Chinese Numerals

Numeral	Character	Pinyin
1	_	уї
2	=	èr
3	=	sān
4	四	sì
5	五	wŭ
6	六	liù
7	t	qī
8	八	bā
9	九	jiŭ
10	+	shí

Eleven, twelve and the teens are handled very logically. They're formed with + (shí) followed by a digit - (yī) to \pm (jiǔ). So eleven is + (shí-yī), twelve is + (shí-èr), thirteen is + (shí-sān), and so on up to nineteen, which is $+\pm$ (shí-jiǔ).

Numeral	Character	Pinyin
11	+-	shí-yī
12	+=	shí-èr
13	+=	shí-sān
14	十四	shí-sì
15	十五	shí-wǔ
16	+六	shí-liù
17	+t	shí-qī
18	+八	shí-bā
19	十九	shí-jiǔ

Examples

Numeral	Character	Pinyin
20	=+	èrshí
23	二十三	èrshí-sān
30	≡+	sānshí
39	三十九	sānshí-jiǔ
40	四十	sìshí
44	四十四	sìshí-sì
50	五十	wŭshí
73	七十三	qīshí-sān
82	八十二	bāshí-èr
97	九十七	jiǔshí-qī