Title: _____

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Abstract: This section should occupy page 1 of the manuscript and be written in one paragraph **not to exceed 300 words**. It should summarize the background and scope of the work, the principal results, and note the implications of these results or main conclusions. References and acronyms should be avoided. Since the abstract will be published separately by indexing services, it should concisely capture the basic content of the paper and be understandable without the text.

Keywords: (*at least 5 words separated by a comma)*

1. INTRODUCTION

The introduction should be written in a way that is understandable to researchers without specialist knowledge in that area and must clearly state (and if helpful, illustrate) the background to the research and its aims. The section should end with a brief statement of what is being reported in the article.

Standard chemical symbols and abbreviations may be used in the text, but full term should be given when first mentioned. Units of measurements should be spelled out except when preceded by a numeral. If no-metric measurement units are used the metric equivalent should be mentioned. The complete scientific name of every organism must be cited when it is first mentioned in the text. The generic name may be abbreviated thereafter, except when there are references to other genera with the same initial. The use of common names must be accompanied by the correct scientific name on first use.

2. METHODOLOGY

This section should include the design of the study, the type of materials involved, a clear description of all comparisons, and the type of analysis used, to enable replication. For studies involving human participants, a statement detailing ethical approval and consent should be included.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The results and discussion may be combined into a single section or presented separately. This section may also be broken into subsections with short, informative headings.

4. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

This should state clearly the main conclusions of the research and give a clear explanation of their importance and relevance. Summary illustrations may be included.

5. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Acknowledge anyone who contributed towards the article by making substantial contributions to conceptions, design, acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data, or who was involved in drafting the manuscript or revising it critically for important intellectual content, but who does not meet the criteria for authorship.

AI Disclosure

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The authors used [tool name] during the preparation of this manuscript for the purpose of [e.g., language editing / grammar checking]. All AI-assisted content was reviewed and verified by the authors, who take full responsibility for the accuracy and integrity of the published work.

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The authors confirm that no generative artificial intelligence tools were used in the preparation of this manuscript.

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Include the source(s) of funding for each author, and for the manuscript preparation. Authors must describe the role of the funding body, if any, in design, in the collection, analysis and interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript; and in the decision to submit the manuscript for publication.

Competing Interest

6. REFERENCES

Cited in the text should be presented according to the **APA** (American Psychological Association) Style Manual, **latest edition**. The list of References should be given at the end of the paper, immediately following the section on acknowledgement, if any

Appendix (only if applicable)

- Certification of identification of organism
    - IACUC certification
    - Ethics Certification