

V1 - go

V2 - went (1. past simple 2. hypothetical /imaginary now 3. Permission (would)

If I spoke Japanese, that would be really helpful.

V3 - gone

REQUESTS

I DO SOMETHING	
Can I go to the washroom? (permission)	
Could I go to the washroom?	
May I go to the washroom?	
Do you mind if I go to the washroom? Would you mind <u>if I</u> went to the washroom?	
Is it okay if I go to the washroom?	
YOU do something	
Open your laptops!	
Can you open your laptops? +	
Could you open your laptops? ++	
Would you open your laptops? +++	
Will you open your laptops? +++	
Do/Would you mind <u>opening</u> your laptops?	
Do you think you could open your laptops?	

Drink water

Brush your teeth

Take a shower

Eat food
Go to the bathroom
Go to bed

Bring your laptop
Bring my cellphone
Get dressed
Put on shoes
Take the train
Make a coffee
Walk
Work
Speak English
Drink tea
Pay tax
Get a passport
OBLIGATIONS + Necessity

1. MUST

- a. *I must eat lunch. (+ urgent)*
- b. *I mustn't eat breakfast because I have a blood test later and I need to fast for 12 hours before.*
- c. *On an airplane, you mustn't smoke.*
Mustn't - prohibited / banned

BREAKFAST
BREAK + FAST

2. HAVE TO

- a. *I have to eat lunch. (+ common/+ natural)*
 - b. *I don't have to eat lunch at school because I'm having lunch with my friends later.*
 - c. *We don't have to come to school on Saturdays.*
 - d. *You don't have to speak English in the bathrooms.*
 - e. *She doesn't have to work on Fridays.*
- don't/doesn't have to = it's not necessary*

What do you have to do today?

3. HAVE GOT TO (+ casual)

a. *I've got to eat lunch.*

I've got to get the bus early.

You gotta

I gotta

b. *Haven't got to*

c. *My students **haven't got** to send me their video tomorrow. They **have to** send it before the exam.*

NEGATIVE SUMMARY

> *I mustn't travel without a passport.*

> *I don't have to use SMRT all the time.*

> *I haven't got to use SMRT all the time.*

4. SHOULD (soft)

a. *I should go*

I should pack my bags/luggage.

I shouldn't talk too much.

5. HAD + BETTER (must)

(if you don't do it, there will be a consequence)

a. *I had better go.*

You'd better do your speaking exams otherwise you won't be able to move up to level 125.

I'd better

He'd better

*I had better not
I'd better not stay too late.*

*HAVE TO - technically NOT a modal BUT it acts like a modal verb.
A wannabe modal verb*

Listening practice 1

1) Who has to work on Saturday?

- a) Meg
- b) Todd
- c) Both of them

2) Where does he have to take his friend?

- a) His work
- b) The dentist
- c) The mechanic

3) What does she have to do at the post office?

- a) Mail a letter
- b) Submit a form
- c) Send a package

4) What does he have to send?

- a) A form
- b) A gift
- c) A letter

5) Where do they have to go on Sunday?

- a) The dump
- b) The dairy
- c) The dentist