make that problem even worse by creating a slew of new criminal offenses, while expanding the scope of and boosting the penalties for already existing offenses to extreme state jail and third degree felonies. More typical types of these felonies include criminally negligent homicide, burglary, kidnapping, and assault. Not only does each new criminal offense make voting scarier, but many of these offenses also target election officials specifically, who shouldn't have to live in fear that making an innocent mistake while administering elections will land them in jail.
- Gutting the ability of election officials to communicate with Texans about voting by mail: Section 5.04 of HB 6 would make it a felony for election officials to do anything that could be considered "soliciting" a vote by mail application. It is so broad that election officials could not even mention the mere existence of voting by mail -- or the process for applying for and submitting a mail ballot -- without fear that they will (wrongly) be prosecuted. Generic words of encouragement, such as a county posting "Don't forget to turn in your ballot applications by the deadline" on social media, would now be illegal.
- Making it harder for Texans to get vote by mail applications: Section 5.04 of HB 6 would also make it a felony for election officials to "distribute" a vote by mail application without a request from a voter first, a sweeping prohibition that would make it a crime to even passively distribute application forms, such as leaving them out on a table for voters to pick up. Further, county elections offices could no longer provide nonpartisan civic engagement groups, churches, or grassroots volunteers with application forms for *them* to distribute to voters without risking being prosecuted for a felony.
- **Targeting voters with disabilities and limited English proficiency:** Section 4.01 of HB 6 would require those who assist voters to disclose the medical conditions that render voting assistance necessary -- private information that the government should not require people to have to disclose in order to vote. It further mandates that those who assist voters inform the government of their relationship with the voter, even though voters have the right to choose who assists them. Section 5.04 would also threaten those who assist voters with a felony for even accidental violations of their oath.



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## **Organizations Signing On to This Statement**

ACLU of Texas ADAPT of Texas ADL Texas All on the Line allgo Avow Brennan Center for Justice Center for Civic & Public Policy Improvement Children's Defense Fund - Texas Civitech Clean Elections Texas Common Cause Texas Common Ground for Texans Dallas V.O.T.E.S. Deeds Not Words El Paso Desert ADAPT Emgage Action Faith Commons Faith Forward Dallas Faith in Texas Gulf Coast ADAPT Houston Food Bank Houston in Action Indivisible TX Leae JCRC of the Jewish Federation of San Antonio Jolt Action Korean American Voters League Lake Highlands Area Moms and More Against Racism Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law League of Women Voters of Texas Local Elections in America Project, Rice University LULAC

March to the Polls Mi Familia Vota MOVE Texas Action Fund National Association of Social Workers - Texas Chapter National Council of Jewish Women National Council of Jewish Women San Antonio **OCA-Greater Houston** Personal Attendant Coalition of Texas Planned Parenthood Texas Votes Progress Texas Public Citizen Texas office **REV UP Texas** SEIU Texas Sierra Club, Houston Regional Group Texans Against Gerrymandering Texas AFL-CIO Texas AFT Texas Alliance for Retired Americans Texas Civil Rights Project Texas Freedom Network Texas Impact Texas NAACP Texas Organizing Project Texas Poor People's Campaign Texas Progressive Action Network Texas Religious Action Center of Reform Judaism (RAC-TX) Texas State Teachers Association UnidosUS Voting Rights Lab Workers Defense Action Fund Young Black Lawyers' Organizing Coalition (YBLOC)