

Second term Civic Education E-Lesson Note

SUBJECT: CIVIC EDUCATION

CLASS: JSS1

SCHEME OF WORK

WEEK	TOPIC
1	Revision of Last Term's Work
2	Citizenship - Meaning - Types
3	Causes and Effects of Falsehood and Theft Process of Becoming a Citizen of a Country
4&5	Causes and Effects of Murder and Rape Rights and Duties of Citizens
6&7	Causes and Effects of Advanced Fee Fraud 419 and Embezzlement Difference between Right and Duties Obligations
8	Causes and Effects of Cultism and Drug Abuse Importance of Rights and Duties of Citizens
9	Types of Rights of a Citizen
10	Dealing in Fake Drugs
11	Consequences of Non-performance of Obligation
12	Revision Examination

WEEK TWO

TOPIC: Citizenship

PERIOD: The Meaning and Types of Citizenship

CONTENT:

Citizenship refers to the relationship which exists between an individual and the country he lives. A citizen is expected to obey the law of the land and perform certain duties to his country. On the other hand, the country is also expected to protect the life and property of the citizen. The country is to provide basic amenities such as road, electricity, and pipe-borne water for the citizens.

Types of Citizenship

A. Citizenship by Birth: The following are the ways Nigerian citizenship can be acquired by birth.

1. Everyone born in Nigeria before 1st October 1960. Such person is a Nigerian citizen if any of his parents or grandparents was born in Nigeria.
2. Everyone born in Nigeria after independence i.e 1st October 1960 whose parents or grandparents are citizens of Nigeria

B. Citizenship by Naturalization: Naturalization is a way by which a foreigner is made citizen of the country he resides having satisfied certain conditions. A foreigner who has resided in Nigeria

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for more than 15 years may apply to the President of Nigeria for the grant of a certificate of naturalization.

C. Citizenship by Registration: Citizenship by Registration is very common among foreign women who have married Nigerian men. For instance an American woman that has married a Nigerian can decide to apply for Nigerian citizenship.

D. Honorary Citizenship: This occurs when the government of a country specially honours an eminent foreigner by granting him the citizenship of the country. The usual conditions are normally waived.

E. Citizenship by Decent: This occurs when an individual claims the citizenship of Nigeria because his grandparents are Nigerians though not born in Nigeria.

Evaluation

1. What is Citizenship?
2. Mention four types of Citizenship

PERIOD II

Topic: Causes and Effects of Falsehood and Theft

Content:

CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF FALSEHOOD AND THEFT

1. **Poor Educations of Youths:** Young people who do not have access to education have the high tendency of engaging in crimes. Also, those who drop out of school due to government policy, family problems are likely to become criminals.
2. **Bad Education Policy:** An education system that is certificate oriented will always produce graduates always looking for jobs. Unemployed youths may likely devise illegal means of making money which may involve engaging in criminal activities such as 419 or smuggling.
3. **Poor Parenting:** Children from broken homes may not have enough informal training that can help them overcome some adolescent problems. If this is the case, such youths may likely turn to be criminals though intelligent and promising. Their intelligence would be used negatively to achieve their aims.
4. **Weak Judicial System:** Non-enforcement of laws and delayed punishment may encourage more youths to commit crimes. If those caught in robbery, rape and examination malpractices are promptly dealt with by the law, it will serve as deterrent for other youths.
5. **Poverty:** Some youths go into crime because they came from poor homes. In an effort to improve their family finances, they tend to engage in nefarious activities.

EFFECTS OF FALSEHOOD AND THEFT

1. **Fear of Insecurity:** As crime rate goes up in the society, the citizens tend to be more fearful thereby not being able to carry out normal economic activities in crime-prone areas or periods.
2. **Causes Inconvenience:** A lot of inconvenience is created for the victim due to loss or damage to vehicles, doors, phones, laptops, wallets, ATM cards, Identify cards, e.t.c.

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3. **Psychological Trauma:** A lot of Psychological trauma usually follow crime victims. It takes some time before such victims get over it. It, a times, causes anxiety, disordering, fear, major depression, thoughts of suicide, e.t.c.

4. **Worry and Loss of Sleep:** Those who have been duped through 419, or attacked in their houses by armed robbers or kidnappers express worry and sleeplessness many days after the incident.

5. **Ruins Victims Business or Career:** Many victims of 419 have found it difficult to recover from the loss. Some have lost their entire fortune to internet fraudsters and swindlers which has ruined their businesses and reduced them to beggars.

Evaluation

1. Mention and explain five causes and effects of Falsehood and Theft

General Evaluation / Revision Question

1. What is Citizenship.
2. What is Value System.
3. List and explain four effect of falsehood and theft .
4. Mention five causes of false hood and theft

Reading Assignment

Fundamentals of Civic Education for Basic 7 (JSS 1) by Sola Akinyemi. Pg 45, 158-161

WEEKEND ASSIGNMENT

1. A Nigerian Citizen _____ [A]. Enjoys all rights privileges in Nigeria [B]. Enjoys only rights in Nigeria [C]. Enjoys privileges in Nigeria
2. The Constitution responsibilities of a citizen are the same as A Right of a Citizen [B]. Citizens work in the Society [C]. Duties [D]. Constitution Expectations
3. Which of these is not a citizen's right in Nigeria? [A]. Right to Life [B]. Right to Fair Hearing [C]. Right to Cheat Others [D]. Right to Vote
4. If a foreigner decide to become a citizen of a country he has stayed over a long period of time. This is Citizenship acquired by? [A]. Nationalization [B]. Nationalism [C]. Naturalization [D]. Internalization
5. Which of these used to an honorary Citizen an of Nigeria [A]. Obafemi Awolowo [B]. Barrack Obama [C]. Dr. Nelson Mandela [D]. Mrs Clinton.

Theory

1. Explain the term Citizenship
2. Mention four types of Citizenship
3. List and explain four causes of Falsehood and Theft

WEEK THREE

Topic: Processes of Becoming a Citizen of a Country

Period I: Qualification for Citizenship in Nigeria

Citizenship of a country, especially Nigeria, can be through any of these ways.

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1. **By Birth:** A person becomes a citizen of Nigeria by birth if the parents are Nigerians, or if he was born in Nigeria on or before the independence.
2. **Through Naturalization:** A foreigner who has stayed in Nigeria for at least 15 years can apply for Nigerian Citizenship.
3. **Through Registration:** A foreigner who has married a Nigerian can apply for Nigerian Citizenship. He has to be of good character and must meet other conditions specified by Nigerian law.

Qualifications for Citizenship in Nigeria

The following conditions must be met by a foreigner to become a citizen of Nigeria:

1. **Age:** He must have attained the required age stipulated by the Nigerian Constitution i.e. more than 21 years old.
2. **Residence:** He must have lived in Nigeria for at least fifteen years.
3. **Acceptability by the Community:** He must be accepted by the residents of the community he lives.
4. **Readiness to Live in Nigeria:** He must be willing to live and stay in Nigeria.
5. **Contribution to Development:** He must be willing to contribute meaningfully to the economic, political and social development of Nigeria.
6. **Oath of Allegiance:** He must be ready to take the oath of allegiance.

Evaluation

1. Explain three processes of becoming a citizen of a country.
2. What are the conditions that must be met by a foreigner to become a citizen of Nigeria.

PERIOD II

TOPIC: Causes and Effects of Murder and Rape

CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF MURDER AND RAPE

The following are the causes of murder and rape

1. Poor Education of Youths
2. Poor Parenting
3. Weak Judicial System
4. Economic Hardship
5. Effect of Television and Internet

EFFECTS OF MURDER AND RAPE

1. Pain and Suffering
2. Causes Inconvenience
3. Psychological Trauma
4. Worry and Loss of Sleep
5. Slow Economic Development

Evaluation

1. Mention three causes of murder and rape
2. List three effects of murder and rape

General Evaluation / Revision Questions

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1. What is Citizenship?
2. State five ways Nigerian Citizenship can be acquired [D].
3. Mention and explain three causes and effects of murder and rape.

Reading Assignment

Fundamentals of Civic Education For Basic 7 (JSS1) pg 49-50

General Evaluation/ Revision Question

1. Define the term Rape
2. List 5 uses and effects of Rape and Murder

WEEKEND ASSIGNMENT

1. The term rape is sometimes used interchangeably with the term _____ [A] Love [B]. Sexual Assault [C]. Indiscipline [D]. Failure
2. _____ and _____ are the process of becoming a citizen of a country. [A]. By Birth, through Nationalization [B]. Through Stealing [C]. Through President [D]. Through Country.
3. The following conditions must be met by a foreigner to become a citizen of Nigeria. [A]. Age and Concept [B]. Age and Qualification [C]. Readiness to live in Nigeria and Age [D]. Position and Training
4. One of the effects of rape is _____ [A]. Prevention [B]. Employment [C]. Fear [D]. Psychological
5. _____ occurs when one human being unlawfully kills another human being [A]. Rape [B]. Murder [C]. Malice [D]. Killing

WEEK FOUR AND FIVE

Topic: RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF A CITIZEN

Period I: Meaning and Types of Rights and Duties of Citizen

Content:

Rights are privileges given to citizens who are protected by the constitution of a country. These rights include:

1. right to life
2. right to dignity of human Person
3. right, to vote and be voted for in any political election.
4. right to fair hearing.
5. right to freedom of movement.
6. right to personal liberty.
7. right to peaceful assembly and association.
8. right to ownership of property and protection from deprivation property.
9. right to freedom of expression and press
10. right to freedom from unlawful detention, arrest and torture

DUTIES AND OBLIGATION OF A CITIZEN

Duties are the constitutional responsibilities a citizen is expected to perform for effective functioning of a country.

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The duties and obligation of a citizen to his country are:

1. obeying the law
2. paying taxes, rates and dues
3. assisting the law enforcement agents.
4. loyalty to the country
5. defence of the country
6. respect national- symbols e.g national Flag, national Anthem etc.
7. respect for the Head of State.
8. helping in community development efforts.
9. non- interference with others' rights.
10. right attitude to work

Evaluation

Mention ten duties of a Citizen

Period II

Causes and Effects of Advanced Fee Fraud 419 and Embezzlement.

Content:

CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF ADVANCED FEE FRAUD (419) AND EMBEZZLEMENT

1. Poverty
2. Unemployment
3. Influence of Bad Group
4. External Influence
5. Psychological Problem
6. Bad Value System
7. Inequality between the rich and the poor is also responsible for the increase in crime rate in the country.
8. Low self-esteem, alcohol and drug abuse make people, especially, the youths, to engage in criminal activities.

EFFECT OF ADVANCED FRAUD FEE(419) AND EMBEZZLEMENT

- 1 Lack of employment may lead to crime in the society. Unemployed youths are readily available for anti- social criminal activities that undermine the stability of the society.
1. Crime has adverse effects on economic development
2. Insecurity in the country: Crime creates the state of insecurity in the country e.g. the activities of Boko-Haram has led to a state of Insecurity.
3. Political Instability: Increase in crime rate may affect governance, thereby leading to political instability
4. It may drive away foreign investors. Many investors may not be interested in Nigeria.
5. Psychological Effects: Crime, like rape may cause a serious psychological effect on the victim

Evaluation

1. What are causes of advanced fee fraud
2. Mention four Effects of fraud and embezzlement.

General Evaluation/ Revision Question

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1. Mention ten fundamental human right of a citizen.
2. Mention ten duties and obligation of a citizen.
3. What are the causes of advanced fee Fraud (419).
4. Mention five effects of advanced fee fraud and embezzlement.

Reading Assignment

Simplified Basic Social Studies for Nigerian Secondary School Basic 7 pg. 125-126 by R.A YUSUF

Weekend Assignment

1. _____ refers to the article of the Nigerian criminal code dealing with fraud.[A].The number '419' [B].The number 619 [C].The number 417[D]. The number 819
2. _____ is the act of stealing government money. [A].Prostitute [B].Embezzlement [C].Cheating [D]. Robbery
3. The food that is unfit for human consumption is _____ [A]. Clean food [B]. Well prepared food [C].Contaminated food [D]. Good food
4. These are these causes of advance free fraud ('419') except_____ [A].Poverty [B].Unemployment [C].Influence of Bad Group [D]. School Training
5. When food is not medically and hygienically fit for human consumption, such act is a _____ [A].Criminal Act [B].Poverty [C]. Shelter [D]. Societal Act

Theory

1. Mention ten fundamental human right of a citizen.
2. Mention ten duties and obligation of a citizen.

WEEK SIX AND SEVEN

TOPIC:DIFFERENCE BETWEEN RIGHT AND DUTIES

Meaning:

Content:

Rights are the privileges given to a citizen which are protected by the constitution but duties are something you are required to do for moral or legal reasons. Rights are what you are constitutionally entitled to while duties are what you are to do concerning the rights.

CAUSES OF CULTISM AND DRUG ABUSE

The following are the causes of cultism and drug abuse

1. poor education of youths
2. bad education policy
3. poor parenting
4. weak judicial system
5. economic hardship
6. effects of television and internet
7. peer group influence

EFFECTS OF CULTISM AND DRUG ABUSE

Second term Civic Education E-Lesson Note

- i. State of Fear, Panic and Tension Crime may create a state of fear, violence, panic and tension in the mind of people
- ii. Psychological Effects: A crime, like drug abuse may cause a serious psychological effect on the victim.
- iii. A crime like cultism can lead to dropping out of school, thereby leading to illiteracy.

Evaluation

Distinguish between right and obligations of a citizen

Period II

Topic: Importance of Rights and Duties of Citizen.

Content:

IMPORTANCE OF RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF CITIZENS

1. **Social Control:** When we perform our duties and respect other people's rights, the society functions normally. It brings but control within the country.
2. **Peace:** Peace prevails in societies where citizens enjoy their rights and perform their duties as expected. This happens because there will be less conflict and friction among the citizens.
3. **Development:** A country develops faster when her citizens do not interfere with other people's rights and perform their duties and obligations. Such brings progress economically, political, and socially.
4. **Orderliness:** When citizens respect other people's rights and perform their duties the society will void of riots, fighting and chaos. For instance, if people obey traffic laws, traffic jams would be drastically reduced and there will be flow of traffic.
5. **Welfare of People:** If taxes are paid regularly and promptly government would have enough funds to provide basic amenities that will make life easy for the citizens.

CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF BRIBERY AND CORRUPTION

The following are the causes of bribery and corruption:

1. poverty
2. bad value system
3. external influence
4. influence of bad group
5. inequality between the rich and the poor is also responsible for the increase in crime rate in the Country

Evaluation

What are the differences between rights and duties of citizens

Mention and explain five importance of rights and duties of citizen

General Evaluation/Revision question

1. Mention three causes of bribery and corruption
2. List and explain five effects of bribery and corruption
3. Explain the importance of rights and duties of citizens

Reading Assignment

Second term Civic Education E-Lesson Note

Simplified Basic Social Studies for Nigerian Secondary School & Colleges Basic Seven by R.[A].YUSUF.Pg. 95.

WEEKEND ASSIGNMENT

1. _____ brings peace harmony and understanding among people in the community
[A].Duties [B]. Right [C]. Human beings[D]. Society
2. The giving or taking of a bribe or illegal acquisition of wealth using the resources of a public office is _____ [A].murder[B].corruption[C].rape[D].prostitute
3. _____ is the cause of bribery and corruption [A].Bad Value System [B].Religious Crisis [C]. Armed Robbery [D].Examination malpractices
4. One of the effect of bribery and corruption is _____ [A].religion[B].high population [C].slow economic development [D].good road
5. Nigeria is the most corrupt country in Africa.[A]Yes[B].No [C]. Yes &No [D].None of the above

Section B

1. Explain the following terms
 - i. bribery and corruption
 - ii. rights and duties of a citizen
2. Mention three importance of rights and duties of a citizen

WEEK EIGHT

TOPIC: Types of Rights of a citizen

PERIOD 1

CONTENT:Human Rights

The following are the various types of human rights

1. **Civic Rights:** These include
 - a. The right to vote during an election
 - b. The right to freedom of Conscience and religion
 - c. Right to freedom from discrimination
 - d. The right to freedom of personal liberty
- 2 **Political rights of a citizens include:**
 - a. The right to a fair hearing
 - b. The right to freedom of association and public meetings
 - c. The right to vote
 - d. The right to petition
 - e. The right to seek redress or legal remedy
 - f. The right to be voted for

3**Economic Rights:**These include:

- a. The right to work
- b. The right to free choice of employment
- c. The right to form and join trade union

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- d. The right to own property
- e. The right to social security
- f. Right to just and favorable conditions of work
- g. Right to fair compensation

Evaluation

1. Mention three main types of human rights
2. State ten fundamental human rights in Nigeria

General Evaluation/Revision questions

1. Who is a citizen?
2. What do you understand by rights of a citizen?
3. State five fundamental human rights,

Reading Assignment

Fundamental of civic Education for Basic 7 by sola Akinyemi pags119_120

Weekend Assignment

- 1 A Nigerian citizen _____ [a]Enjoys all rights and privileges in Nigeria [b] Enjoys some rights and privileges in Nigeria [c]Enjoys only rights in Nigeria [D]Enjoys only in Nigeria
- 2 A situation where an individual hold citizenship of two country is called [a]Duo citizenship [b]Special citizenship [c] Dual citizenship [d] International citizenship
- 3The constitution responsibilities of a citizen is the same as [a]Rights of a citizen [b]Citizens work in the society [c]Duties [d]Constitution expectation
- 4Which of these is not a citizens right in Nigeria? [a]Right to life [b]Right to fair hearing[c]Right to cheat others [d]Right to vote
- 5Performance of our duties and responsibilities will bring about all these except [a] Economic development [b]Political problems [c]Orderliness [d]Peace of mind

Theory

- 1State ten fundamental human rights
- 2Mention three importance of fundamental human rights

WEEK NINE

PERIOD 1

TOPIC: CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF THE SALES OF BANNED AND CONTAMINATED FOODS

CONTENT

Causes and Effects of the Sales of Banned and Contaminated Food: The following are the causes of sales of banned and contaminated foods.

1. Poverty
2. Ignorance
3. Apathy
4. Selfishness
5. Indiscipline

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6. Corruption
7. Lack of good parental care or guidance
8. Dishonesty
9. Disease

EFFECT OF BANNED AND CONTAMINATED FOOD :

When people engage in the sale of banned and contaminated food items, the result may be any of these effects.

1. Death
2. Pain and Suffering
3. Worry and Loss of Sleep
4. Ruins Victims Business or Career
5. Crimes has adverse on economic on economic development
6. It may drive away foreign investor
7. Insecurity in the Country

General Evaluation/ Revision Questions

- 1 What do you understand by human rights?
- 2 State five fundamental human rights in Nigeria
- 3 State three examples of civic rights, economic rights and political rights
- 4 Mention five causes of the sales of banned and contaminated foods

Reading Assignment

Fundamental of Civic Education for book 1 by sola Akinyemi pages 119 120

Weekend Assignment

- 1 _____ is one example of fundamental human right [a] human abuse [b] Right to vote during election [c] right to steal [d] right to Clap
- 2 _____ is the act of stealing government money [a] prostitute [b] Embezzlement [c] Cheating [d] Robbery
- 3 The food that is unfit for human consumption is _____ [a] Clean food [b] Well prepared food [c] Contaminated food [d] Good food
- 4 These are the causes of advance free fraud 419 except _____ [a] School Training [b] Poverty [c] Influence of bad group [d] Money
- 5 What food is not medically and hygienically fit for human consumption, such act is a _____ - [a] Criminal act [b] Poverty [c] Shelter [d] Societal act

Theory

- 1 State ten fundamental human rights in Nigerian Constitution
- 2 State three main types of human rights

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WEEK TEN

TOPIC: DEALING IN FAKE DRUGS

PERIOD2: CONSEQUENCES OF NONPERFORMANCE OF OBLIGATION

CONTENT:

DEALING IN FAKE DRUGS

Meaning: When someone engages in buying and selling of fake drugs, such activity is a criminal act. The general public especially licensed chemicals shops, hospitals, clinics, and other health care store need to be cautioned against buying fake drugs from drug peddlers and dubious sources.

Consequences of not performing our obligations to the community, state, and nation
The consequences include

1. Consequences of not participating in voting gives room for choice of bad leaders and allows election manipulations to take place
2. Consequences of not giving assistance to law enforcement agents brings about compound security challenges and increases criminal activities and makes it difficult to enjoy some of our rights
3. Consequences of not maintaining a clean environment attract some dangerous animals like snake, scorpion and others
4. Consequences of not obeying the law; When law is not been obeyed by the people of the society it slows down the progress of the nation and increases money spent in fighting crimes
5. Consequences of not maintaining peace; In a nation where peace is not allowed, it diverts government attention from the act of governance and slows down the pace of economic and political developments
6. Consequences of not paying tax and other levies funds to provide social amenities like electricity, good roads and water

EVALUATION

Explain the following

1. Dealing in I. Fake drug II. Cultism

General Evaluation

1. State the consequences of not performing our obligation to the nation
2. What do you understand by obligations?
3. State three civic obligations of a citizen

Reading Assignment

Fundamentals of Civic Education for Basic 7 JSS1 by Sola Akinyemi 65–66.

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1. A woman that is not contented can engage in _____ [a] terrorism [b] prostitution [c] juggling [d] lobbying
2. Consequences of not maintaining peace in the nation brings about----- and----- [a] riot and violence [b] love and harmony [c] obedience [d] loyalty
3. The selling of fake drugs to the society is an act of [A]. good [B]. bad [C]. criminal [D]. seriousness

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4. Drug peddlers are needed in the commodity. [A]. Yes [B]. No [C]. None of the Above
5. _____ is one of the effects of crimes in Nigeria [A]. Worry and loss of Sleep [B]. Discipline [C]. Obedience [D]. Self-Control

Theory

1. Explain the term Dealing in Fake Drugs.
2. List five consequences of not performing obligation