

**Міністерство освіти і науки України**

**НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ  
«ОДЕСЬКА ПОЛІТЕХНІКА»**

**НАВЧАЛЬНИЙ ПОСІБНИК ДО ПРАКТИЧНИХ ЗАНЯТЬ  
З ГРАМАТИКИ АНГЛІЙСЬКОЇ МОВИ  
ДЛЯ ЗДОБУВАЧІВ 1 КУРСУ (БАКАЛАВРИ) ДЕННОЇ  
ФОРМИ НАВЧАННЯ СПЕЦІАЛЬНОСТІ D3 Менеджмент**

**Одеса, НУОП – 2025**

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**НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ «ОДЕСЬКА**  
**ПОЛІТЕХНІКА»**

**НАВЧАЛЬНИЙ ПОСІБНИК ДЛЯ ПРАКТИЧНИХ**  
**ЗАНЯТЬ З ГРАМАТИКИ АНГЛІЙСЬКОЇ МОВИ**  
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**Затверджено**  
**на засіданні кафедри**  
**іноземних мов**  
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## ПЕРЕДМОВА

Посібник для роботи зі здобувачами 1 курсу укладено відповідно до програми вивчення іноземних мов у нефілологічному ЗВО.

Метою даного Посібника є допомогти здобувачам, які вивчають англійську мову, оволодіти основами англійської граматики та систематизувати свої знання.

Посібник містить вправи, які спрямовані на розпізнавання граматичних явищ і які мають буди засновані рецептивно. Вони охоплюють практично всі граматичні теми, що дозволяє забезпечити інтенсивне тренування тих чи інших граматичних форм та конструкцій, а також дає уявлення про основи англійської граматики, таких як артикль, різні типи питань, різні типи займенників, модальні дієслова тощо. Вони також впливають на розвиток умінь та навичок мовлення.

Запропоновані в Посібнику вправи впливають на розвиток у здобувачів немовних спеціальностей коректних з точки зору граматики навичок читання та перекладу загально-технічних та науково-технічних текстів і оволодіння навичками письма та говоріння.

Даний Посібник забезпечують підготовку до міжнародного усного спілкування англійською мовою для спеціальних цілей, а саме – оволодіння граматичними навичками, а також умінням читати, перекладати, згортати і розгортати усну англомовну інформацію наукового функціонального стилю.

## UNIT 1 TO BE, TO HAVE

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

**Exercise 1 Complete the sentences with the forms of to be in the present simple (*am, is, are*).**

1. I \_\_\_\_ at home.
2. She \_\_\_\_ not at home in the morning.
3. We \_\_\_\_ in the park.
4. This \_\_\_\_ my new laptop.
5. Our friends \_\_\_\_ on their summer holidays.
6. Uncle George \_\_\_\_ a good football player.
7. The dog \_\_\_\_ under the table.
8. He \_\_\_\_ very funny.
9. The shoes \_\_\_\_ white.
10. You \_\_\_\_ right.
11. Susan \_\_\_\_ good at tennis.
12. They \_\_\_\_ in the house.
13. His T-shirts \_\_\_\_ cool.
14. My sister \_\_\_\_ a good swimmer.
15. She \_\_\_\_ in Italy.

**Exercise 2 Choose the correct present simple forms of 'to be' for the gaps below.**

- 1A: \_\_\_\_ you a teacher? B: Yes, I \_\_\_\_.
- 2A: \_\_\_\_ your name Marcus? B: Yes, it \_\_\_\_.
- 3A: \_\_\_\_ your children here? B: No, they \_\_\_\_.
- 4A: \_\_\_\_ this your suitcase? B: No, it \_\_\_\_.
- 5A: Where \_\_\_\_ we? B: I think this \_\_\_\_ Oxford street.
- 6A: \_\_\_\_ it Saturday today? B: No, It \_\_\_\_ Sunday.
- 7A: \_\_\_\_ your friends from the UK? B: No, \_\_\_\_ from the US.
- 8A: Hello, Maria. How \_\_\_\_ you? B: I \_\_\_\_ fine, thanks.
- 9A: How old \_\_\_\_ Peter? B: I think \_\_\_\_ 30 years old.
- 10A: \_\_\_\_ David and Molly here? B: Yes, \_\_\_\_ next to the door.

**Exercise 3 Choose *was/were* or *am/is/are* to complete the following sentences.**

1. My son \_\_\_\_ short in school, but now he \_\_\_\_ tall.
2. '\_\_\_\_ you at the stadium yesterday?' 'Yes, I \_\_\_\_.'
3. Yesterday Philip and Emma \_\_\_\_ in London. Today they \_\_\_\_ in Paris.
4. Sara and I \_\_\_\_ at home that night, and you \_\_\_\_ with us.
5. Yesterday we \_\_\_\_ late for the concert, and today I \_\_\_\_ late for class.
6. Merham \_\_\_\_ born in Egypt, and I \_\_\_\_ born in Birmingham.
7. '\_\_\_\_ you excited about the trip?' 'Yes, we \_\_\_\_ very excited.'
8. '\_\_\_\_ Kate angry yesterday after the meeting?' 'No, but I think she \_\_\_\_ angry now.'
9. '\_\_\_\_ you at the beach last Sunday?' 'Yes, I \_\_\_\_.'
10. The weather \_\_\_\_ nice today, but it \_\_\_\_ horrible last weekend.

**Exercise 4 Part A: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of "have or have got" in the present simple.**

1. I \_\_\_\_ a big family.
2. She \_\_\_\_ a red bicycle.
3. They \_\_\_\_ a dog and a cat.
4. He \_\_\_\_ many friends at school.
5. We \_\_\_\_ lunch at 12:30 every day.
6. You \_\_\_\_ a meeting this afternoon.
7. The car \_\_\_\_ four doors.
8. My sister and I \_\_\_\_ a lot of homework today.

**Part B: Rewrite the sentences using "had" in the past simple.**

1. I have a lot of fun at the party.
2. She has a cold last week.
3. We have dinner at a nice restaurant yesterday.
4. They have a small house before they moved.
5. He has a problem with his car last month.
6. You have a great time on your vacation.
7. The dog has a favorite toy when it was a puppy.
8. My parents have a big garden in their old house.

**Exercise 5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of "to have" or "to be" in the present or past simple.**

1. The car \_\_\_\_ a flat tire this morning. (present)
2. I \_\_\_\_ a cold last winter. (past)
3. She \_\_\_\_ my best friend last year. (past)
4. We \_\_\_\_ very tired after the trip. (past)
5. She \_\_\_\_ two brothers and a sister. (present)
6. You \_\_\_\_ many books on your shelf last year. (past)
7. We \_\_\_\_ a picnic in the park last weekend. (past)
8. I \_\_\_\_ happy to see you today. (present)
9. They \_\_\_\_ at the library yesterday. (past)
10. He \_\_\_\_ an appointment at 10 a.m. today. (present)
11. You \_\_\_\_ at home now. (present)
12. The weather \_\_\_\_ sunny last weekend. (past)
13. I \_\_\_\_ a great idea for our project yesterday. (past)
14. He \_\_\_\_ a great teacher. (present)
15. There \_\_\_\_ a lot of people at the party. (past)
16. They \_\_\_\_ a beautiful house near the lake. (present)

## UNIT 2

### PERSONAL, POSSESSIVE, REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### Exercise 1 Use the correct personal pronouns.

1. \_\_\_\_ is dreaming. (George)
2. \_\_\_\_ is green. (the blackboard)
3. \_\_\_\_ are on the wall. (the posters)
4. \_\_\_\_ is running. (the dog)
5. \_\_\_\_ are watching TV. (my mother and I)
6. \_\_\_\_ are in the garden. (the flowers)
7. \_\_\_\_ is riding his bike. (Tom)
8. \_\_\_\_ is from Bristol. (Victoria)
9. \_\_\_\_ has got a brother. (Diana)

Have \_\_\_\_ got a computer, Mandy?

#### Exercise 2 Fill in the correct personal pronouns into the gaps.

1. This is Henry. \_\_\_\_ comes from Scotland.
2. Look at Jack and Susan. \_\_\_\_ are walking.
3. What time is it? \_\_\_\_ is 10 o'clock.
4. There are two dogs. \_\_\_\_ are brown and white.
5. Where is Lisa? \_\_\_\_ is in town.
6. How are you? \_\_\_\_ am fine.
7. This is a football. \_\_\_\_ is blue and white.
8. Where are my glasses? \_\_\_\_ are on the table.
9. Here are Doris and me. \_\_\_\_ are sitting on the wall.
10. Where am I? \_\_\_\_ are here.

#### Exercise 3 Which object form of the personal pronoun can substitute the underlined phrase in the sentence?

1. The teacher always gives the students homework.  
me  
them  
you
2. I am reading the book to my little sister.  
her  
us  
him
3. The boys are riding their bikes.  
it  
them  
her
4. My father is writing a letter to John.  
me  
her  
him

5. I don't know the answer.  
she  
her  
it
6. Sally is going to see Anne.  
her  
him  
me
7. Open the window, please.  
it  
them  
us
8. Can you tell the people the way to the airport, please?  
you  
them  
us
9. The books are for Peter.  
him  
her  
you
10. Can you help my sister and me, please?  
her  
me  
us

**Exercise 4 Use the possessive determiner or the possessive pronoun in the gaps.**

1. The bus stop is near \_\_\_\_ house. (we)
2. How is \_\_\_\_ new school? (you)
3. This is my bag and that is \_\_\_\_\_. (he)
4. Sophia's hair is longer than \_\_\_\_\_. (I)
5. It's \_\_\_\_ turn now. (I)
6. The bike on the right is \_\_\_\_\_. (you)
7. Which desk is \_\_\_\_? (we)
8. Here are \_\_\_\_\_ tickets. (she)
9. The children brushed \_\_\_\_\_ teeth. (they)
10. Our school is much nicer than \_\_\_\_\_. (they)

**Exercise 5 Choose the correct reflexive pronoun from the list.**

myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves

1. Robert made this T-shirt \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Lisa did her homework \_\_\_\_\_.
3. We helped \_\_\_\_\_ to some Coke at the party.
4. Emma, did you take the photo by \_\_\_\_\_?
5. I wrote this poem \_\_\_\_\_.
6. He cut \_\_\_\_\_ with the knife while he was doing the dishes.
7. The lion can defend \_\_\_\_\_.
8. My granny often talks to \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Tim and Gerry, if you want more milk, help \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Alice and Doris collected the stickers \_\_\_\_\_.

### UNIT 3

#### ARTICLES

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

**Exercise 1 Use *a* or *an*. Write the correct forms of the indefinite articles into the gaps.**

1. There is \_\_\_ green English book on the desk.
2. She's reading \_\_\_ old comic.
3. They've got \_\_\_ idea.
4. He is drinking \_\_\_ cup of coffee.
5. The girl is \_\_\_ pilot.
6. Leipzig has \_\_\_ airport.
7. This is \_\_\_ expensive bike.
8. Look! There's \_\_\_ bird flying.
9. My father is \_\_\_ honest person.
10. My friend likes to be \_\_\_ astronaut.

**Exercise 2 Choose *a/an, the* or no article to complete the following sentences.**

1. We bought some cheese and ham. \_\_\_\_\_ cheese was delicious.
2. It's \_\_\_ interesting book.
3. There was \_\_\_ document on the table.
4. Experts say that \_\_\_ coffee can be good for your health.
5. I don't have \_\_\_ car.
6. Can you pass me \_\_\_ water?
7. \_\_\_ president visited our school.
8. My father is \_\_\_ police officer.
9. Everybody knows that \_\_\_ cats are very independent animals.
10. She picked me up at \_\_\_ airport.

**Exercise 3 Choose whether each of the following geographical names requires an article or not.**

1. He was born in \_\_\_\_\_ Himalayas.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ Nile is a long African river.
3. We're going on vacation to \_\_\_\_\_ Dominican Republic.
4. Have you been to \_\_\_\_\_ Red Sea?
5. Los Angeles is in \_\_\_\_\_ state of \_\_\_\_\_ California.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky Mountains are very high.
7. He lives somewhere near \_\_\_\_\_ Andes.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ South Africa is one of the most beautiful countries in the world.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ Republic of Ireland is in the European Union.
10. Have you ever been to \_\_\_\_\_ Netherlands?

**Exercise 4 Part A: Fill in the blanks with *a, an, or the*.**

1. I saw \_\_\_ cat sitting on \_\_\_ wall.
2. There is \_\_\_ apple on the table.
3. She wants to buy \_\_\_ orange dress for the party.
4. We visited \_\_\_ Eiffel Tower last summer.
5. He is \_\_\_ honest man who always tells the truth.

6. I need \_\_\_\_ umbrella because it's raining.
7. They went to \_\_\_\_ zoo to see \_\_\_\_ lion.
8. She is reading \_\_\_\_ interesting book about history.
9. \_\_\_\_ sun is shining brightly today.
10. I have \_\_\_\_ idea for our project.

**Part B: Circle the correct article in each sentence.**

1. She is \_\_\_\_ (a / an / the) teacher at our school.
2. We stayed in \_\_\_\_ (a / an / the) hotel near the beach.
3. He is eating \_\_\_\_ (a / an / the) egg for breakfast.
4. I found \_\_\_\_ (a / an / the) old coin in the garden.
5. Do you see \_\_\_\_ (a / an / the) stars in the sky tonight?

**Part C: Find and correct the mistakes in the use of articles in these sentences.**

1. I saw an eagle flying in a sky.
2. She has a idea about how to solve the problem.
3. We went to an park near our house.
4. He bought a orange from the market.
5. A moon looks beautiful tonight.

**Part D: Add *a*, *an*, or *the* to the sentences if needed. Write "no article" if none is required.**

1. I went to \_\_\_\_ school in \_\_\_\_ morning.
2. He is reading \_\_\_\_ book about \_\_\_\_ animals.
3. We traveled to \_\_\_\_ Italy \_\_\_\_ last year.
4. I need \_\_\_\_ help with \_\_\_\_ this homework.
5. She is \_\_\_\_ artist and loves \_\_\_\_ painting.

**Exercise 5 Fill in the gaps with *a/an, the* or zero article.**

Hi John,

I arrived in \_\_\_\_ USA last \_\_\_\_ Monday. We left \_\_\_\_ Rome, flew over \_\_\_\_ Alps and made a quick stop in \_\_\_\_ London. There we went shopping at \_\_\_\_ Harrods, visited \_\_\_\_ Tower and enjoyed \_\_\_\_ sunny afternoon in \_\_\_\_ Hyde Park. On \_\_\_\_ following day we left for \_\_\_\_ New York. \_\_\_\_ time on board wasn't boring as there were two films to watch on \_\_\_\_ monitor. \_\_\_\_ people on \_\_\_\_ plane were all \_\_\_\_ Italian. Before we landed at \_\_\_\_ JFK airport, we saw \_\_\_\_ Statue of Liberty, \_\_\_\_ Ellis Island and \_\_\_\_ Empire State Building. There are \_\_\_\_ lot of hotels in NY. \_\_\_\_ hotel I stayed in was on \_\_\_\_ corner of \_\_\_\_ 42nd Street and \_\_\_\_ 5th Avenue. I don't like \_\_\_\_ hotels very much, but I didn't have \_\_\_\_ time to rent \_\_\_\_ apartment.

Please say hello to Peter and Mandy.

Yours,

Peter

## UNIT 4

### DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS. INDEFINITE PRONOUNS

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### Exercise 1 Fill in the gaps with *this, that, these or those*.

1. Look at \_\_\_\_\_ newspaper here.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ are my grandparents, and \_\_\_\_\_ people over there are my friend's grandparents.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ building over there is the Chrysler Building.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ is my mobile phone and \_\_\_\_\_ is your mobile phone on the shelf over there.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ photos here are much better than \_\_\_\_\_ photos on the book.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ was a great evening.
7. Are \_\_\_\_\_ your pencils here?
8. \_\_\_\_\_ bottle over there is empty.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ bricks over there are for your chimney.
10. John, take \_\_\_\_\_ folder and put it on the desk over there.

#### Exercise 2 Fill in the gaps with *some, any, no*

1. I would like \_\_\_\_\_ more salt, please. Can you give it to me?
2. I have \_\_\_\_\_ time now so I will look through your report a bit later.
3. I don't store \_\_\_\_\_ important data on my computer.
4. You can find \_\_\_\_\_ information about it in the book which I have recently bought.
5. There is \_\_\_\_\_ ketchup in the fridge. I'll go and buy \_\_\_\_\_ ..
6. I have invited \_\_\_\_\_ of my friends to my birthday. I'll be happy to see them.
7. Are there \_\_\_\_\_ cockroaches in your basement?
8. We need \_\_\_\_\_ advice from you. You are not qualified enough for this.
9. Nina bought \_\_\_\_\_ cereal and milk for breakfast. I hope you like cereal.
10. I don't want to hear \_\_\_\_\_ excuses this time.
11. I have \_\_\_\_\_ ideas at all. Maybe you can help me.
12. You won't encounter \_\_\_\_\_ miracles in that place. It's just an optic illusion.
13. Let's look at \_\_\_\_\_ furniture in our local store. Maybe some pieces will match our room design.
14. Never try to borrow anything from your cousin. He has \_\_\_\_\_ money or property at all. In fact, he has nothing.
15. We will use \_\_\_\_\_ plastic in our project — it's going to be environmentally friendly.

#### Exercise 3 Put in *somebody / something / somewhere / anybody / anything / anywhere / nobody / nothing / nowhere / everybody / everything / everywhere*.

- 1) She wants to live \_\_\_\_\_ by the sea (in a certain place).
- 2) She put \_\_\_\_\_ in the box, all the things that she had.
- 3) Does \_\_\_\_\_ have a phone charger? (I don't know if a person has a charger or not.)
- 4) We went \_\_\_\_\_ this weekend. We stayed at home.
- 5) She didn't bring \_\_\_\_\_ to the party.
- 6) Is there \_\_\_\_\_ in the room?
- 7) A: What's wrong? B: \_\_\_\_\_, I'm fine.
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ lives in that house. It's empty.
- 9) Would you like to go \_\_\_\_\_ this weekend? (I don't expect a particular answer.)
- 10) \_\_\_\_\_ was really friendly, all the managers and even the CEO.

**Exercise 4 Choose the correct option.**

1. There is \_\_\_\_ in the bathroom at the moment.
  - a. anybody
  - b. somebody
  - c. something
  - d. some
2. I am bored, there isn't \_\_\_\_ to do here.
  - a. everything
  - b. nothing
  - c. something
  - d. anything
3. I am bored, there is \_\_\_\_ to do here.
  - a. everything
  - b. nothing
  - c. something
  - d. anything
4. I can't find my keys \_\_\_\_!
  - a. anywhere
  - b. somewhere
  - c. nowhere
  - d. everywhere
5. \_\_\_\_ at the party had a great time.
  - a. Anybody
  - b. Somebody
  - c. Everyone
  - d. All
6. Is there \_\_\_\_ in that bag?
  - a. nothing
  - b. anything
  - c. something
  - d. none
7. Are there \_\_\_\_ lemons? No, there are \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. some, no
  - b. some, none
  - c. any, no
  - d. any, none
8. I have two children. \_\_\_\_ play tennis.
  - a. Both
  - b. Two
  - c. All
  - d. Some
9. I went to the Bakers' house this morning but there was \_\_\_\_ home.
  - a. no one
  - b. nothing
  - c. some
  - d. all
10. I've left my wallet at home. Can \_\_\_\_ lend me a bit of money?
  - a. someone
  - b. anything
  - c. something
  - d. both

**Exercise 5 Choose the correct form (something, anything, nothing, etc.) to complete the dialogues below.**

1. I can't find my keys \_\_\_\_\_.
2. 'What did you have to drink?' 'I didn't drink \_\_\_\_\_; only water.'
3. \_\_\_\_\_ was at the party; all our friends and family were there.
4. 'Did you see \_\_\_\_\_ interesting at the party?' '\_\_\_\_\_. Only boring people.'
5. \_\_\_\_\_ robbed a bank yesterday. They took a lot of money.
6. The police think the robber is hiding \_\_\_\_\_ in the neighbourhood.
7. 'Have you eaten \_\_\_\_\_?' '\_\_\_\_\_. I'm very hungry.'
8. Can I stay here tonight? I have \_\_\_\_\_ to go.'
9. I think \_\_\_\_\_ bad has happened, because there are police officers \_\_\_\_\_.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ is big in New York; the streets, the buildings, the cars, even the hamburgers.

## UNIT 5

### THERE + TO BE CONSTRUCTIONS

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### Exercise 1 Part A: Write "There is / There are" in the sentences:

- a.- \_\_\_\_\_ six letters in the case.
- b.- \_\_\_\_\_ three buses at 11:30.
- c.- \_\_\_\_\_ tigers in the zoo.
- d.- \_\_\_\_\_ a pencil in the pencil case.
- e.- \_\_\_\_\_ a red telephone on the desk.
- f.- \_\_\_\_\_ some books in the library.
- g.- \_\_\_\_\_ a dog in the garden.
- h.- \_\_\_\_\_ eleven players in a football team.
- i.- \_\_\_\_\_ parks in London.
- j.- \_\_\_\_\_ students at university.

#### Part B: Write the sentences from exercise 1 in the negative form.

#### Exercise 2 Part A: Complete the following sentences with *there is/ there are* in the affirmative.

My name is Annie and I live in a very big house. \_\_\_\_\_ twenty-three rooms in my house, but \_\_\_\_\_ only twelve bedrooms. I live in one of the rooms on the third floor. In my room, \_\_\_\_\_ a huge bed and \_\_\_\_\_ nine windows. My bedroom isn't small. On my bed \_\_\_\_\_ lots of pillows, and \_\_\_\_\_ my cat, Fluffy. In my closet \_\_\_\_\_ many toys, and \_\_\_\_\_ also many clothes. I don't have a bathroom in my bedroom, but \_\_\_\_\_ a bathroom next to my room. Also in my house \_\_\_\_\_ two kitchens, a big dining room and three living rooms. The house is really big!

#### Part B: Complete the following sentences with *there isn't/there aren't*. Be careful with countable and uncountable nouns!

- 1 . \_\_\_\_\_ a flight from here to London.
- 2 . \_\_\_\_\_ any movies that I want to see in the cinema.
- 3. I'm very hungry, but \_\_\_\_\_ any food in the refrigerator.
- 4. We want to go to the concert, but \_\_\_\_\_ any tickets.
- 5 . any money in my bank account so I can't pay the bills.
- 6 . seventy minutes in an hour.
- 7. In my neighborhood, \_\_\_\_\_ any children.
- 8. Henry can't bake a cake because \_\_\_\_\_ any sugar in the cupboard.
- 9. It's sunny today and \_\_\_\_\_ a cloud in the sky.
- 10. I'm sorry, \_\_\_\_\_ any letters for you today.

#### Part C: Describe your neighborhood: What is there in your neighborhood? What doesn't exist?

#### Exercise 3 Correct the mistakes

- a.- There are a television at home. \_\_\_\_\_
- b.- There is some flowers. \_\_\_\_\_
- c.- There is a computers in class. \_\_\_\_\_
- d.- There are a poster in my bedroom. \_\_\_\_\_
- e.- There are a bed in the room. \_\_\_\_\_
- f.- There is two radios on the table. \_\_\_\_\_
- g.- There are a fridge in the kitchen. \_\_\_\_\_
- h.- There is 24 hours in a day. \_\_\_\_\_
- i.- There are a photograph of Tim. \_\_\_\_\_
- j.- There are a big cinema in town. \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 4 Complete the questions and short answers using the correct form "there + to be" in the present or past simple.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ new trees in this park? No, \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_ Wi-Fi hot spots in your city? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_ any hospitals near hear a decade ago? No, \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_ any modern buildings next to your school? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_ a shop in this street five years ago? No, \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_ any cinema in your town in your childhood? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_ any students in the university in summer? No, \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *there was* or *there were*.**

1. A: 'Was there a supermarket in your town when you were a child?  
 B: No, 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ a baker's and a small shop.  
 A: 4 \_\_\_\_\_ any Italian restaurants? I love pizza!  
 B: No, 5 \_\_\_\_\_ , but 6 \_\_\_\_\_ a cafe. And  
 7 \_\_\_\_\_ two pubs!
2. A: We stayed in a great hotel in Spain. 8 \_\_\_\_\_ a huge TV in our room!  
 B: Wow! 9 \_\_\_\_\_ a swimming pool?  
 A: Yes, 10 \_\_\_\_\_ two, and 11 \_\_\_\_\_ a fantastic gym.  
 B: 12 \_\_\_\_\_ a good restaurant in the hotel?  
 A: Yes, the food was delicious!
3. A: 13 \_\_\_\_\_ a very old castle in the town I lived in as a child. People said  
 14 \_\_\_\_\_ secret rooms in it.  
 B: Really? 15 \_\_\_\_\_ ghosts in the castle too?  
 A: Yes, 16 \_\_\_\_\_ My aunt saw one once. She said that suddenly  
 17 \_\_\_\_\_ a strange light and then she saw a face looking in through the window -  
 but she was on the second floor!
4. A: Did you get anything nice in the sale?  
 B: Yes, I did. 18 \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ some lovely sweaters. I got two.  
 A: Great! 19 \_\_\_\_\_ any jeans?  
 B: Yes, 20 \_\_\_\_\_ , but 21 \_\_\_\_\_ any in my size.

## UNIT 6

### INTERROGATIVE, DEFINING AND RELATIVE PRONOUNS

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### **Exercise 1 Choose one of the following relative pronouns *who, which* or *whose*.**

1. I talked to the girl \_\_\_\_ car had broken down in front of the shop.
2. Mr Richards, \_\_\_\_ is a taxi driver, lives on the corner.
3. I live in a house in Norwich, \_\_\_\_ is in East Anglia.
4. This is the girl \_\_\_\_ comes from Spain.
5. That's Peter, the boy \_\_\_\_ has just arrived at the airport.
6. Thank you very much for your e-mail, \_\_\_\_ was very interesting.
7. The man, \_\_\_\_ father is a professor, forgot his umbrella.
8. The children \_\_\_\_ shouted in the street are not from our school.
9. The car, \_\_\_\_ driver is a young man, is from Ireland.
10. What did you do with the money \_\_\_\_ your mother lent you?

#### **Exercise 2 Complete the sentences using *both, either, neither*.**

1. \_\_\_\_ of my parents are teachers. They have been at the same school for ten years.
2. \_\_\_\_ of her grandparents are alive. They \_\_\_\_ died many years ago.
3. You can have \_\_\_\_ the red or the blue one. But you can't have \_\_\_\_.
4. I've got two brothers and \_\_\_\_ are at college, but \_\_\_\_ is married.
5. The sports car was \_\_\_\_ nice and cheap, so we decided to buy it.
6. You can \_\_\_\_ ask your dad for some money or take on a part-time job.
7. The boy likes \_\_\_\_ soup nor salad. But he likes \_\_\_\_ chocolate and candy.
8. They had \_\_\_\_ food nor any money to buy some.
9. \_\_\_\_ of the two pupils had books at school. That made the teacher very angry.
10. Jimmy can play \_\_\_\_ the piano and the accordion. He plays them well.
11. You can \_\_\_\_ do as I tell you or get someone else to do it.

#### **Exercise 3 Complete the sentences using *all, each, every*.**

1. Are you going to stay in the bath \_\_\_\_ day?
2. My brother and my sister have \_\_\_\_ got one child.
3. \_\_\_\_ parent wants the best for his or her children.
4. \_\_\_\_ truth is not good to be told.
5. \_\_\_\_ hotel in the town was full.
6. I haven't had any sleep at all. The baby hasn't stopped crying \_\_\_\_ night.
7. Close your eyes. Now open \_\_\_\_ one slowly: first the left, then the right.
8. \_\_\_\_ time she phones him, the line is engaged.
9. They both work for the same bank, but \_\_\_\_ of them is in a different branch.
10. \_\_\_\_ the same, I would like to know what happened.
11. He handed \_\_\_\_ of them a photo.
12. Take one tablet \_\_\_\_ four hours.

#### **Exercise 4 Complete the sentences with *how much, how long, how often, how well*.**

1. \_\_\_\_ have you been married ? - 2 months.
2. \_\_\_\_ does she go out ? - Twice a month.

3. \_\_\_\_\_ money does Tim make ? - A lot.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ do you speak English ? - I am fluent.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ does your father smoke ? - About two cigarettes a day.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ time do we have ? - Only ten minutes.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ does he speak to her ? - He speaks to her once a week.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ do you know him ? - I just met him once.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ do you tell her that you love her ? - Every single day.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ trouble are you in ? - My car is broken and I have no money to have it repaired.

**Exercise 5 Fill in the gaps with *What, Where, Why, When, How*.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ do you like best?
2. \_\_\_\_\_ does Bill get up in the morning?
3. \_\_\_\_\_ don't you go by bus, Max?
4. \_\_\_\_\_ hobbies does Andrew have?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ do they go to every week?
6. \_\_\_\_\_ old is Mike?
7. \_\_\_\_\_ is Susan's birthday?
8. \_\_\_\_\_ are my exercise books?
9. \_\_\_\_\_ are you doing at the moment, Sally?
10. \_\_\_\_\_ do the Robinsons live?

**UNIT 7**  
**COUNTABLE/UNCOUNTABLE. QUANTIFIERS.**

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

**Exercise 1. Part A. Are these nouns countable or uncountable?**

1. water \_\_\_\_\_
2. fruit \_\_\_\_\_
3. coconut \_\_\_\_\_
4. bread \_\_\_\_\_
5. DVD \_\_\_\_\_
6. meat \_\_\_\_\_
7. programme \_\_\_\_\_
8. snack \_\_\_\_\_
9. glasses \_\_\_\_\_
10. pen \_\_\_\_\_
11. milk \_\_\_\_\_
12. chair \_\_\_\_\_
13. gasoline \_\_\_\_\_
14. software \_\_\_\_\_
15. cream \_\_\_\_\_
16. money \_\_\_\_\_
17. oil \_\_\_\_\_
18. insect \_\_\_\_\_
19. sofa \_\_\_\_\_
20. yogurt \_\_\_\_\_
21. school \_\_\_\_\_
22. bus \_\_\_\_\_
23. food \_\_\_\_\_
24. chocolate \_\_\_\_\_
25. ship \_\_\_\_\_

**Part B. Choose 'a' or 'an'? (Countable Nouns)**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ uncle
2. \_\_\_\_\_ hour
3. \_\_\_\_\_ bus
4. \_\_\_\_\_ dress
5. \_\_\_\_\_ oven
6. \_\_\_\_\_ beach
7. \_\_\_\_\_ teacher
8. \_\_\_\_\_ insect
9. \_\_\_\_\_ taxi
10. \_\_\_\_\_ umbrella
11. \_\_\_\_\_ player
12. \_\_\_\_\_ eye
13. \_\_\_\_\_ castle
14. \_\_\_\_\_ artist
15. \_\_\_\_\_ river
16. \_\_\_\_\_ tent

17. \_\_\_\_\_ doctor
18. \_\_\_\_\_ exercise
19. \_\_\_\_\_ lady
20. \_\_\_\_\_ house
21. \_\_\_\_\_ envelope
22. \_\_\_\_\_ taxi
23. \_\_\_\_\_ idea
24. \_\_\_\_\_ computer
25. \_\_\_\_\_ chair

**Part C. Choose 'a / an', 'some' and 'any'.**

1. Lisa's got a / an towel.
2. Ana's got a / some rucksack.
3. Lucía's got an / some insect repellent.
4. Javi hasn't got some / any sunglasses.
5. Antonio's got a / some swimming costume.
6. Ignacio hasn't got any / some sandwiches.
7. Angeles has got an / a apple.
8. There aren't any / some cafés in the city.
9. I haven't got any / some money.
10. Have you got some / any sun cream?
11. We've got some / any sandwiches.
12. We need a / an torch for our camping trip.
13. There isn't some / any litter on the beach.
14. I'm going to buy any / an ice cream.
15. Can I have some / a strawberries?
16. You can have this cereal with some / a milk.
17. I've got any / some fruit.
18. There isn't some / an elephant.
19. There aren't some / any sharks.
20. Are there some / any plants?
21. Is there a / an tree?
22. Is there some / any cheese in the fridge?
23. There is a / some water in the fridge?
24. The supermarket's got some / a strawberries.
25. I've got a / some soup in the fridge.

**Part D. Choose 'a / an', 'some' and 'any'.**

1. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ electricity at the campsite.
2. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ sunglasses in the shop.
3. I've got \_\_\_\_\_ apple in my bag.
4. There are \_\_\_\_\_ sandwiches.
5. I'll buy \_\_\_\_\_ bottle of water at the beach.
6. I haven't got \_\_\_\_\_ radios in my room.
7. Is there \_\_\_\_\_ internet café in your town?
8. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ computers in my classroom.
9. Have you got \_\_\_\_\_ brothers and sisters?
10. My teacher's got \_\_\_\_\_ new car.
11. There's \_\_\_\_\_ water in the bottle.
12. I'm going to buy \_\_\_\_\_ chips.

13. There is \_\_\_\_\_ camera.
14. She's got \_\_\_\_\_ pear.
15. You can have \_\_\_\_\_ potatoes.
16. Have you got \_\_\_\_\_ lemons?
17. I've got \_\_\_\_\_ cherries.
18. We need \_\_\_\_\_ water.
19. We've got \_\_\_\_\_ bread.
20. We don't need \_\_\_\_\_ strawberries.
21. Have we got \_\_\_\_\_ cheese?
22. Have you got \_\_\_\_\_ apple?
23. We need \_\_\_\_\_ banana.
24. I've got \_\_\_\_\_ orange juice.
25. They haven't got \_\_\_\_\_ hamburgers.

**Exercise 2. Complete the sentences. Use *some* or *any*.**

1. I'm going to buy ..... posters for my room.
2. They didn't have ..... hair clasps.
3. There isn't ..... juice in the fridge. Could you buy?
4. Please give me ..... more ice cream. - I don't have.
5. I was at the butcher's to buy ..... ham for you.
6. We have plenty of fruit. Don't buy .....
7. Her teacher was angry because she didn't do ..... homework.
8. I saw Alex ..... minutes ago, but I don't know where she is now.
9. We saw ..... deer on our way to our uncle's cottage.
10. I have ..... very interesting news for you.
11. She didn't leave me ..... note what to buy for dinner.
12. He is very glad to have ..... really good friends.
13. When we were in Madrid, we visited ..... sights.
14. We need ..... more time to finish the report.
15. If I had ..... sweets, I would give you.
16. Didn't ..... of your friends pass this test?
17. He repaired his bike without ..... help.
18. We found ..... old photos of them in the attic.
19. She hardly ever buys me ..... new clothes.
20. She will be very angry if you don't bring ..... flowers.

**Exercise 3. Choose the correct variant *some* or *any*.**

1. Have we got ..... bread? (A real question, I have no idea.)
2. .... student will tell you that they don't have enough money. (It doesn't matter which student.)
3. We've got ..... furniture, but we still need a table.
4. She bought ..... new clothes.
5. You can buy beer in ..... pub. (It doesn't matter which pub.)
6. Can I have ..... more juice? (I expect you will say 'yes'.)
7. Did you buy ..... juice? (I have no idea, this is a real question.)
8. I can speak ..... French.
9. Would you like ..... tea? (An offer - I think you will say 'yes'.)
10. In London in the winter there's hardly ..... sunlight.
11. Go into ..... shop on the high street and ask. (It doesn't matter which shop.)
12. Would you like ..... more meat? (An offer - I think you will say 'yes'.)

13. There's ..... money in my handbag.
14. Did you buy ..... chicken? (I expect you will say 'yes', because we talked about it before.)
15. I don't have ..... sunblock with me.
16. She never drinks ..... water.
17. Do you have ..... sugar? (I expect you will say 'yes', because usually you have sugar.)
18. It's hard in a new city without ..... friends.
19. I didn't find ..... problems.
20. Could you give me ..... paper? (A request - I expect you will say 'yes'.)

**Exercise 4. Choose *How much* or *How many*.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ cheese do you buy?
2. \_\_\_\_\_ books are there in your bag?
3. \_\_\_\_\_ money do you spend every week?
4. \_\_\_\_\_ friends does Linda have?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ sugar do you need?
6. \_\_\_\_\_ tomatoes are there in the fridge?
7. \_\_\_\_\_ meat are you going to buy?
8. \_\_\_\_\_ milk did you drink yesterday?
9. \_\_\_\_\_ apples do you see?
10. \_\_\_\_\_ furniture is there in the room?

**Exercise 5. Choose the correct variant.**

1. How ... apples are there on the table?  
a) many  
b) much
2. How ... time do we have before the test?  
a) many  
b) much
3. I want to buy a new sports car, but I only have ... money.  
a) a few  
b) a little
4. I moved to this city last week, so I still don't have ... friends.  
a) many  
b) much
5. There are ... people waiting outside the theater.  
a) many  
b) much
6. There is ... bread on the table next to the jam.  
a) a few  
b) a little
7. How ... times did the phone ring before you answered it?  
a) many  
b) much
8. Are you hungry? There are ... cookies in the cupboard.  
a) a few  
b) a little
9. I have ... friends who live in other countries.  
a) many

b) much

10. I had a great time at the beach, but now I have ... sand in my shoes!

a) many

b) much

11. There wasn't ... food in the kitchen, so I decided to go to a restaurant.

a) many

b) much

12. How many pets do you have, many or ...?

a) a few

b) a little

13. I had lots of free time, so I read ... books during the holiday.

a) a few

b) a little

14. I think we still have ... time to study before the exam.

a) a few

b) a little

## UNIT 8 ADVERBS

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

**Exercise 1. Try to fill in the blanks with the most suitable adverbs of time from the list provided:**

*always, monthly, immediately, earlier, tomorrow, last week, today,  
next week, tonight, yesterday*

1. Can you finalize the project report by \_\_\_\_\_ ?
2. \_\_\_\_\_, we are hosting a party to celebrate the company's success.
3. \_\_\_\_\_, we informed the authorities about the broken street lights in our neighborhood.
4. Did you attend the meeting \_\_\_\_\_ ?
5. I plan to visit my grandparents \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The professor asked the students to submit their assignments \_\_\_\_\_.
7. My friends and I make it a point to catch up \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Alex stayed home from work \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Sam \_\_\_\_\_ orders pizza from his favorite restaurant.
10. \_\_\_\_\_, the paramedics were seen rushing to the accident site.

**Exercise 2. Test your understanding of adverbs of place by filling in the blanks with the most suitable ones from the list below:**

*anywhere, south, beneath, somewhere, in, here, nearby, out, there, homewards*

1. Let's go \_\_\_\_\_ for a walk, shall we?
2. It's snowing \_\_\_\_\_.
3. He has been studying \_\_\_\_\_ for the past five years.
4. Do you live \_\_\_\_\_ ?
5. They headed \_\_\_\_\_ as soon as the conference ended.
6. Please close the door when you go \_\_\_\_\_.
7. After reaching the top floor, we went \_\_\_\_\_ to the lobby.
8. I am planning to go \_\_\_\_\_ for my next vacation.
9. Remember, you can't just park \_\_\_\_\_ you please.
10. He loves to walk \_\_\_\_\_ during the twilight.

**Exercise 3. Complete the sentences by choosing the most suitable adverb of degree from the list provided.**

*strongly, quite, too, incredibly, nearly, pretty, largely, unusually, thoroughly, really*

1. I felt \_\_\_\_\_ lucky to have been able to attend the concert.
2. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_ recommended that we get a second opinion.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ understand your concern and would like to assist.
4. The auditorium was \_\_\_\_\_ filled with the fans of the band.
5. This puzzle seems to be \_\_\_\_\_ challenging.
6. The event went on \_\_\_\_\_ well without any issues.
7. Do you know why this area is \_\_\_\_\_ crowded today?
8. It was \_\_\_\_\_ humid in Chennai last week.
9. You should eat soon; the food is \_\_\_\_\_ finished.
10. He felt \_\_\_\_\_ regretful for having yelled at you earlier.

**Exercise 4. Locate and circle the comparative adverb in each sentence.**

**Example: She sings more beautifully than her sister.**

**Comparative Adverb: more beautifully**

1. The cheetah runs faster than any other land animal.
2. He completed the puzzle more quickly than I expected.
3. They played the music louder during the concert.
4. The sun rises earlier in the summer months.
5. She solved the math problem more easily than her classmates.
6. Tom speaks English more fluently than his brother.
7. My computer responds faster after the software update.
8. Sarah smiled more brightly when she won the award.

**Exercise 5. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate irregular adverb – Late, Hard, Fast, Well, Often, Always, Never**

1. He plays the guitar \_\_\_\_\_.
2. She completed the puzzle \_\_\_\_\_.
3. They work \_\_\_\_\_ to achieve their goals.
4. She reads books \_\_\_\_\_.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ go to bed before midnight.
6. He is known for his ability to adapt \_\_\_\_\_ to new situations.

## UNIT 9

### COMPARATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE DEGREES

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### Exercise 1. Fill in the gaps with the adjectives in brackets.

1. Tom is ..... his brother. (old)
2. This problem is ..... that problem. (easy)
3. John is ..... boy in our class. (tall)
4. My friend is ..... my sister. (fat)
5. My room is ..... room in our house. (small)
6. Konya is ..... city in Turkey. (large)
7. The Kızılırmak is ..... river in Turkey. (long)
8. Madonna is ..... Sandra. (popular)
9. My English is ..... your English. (good)
10. The weather today is ..... the weather yesterday. (bad)
11. This garden is ..... that garden. (large)
12. Elizabeth is ..... girl in our group. (beautiful)
13. I am ..... girl in the class. (short)
14. What is ..... film on TV today? (funny)
15. Who is ..... girl in your class? (pretty)

#### Exercise 2. Fill in the gaps as in the example.

I went on holiday last year but it was a disaster! My hotel room was ... smaller than ... (small) the one in the photograph in the brochure.

I think it was ..... (small) room in the hotel. The weather was terrible too. It was ..... (cold) in England. The beach near the hotel was very dirty – it was ..... (dirty) of all the beaches on the island. The food was ..... (expensive) I expected and I didn't have enough money. One day I went shopping in a big department store and I broke a vase. It was ..... (expensive) vase in the whole shop. But ..... (bad) thing of all was that I lost my passport and I couldn't go back home. It was ..... (horrible) holiday in all my life.

#### Exercise 3. Complete the sentences using information from the table.

|        | David        | Tom           | George        |
|--------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Age    | 25           | 30            | 35            |
| Weight | 70 kg        | 72 kg         | 75 kg         |
| Height | 1.68         | 1.72          | 1.80          |
| Salary | 800 \$/month | 1000 \$/month | 1500 \$/month |
| House  | 3 rooms      | 4 rooms       | 5 rooms       |

1. (young) David is ... younger than ... Tom and George.
2. (old) George and Tom are ..... David.
3. (heavy) George is the ..... all.
4. (light) Tom is ..... George.
5. (tall) Tom is ..... David.
6. (tall) George is ..... all.
7. (old) George is ..... Tom.
8. (little) David gets ..... money ..... Tom.
9. (much) George gets ..... money ..... Tom.

10. (small) David's house is ..... Tom's.  
 11. (big) George's house is ..... all.  
 12. (big) Tom's house is ..... David's.

**Exercise 4. Read the passage and complete the sentences.**

Mr. and Mrs. Smith are now flying to Canada. Miss Bennet is their stewardess. She is very talkative and friendly. She is showing Mr. and Mrs. Smith some pictures of her family and her best friend.

Miss Bennet: This is my best friend. Her name is Tina.

Mrs. Smith: She is very pretty. Is she older or younger than you?

Miss Bennet: She is one year younger.

Mrs. Smith: Aren't you thinner than she is?

Miss Bennet: Yes, I am. Tina loves to eat very much.

Mrs. Smith: So do I. I hope it will be time for lunch soon.

|              | Age | Height | Weight |
|--------------|-----|--------|--------|
| Miss Bennet  | 21  | 1.73   | 57 kg  |
| James Bennet | 23  | 1.82   | 76 kg  |
| Tina Robbins | 20  | 1.68   | 61 kg  |

**Look at chart. Compare Miss Bennet with her brother and her best friend Tina Robbins:**

Example: (Miss Bennet / tall / Tina Robbins)

Miss Bennet is taller than Tina Robbins.

1. (Miss Bennet / short / her brother James)

.....

2. (James / tall / his sister)

.....

3. (Miss Bennet / old / her best friend)

.....

4. (Her best friend / young / Miss Bennet)

.....

5. (Miss Bennet / short / her brother)

.....

6. (Her brother / tall / Miss Bennet)

.....

7. (Miss Bennet / fat / Tina)

.....

8. (Tina / slim / Miss Bennet)

.....

9. (Miss Bennet / slim / her brother)

.....

10. (Her brother / fat / Miss Bennet)

.....

**Exercise 5. Use *as ... as* in the gaps.**

1. Jack's English is worse than Sonia's.

Jack's English isn't ..... Sonia's.

2. Alper's bag is 3 kg. Ahmet's bag is 5 kg.

Alper's bag isn't ..... Ahmet's bag.

3. An orange is sweeter than a lemon.

A lemon isn't ..... an orange.  
4. Terry is 1.70 cm tall. Jason is 1.70 cm tall too.  
Terry is ..... Jason.  
5. Chinese is more difficult than French.  
French isn't ..... Chinese.  
6. Science fiction films and soap operas are very exciting.  
Science fictions are ..... soap operas.  
7. Chemistry is more difficult than drawing.  
Chemistry isn't ..... drawing.  
8. Jane's car is Mercedes, but Sue's car is Opel.  
Sue's car isn't ..... Jane's car.  
9. July is hotter than May.  
May isn't ..... July.

## UNIT 10

### SIMPLE TENSES

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

**обраних каналів.**

#### **Exercise 1. Complete sentences. Keep the same meaning.**

Example:

I think Jim's birthday party is on Saturday. (have)

I think Jim will have his birthday party on Saturday.

1. You can't take my car. I use it at weekends. (need)
2. You can't take my car. I ..... it next weekend.
3. Waiter, we would like two glasses of orange juice. (have) Waiter, we ..... two glasses of orange juice.
4. Do you think our English teacher is preparing a test for tomorrow? (write) Do you think we ..... a test tomorrow?
5. I don't mind going to the cinema if you help me with the housework. (go) I ..... to the cinema if you help me with the housework.
6. I have a lot of work to do in the evening. (work) I ..... a lot in the evening.
7. Dad can't take you to the station because there is a football match on TV. (want) Dad can't take you to the station because he ..... to see a football match.
8. This film is worth the money! (watch) I ..... this film!
9. There is a museum on our programme for tomorrow. (visit) We ..... a museum tomorrow.

#### **Exercise 2. Open the brackets in Present Simple.**

1. They ... a cold. (have)
2. She ... up at seven. (get )
3. We ... breakfast at eight. (have)
4. Peter ... to school. (go)
5. Anna ... home at two. (get)
6. He ... an ice cream. (want)
7. I ... peppermint. (hate)
8. Kelly ... TV. (watch)
9. She ... her homework. (do)
10. Our teacher ... in Oxford Street. (live)
11. Eric and Tom ... blue shirts. (wear)
12. My sister ... a song. (sing)
13. My mum ... spaghetti. (cook)
14. Mr. Black ... in his office. (work)
15. The girls often ... a book. (read)

#### **Exercise 3. Put the words into the correct order. Write down the sentences.**

1. what / you / have / for breakfast?
2. when / he / come / home on Fridays?
3. how often / she / go out / with her friends?
4. your brother / live / in England?

5. the kids / like / their new English teacher?
6. visit / they / sometimes / on Sundays / their aunt.
7. you / to the mall / go / often / with your friends?
8. a tennis match / hardly ever / watches / he.
9. usually / have / we / dinner / before seven / don't.
10. read / the paper / always / she / in the morning?

**Exercise 4. Put the sentences into Past Simple.**

1. He always goes to work by car. Yesterday he ... to work by bus.
2. They always get up early. This morning they ...up late.
3. Bill often loses his key. He ... one last Saturday.
4. I write a letter to Jane every week. Last week I ... two letters.
5. She meets her friends every evening. She ... them yesterday evening, too.
6. I usually read two newspapers every day. I only ... a newspaper yesterday.
7. They come to my house every Friday. Last Friday they ... , too.
8. We usually go to the cinema on Sunday. We ... to the cinema last Sunday, too.
9. Tom always has a shower in the morning. Tom ... a shower this morning, too.
10. They buy a new car every year. Last year they ... a new car, too.
11. I eat an orange every day. Yesterday I ... two oranges.
12. We usually do our shopping on Monday. We ... our shopping last Monday, too.
13. Ann often takes photos. Last weekend she ... some photos.
14. We leave at 8.30 every morning. But yesterday we ... at 8.00.
15. Martin visits his grandparents every summer. Martin ... his grandparents last summer.

**Exercise 5. Open the brackets. Use Present Simple or Past Simple.**

1. She ... (go) to Australia in 1994 and she liked it very much.
2. My father usually ... (like) his steak well-done.
3. The dog ... (eat) its toy last night.
4. The policeman ... (talk) to the burglar yesterday.
5. .... (you /have) a test last week?
6. I often see her mother but she never ... (speak) to me.
7. The gentleman ... (speak) to his servant 2 hours ago.
8. The kangaroo always ... (carry) its baby.
9. My friend ... (talk) a lot every day.
10. The man ... (drive) to the supermarket last weekend.
11. My brothers ... (leave) for England last week.
12. My sisters ... (leave) for England every year in June.
13. I don't like that man because he often ... (laugh) at me.
14. Her sister never ... (smoke).
15. The cat usually ... (leave) its basket when it is hungry.

## UNIT 11

### CONTINUOUS TENSES

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### Exercise 1. Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets.

Example: Bill ..... today. (work) - Bill is working today.

1. Look. She ..... us. (watch)
2. We ..... in Paris this week. (stay)
3. My sister is not here. She ..... the shopping. (do)
4. Please, stop! You ..... so loudly! (sing)
5. It's 9 o'clock and I ..... a book. (read)
6. Where is Sam? - He ..... his car. (mend)
7. Paul, where are you? I ..... outside the school. (wait)
8. Sarah and Sue ..... in the street at the moment. (play)
9. Debbie ..... her flat in York these days. (decorate)
10. Luke is in the bathroom. He ..... a shower. (take)
11. The sun ..... and we are sunbathing. (shine)

#### Exercise 2. Write the sentences using Present continuous.

1. I ..... (watch) a reality show on TV.
2. My favourite team ..... (win)!
3. Someone ..... (swim) in the sea.
4. Two people ..... (cook) dinner on the beach.
5. We ..... (not watch) a soap opera.
6. I ..... (not do) my homework.
7. Mum ..... (read) a magazine.
8. My brother ..... (not listen) to the radio.
9. Dad ..... (not cook) dinner.
10. Tara ..... (talk) by phone.
11. Joe ..... (play) on the computer.
12. Who ..... (watch) TV?
13. Tina ..... (do) grammar exercises.
14. I ..... (eat) a pizza.
15. We ..... (sit) in the classroom.
16. I ..... (not write) an email.
17. Amy ..... (not go) to school today.
18. We ..... (not have) fun today.
19. My team ..... (not win) the match.
20. My parents ..... (drive) to work now.
21. .... they ..... (read) magazines?  
Yes, they are.
22. .... you ..... (learn) English? Yes I am.
23. .... Helen ..... (write) a letter? No, she isn't.
24. .... Sarah ..... (play) the guitar? Yes, she is.
25. We ..... (not play) basketball.

#### Exercise 3. Open the brackets in Past Continuous.

1. He ... all day yesterday. (rest)
2. We ... through the window when mother came in. (look)
3. They ... a newspaper when I entered. (read)
4. I ... to her but she. didn't hear me. (speak)
5. I didn't go for a walk because it ... . (rain)
6. When you telephoned I ... my room. (sweep)
7. They ... with John's wife when I came in. (talk)
8. While we ... we heard a shot. (play)
9. She ... along the embankment when I met her yesterday. (walk)
10. We ... home when, it started to snow. (go)
11. I ... very hard when he called. (study)
12. She ... when her friend arrived. (sleep)
13. They ... to the lecture when the light went off. (listen)
14. She still ... when we returned home. (work)
15. When he ... his garden he found a silver coin. (dig)

**Exercise 4. Make up sentences. Use Past Continuous.**

1. (he / cook).
2. (she / play cards)?
3. (I / not / cry).
4. (you / not / feel well).
5. (where / you / go when I met you)
6. (she / not / sleeping at midnight).
7. (They / work)?
8. (you / sleep when I got home)?
9. (it / rain at lunchtime).
10. (what / you / do)?
11. (why / she / run)?
12. (you / not / read).
13. (how / we / do at that time)?
14. (he / not / watch a film at 3pm).
15. (I / do my homework at eight o'clock).
16. (where / it / rain)?
17. (you / shop when I called you).
18. (she / eat dinner when we arrived).
19. (he / live in Tokyo at the time)?
20. (it / snow)?

**Exercise 5. Make sentences with Future Continuous (will be –ing).**

1. I'm playing tennis now. (this afternoon)  
..... I'll be playing tennis this afternoon. ....
2. He is sleeping now. (at eleven o'clock)  
.....
3. We're working very hard. (at this time next month)  
.....
4. They are traveling. (all night)  
.....
5. She's doing the washing up. (in an hour's time)  
.....
6. He's still mending his car. (at dinner time)

- .....
7. I am driving a BMW. (in two years' time)
- .....
8. I'm studying English. (from 8 to 10)
- .....
9. I'm having an interview now. (at 2 o'clock this afternoon)
- .....
10. We're listening to pop music. (at this time tomorrow)
- .....

## UNIT 12

### PERFECT TENSES

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### Exercise 1. Use Present Perfect Tense after because.

Example: She can't go to the party. (catch a cold)

She can't go to the party because she has caught a cold.

1. He can't walk very fast. (hurt / leg)

2. I can't get in. (lose / key)

3. I know this story very well. (see the film)

4. I can't post the letter. (not put / stamp / on it)

5. He can't stand up. (eat too much)

6. They can't go on holiday. (not save / money)

7. I know him. (meet him before)

8. We don't know how he is. (not hear from him)

9. He won't take a cigarette. (give up smoking)

10. She can't get in. (he / lock the door)

#### Exercise 2. Rewrite the following sentences twice, using *since* and *for*.

Example: I haven't seen you. (Christmas / 3 days)

a) I haven't seen you since Christmas.

b) I haven't seen you for 3 days.

1. We've been here. (an hour / 4 o'clock)

a) .....

b) .....

2. She hasn't spoken to me. (2 weeks / last week)

a) .....

b) .....

3. They've lived in this street. (1970 / a long time)

a) .....

b) .....

4. I haven't had time to do it. (last Monday / a few days)

a) .....

b) .....

5. We haven't bought a new one. (ages / many years)

a) .....

b) .....

**Exercise 3. Choose the correct variant.**

1. A: Mary isn't here. She \_\_\_\_\_ to Egypt.  
B: I \_\_\_\_\_ to Egypt.
  - a. has gone / have never gone
  - b. has gone / have never been
  - c. went / have never gone
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ my arm. I \_\_\_\_\_ it playing with my cousin.
  - a. 've broken / broke
  - b. 've broken / 've broken
  - c. broke / 've broken
3. \_\_\_\_\_ a ghost?
  - a. Have you ever seen
  - b. Did you ever see
  - c. Have you ever see
4. A: I \_\_\_\_\_ to China this year.  
B: When \_\_\_\_\_ there?
  - a. have been / have you been
  - b. have been / did you go
  - c. was / have you gone
5. I'm sure I \_\_\_\_\_ this man before.
  - a. 've seen
  - b. saw
  - c. 've see
6. A: How long \_\_\_\_\_ a teacher?  
B: I \_\_\_\_\_ teaching a long time ago.
  - a. were / started
  - b. have you been / have started
  - c. have you been / started
7. \_\_\_\_\_ Titanic?
  - a. Did you see
  - b. You have seen
  - c. Have you seen
8. A: I \_\_\_\_\_ the keys.  
B: Where \_\_\_\_\_ them?
  - a. have found / did you find
  - b. found / have you found
  - c. found / did you find
9. Here are your shoes. I \_\_\_\_\_ them.
  - a. just cleaned
  - b. 've just cleaned
  - c. just have cleaned
10. She \_\_\_\_\_ to be a singer since she \_\_\_\_\_ a kid.
  - a. wanted / was
  - b. has wanted / has been
  - c. has wanted / was

**Exercise 4. Open the brackets using Past Perfect.**

1. When I arrived at the cinema, the film (start).
2. She (live) in China before she went to Thailand.
3. After they (eat) the shellfish, they began to feel sick.

4. If you (listen) to me, you would have got the job.
5. Julie didn't arrive until after I (leave).
6. When we (finish) dinner, we went out.
7. The garden was dead because it (be) dry all summer.
8. He (meet) her somewhere before.
9. We were late for the plane because we (forget) our passports.
10. She told me she (study) a lot before the exam.
11. The grass was yellow because it (not rain) all summer.
12. The lights went off because we (not pay) the electricity bill.
13. The children (not do) their homework, so they were in trouble.
14. They (not eat) so we went to a restaurant.
15. We couldn't go into the concert because we (not/bring) our tickets.
16. She said that she (not visit) the UK before.
17. Julie and Anne (not meet) before the party.
18. I (not have) breakfast when he arrived.
19. He (not use) email before, so I showed him how to use it.
20. You (not study) for the test, so you were very nervous.

**Exercise 5. Choose the correct variant.**

1. Mum was angry because when I sat down to watch TV, I \_\_\_\_\_ my dinner.
  - a. hadn't finished
  - b. didn't finish
  - c. hadn't finish
2. I couldn't open the door because I \_\_\_\_\_ the keys at work.
  - a. 'd forget
  - b. 'd forgotten
  - c. forgot
3. When Rita travelled to France, she \_\_\_\_\_ the Louvre.
  - a. 'd visited
  - b. 'd visit
  - c. visited
4. There were no cookies in the cookie jar. Somebody \_\_\_\_\_ them all.
  - a. had eaten
  - b. 'd eat
  - c. ate
5. I saw some cookies in the cookie jar and I \_\_\_\_\_ them all.
  - a. 'd eaten
  - b. 'd eat
  - c. ate
6. I locked the door and then I \_\_\_\_\_ home.
  - a. 'd left
  - b. left
  - c. 'd leave
7. When I got home I saw that I \_\_\_\_\_ the door.
  - a. hadn't locked
  - b. hadn't lock
  - c. didn't lock
8. The house was dirty because nobody \_\_\_\_\_ it.
  - a. 'd clean
  - b. had cleaned
  - c. cleaned

9. She gave me back my book because she \_\_\_\_\_ reading it.

- a. 'd finish
- b. 'd finished
- c. finished

10. When she finished the book, she \_\_\_\_\_ it back to me.

- a. 'd given
- b. 'd give
- c. gave

### Exercise 6. Use Future Perfect Tense.

1. By next February I ..... (write) my third book.

2. I hope you ..... (not / forget) my name by tomorrow.

3. By next week we ..... (redecorate) the house.

4. Next July she ..... (be) dead for ten years.

5. I hope I ..... (not / make) a lot of mistakes in this exam when I finish it.

6. By the end of this year I ..... (drive) more than one hundred thousand kilometers with this car.

7. I hope it ..... (stop) raining before the match starts.

8. I ..... (have) an operation when you turn back.

9. By this time next week I ..... (marry).

10. If nothing is done one million species that are alive today ..... (become) extinct in twenty years.

11. The tropical rain forests ..... (disappear) in thirty years.

## UNIT 13

### PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSES

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### Exercise 1. Fill in the gaps using Future Perfect Continuous Tense.

1. By the end of June I ..... (live) in this flat for thirteen years.
2. I ..... (fly) to London for an hour at this time tomorrow.
3. At this time next week I ..... (work) for this company for 20 years.
4. When the bell rings I ..... (teach) for eight hours today.
5. I ..... (wear) these glasses for five years next week.
6. I ..... (drive) this car for six years tomorrow.
7. At this time tomorrow I ..... (take) a test for an hour.
8. At this time next year I ..... (have) a holiday in Antalya for a week.
9. At this time next year I ..... (live) in Istanbul for ten years.
10. By the time we get home they ..... (play) football for half an hour.
11. She ..... (dance) for an hour at nine o'clock.
12. I ..... (learn) English for ten years by the end of this year.

#### Exercise 2. Write sentences in the correct form. Use Present Perfect Continuous.

1. She (work) here for five years.
2. I (study) all day.
3. You (eat) a lot recently.
4. We (live) in London for six months.
5. He (play) football, so he's tired.
6. They (learn) English for two years.
7. I (cook) so I'm really hot.
8. She (go) to the cinema every weekend for years.
9. It (rain) the pavement is wet.
10. You (sleep) for twelve hours.
11. I (not/work) today.
12. You (not/eat) well recently.
13. We (not/exercise) enough.
14. She (not/study).
15. They (not/live) here for very long.
16. It (not/snow).
17. He (not/play) football for five years.
18. We (not/drink) enough water - that's why we feel tired.
19. I (not/sleep) I was reading.

20. They (not/watch) TV much recently.

**Exercise 3. Use Present Perfect Continuous Tense to fill in the gaps.**

1. I'm tired, because I ..... have been working ..... (work) very hard.
2. He ..... (write) letters all morning.
3. Catherina is getting fatter because she ..... (eat) too much.
4. My mother ..... (peel) the potatoes all afternoon.
5. Cathy ..... (attend) a cookery course since March.
6. How long ..... you ..... (learn) English?
7. Where are my eye-glasses? I ..... (look) for them for an hour.
8. Charles ..... (escape) from the police for years.
9. How long ..... you ..... (use) a computer?
10. Elizabeth ..... (live) with Mike for three years.
11. She ..... (earn) quite a lot of money for the last two years.
12. It ..... (rain) for six hours.

**Exercise 4. Write sentences with Past Perfect Continuous.**

What had they been doing?

1. John / wait for us.
2. What she / read?
3. The ducks / swim.
4. We / not drink much.
5. it / snow all night?
6. the baby / cry?
7. The girls / not run.
8. I / look for you.
9. They / not watch TV.
10. Why he / laugh?

**Exercise 5. Put the verbs into the correct form (Past Perfect Continuous).**

1. We (sleep) for 12 hours when he woke us up.
2. They (wait) at the station for 90 minutes when the train finally arrived.
3. We (look for) her ring for two hours and then we found it in the bathroom.
4. I (not walk) for a long time, when it suddenly began to rain.
5. How long (learn she) English before she went to London?
6. Frank Sinatra caught the flu because he (sing) in the rain too long.
7. He (drive) less than an hour when he ran out of petrol.
8. They were very tired in the evening because they (help) on the farm all day.
9. I (not work) all day; so I wasn't tired and went to the disco at night.
10. They (cycle) all day so their legs were sore in the evening.

## UNIT 14

### DIFFERENT TYPES OF QUESTIONS

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

**Exercise 1 Ask for the underlined part. Write the complete English question into the gap.**

1. John is writing a letter. \_\_\_\_\_
2. She walks home from school. \_\_\_\_\_
3. The children are sitting in the garden. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Peter runs with his dog on Sundays. \_\_\_\_\_
5. My rabbit has a cage in the garden. \_\_\_\_\_
6. They go to work by bus. \_\_\_\_\_
7. David likes cats because they are nice. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Jenny isn't sleeping late today. \_\_\_\_\_
9. We are going to the cinema. \_\_\_\_\_
10. I'm leaving now. \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 2 Part A: Correct the questions:**

- Speak you English? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
What can I for you do? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Where live you? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Played you football? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
From where do you come? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Understand you the question? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Does Frank work in Sheffield? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
What did you last Sunday? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Where did Peter went? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Like you Hip-Hop → \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Part B:**

- When begins the race? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Sell you fish? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Who does the trumpet play? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Where flew the plane? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Do you have got a brother? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Plays Mike volleyball? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Can the man the car drive? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Why wrote you this letter? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Do you can remember her name? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Think you not that it's time to go? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Exercise 3 Put in the correct question tags into the gaps.**

1. She can speak French, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
2. Angela has ordered pizza, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
3. Your friends enjoy swimming, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
4. The teacher was late for school, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
5. They did not go to Vienna last week, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
6. Sue will be 14 next week, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
7. Barbara could have helped you, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

8. He has a car, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
9. Chris got up at seven, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
10. You don't like yoghurt, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Exercise 4 Put in the missing words and form questions and their short answers in the correct tense.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ he play an instrument? → Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ .
2. Sophie making breakfast now? → Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ .
3. they visit Jolin last weekend? → No, \_\_\_\_\_ .
4. she spoken to her boss? → Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ .
5. Tom arrive at the airport yesterday? → Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ .
6. you watch videos every day? → No, \_\_\_\_\_ .
7. you ever been to Alaska? → No, \_\_\_\_\_ .
8. it rain in London tomorrow? → No, \_\_\_\_\_ .
9. you going to repair my bike tomorrow? → Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ .
10. he playing on the smartphone when you arrived? → No, \_\_\_\_\_ .

**Exercise 5 Part A: Make up 3 more types of questions for these questions.**

1. Did you play tennis yesterday? →
2. Have you ever watched a film in English? →
3. Was John reading the book last night? →
4. How long have you been waiting for me? →
5. Does Steve often go to the swimming pool? →
6. Will you be 13 or 14 next month? →
7. What are you doing here? →
8. Is she going to fly to Turkey in summer? →
9. Had you played football? →
10. Will they be playing handball? →
11. Had it been raining all day? →
12. Will they have won the match? →
13. Will she have been waiting for me? →

**Part B: Use the given words/phrases and form *wh*-questions (questions with question words).**

1. what are doing they \_\_\_\_\_ ?
2. up do when in the morning get you \_\_\_\_\_ ?
3. do you name spell your how \_\_\_\_\_ ?
4. homework is for what \_\_\_\_\_ ?
5. why does handball like Tim \_\_\_\_\_ ?
6. sports the girls do like what \_\_\_\_\_ ?
7. lunch friend for did have what your \_\_\_\_\_ ?
8. in Paris did how long Kevin stay \_\_\_\_\_ ?

- \_\_\_\_\_?
9. like weather the what was
- \_\_\_\_\_?
10. thinks who is maths easy
- \_\_\_\_\_?

## UNIT 15

### MIXED TENSES. REVIEW.

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### **Exercise 1. Open the brackets using Past Continuous, Past Perfect Simple or Past Perfect Continuous.**

1. I was exhausted at the end of the exam. I (write) for over two hours.
2. When thieves stole my favourite leather jacket, I was really upset. I (have) it for over ten years.
3. Please step out of the car, Mr. Jones. Do you realise you (drive) at over 90 mph?
4. We didn't really want to go and see the musical again. We (already see) it twice - so we said "no" and we went to a restaurant instead!
5. I arrived over an hour late to the office and everyone was working. Actually, they (work) for over two hours on the new project and I felt really guilty.
6. The kitchen was full of steam when we arrived. Joan was in the kitchen and she (cook) a huge meal for everyone at the party.
7. It was a bit embarrassing to arrive at their house and find Mary looking so sad. I think she (cry) before we got there.
8. No-one even noticed when I got home. They (all watch) the big game on TV.

#### **Exercise 2. Open the brackets using comparative or superlative forms of adjective.**

1. It was just the most crowded time of the day. (crowded)
2. Nothing could be more desolate than those shores. (desolate)
3. It was earlier than he had thought. (early)
4. A conference is ... than a conversation. (formal)
5. A girl should be ... than a man. (small)
6. He looked even ... than he felt. (good)
7. I have not the ... idea in the world. (slight)
8. It is the ... hill in the whole country. (high)
9. It was ... than he had expected. (bad)
10. Nothing could be ... than their time. (favourable)
11. Nothing is ... than this rational conclusion. (plain)
12. He is the ... thing in my life. (big)
13. He is ... than an eldest son. (bad)
14. He is the ... of men. (critical)
15. They are far ... than we are. (conventional)
16. I sent the ... woman I could command. (good)
17. He must do the ... he can. (good)
18. Nothing can be ... than such an impression. (dangerous)
19. They were the ... time of my whole life. (miserable)
20. They were much ... than he had fancied. (near)

#### **Exercise 3. Choose Present Perfect or Present Perfect Continuous.**

1. I've **bought** / **have been buying** a new pair of shoes.
2. **Have you finished** / **Have you been finishing** reading that book yet?
3. **They've eaten** / **have been eating** fruit all afternoon, ever since they came from school.
4. **I've been reading** / **have read** this book now, so you can have it back.
5. **I've been writing** / **have written** eight pages already.
6. Your exam paper is completely blank! What **have you been doing** / **have you done for an**

**hour?**

7. Oh, no! There's nothing to eat. My sister **has been eating / has eaten** everything I left in the kitchen.
8. Oh, no! There's no wine to drink. They **have drunk / have been drinking** all the wine.
9. No wonder your eyes hurt. You've **been playing / have played** computer games ever since you had your breakfast.
10. **I haven't seen / haven't been seeing** you for ages.
11. God! Hakan **has scored / has been scoring**.
12. They **have danced / have been dancing** for an hour.
13. I **have been waiting / have waited** for you for ages.
14. **I've finished / 've been finishing** my work.
15. **I've been writing / have written** this letter for an hour.
16. He **has visited / has been visiting** ten museums this week.
17. I'm very tired. Because I **have travelled / have been travelling** around Istanbul all day.
18. She **has found / has been finding** a good job.
19. I'm hot because I **have been running / have run**.
20. I **have written / have been writing** letters for weeks.

**Exercise 4. Use a suitable Past Simple or Past Perfect Tense.**

1. .... he ..... (know) her for a long time before they ..... (get) married?
2. He ..... (drive) down the hotel where they ..... (spend) their honeymoon years ago.
3. When we ..... (get) to the station the train ..... (already / leave).
4. He ..... (sit) at a table by the window where he ..... (have) a meal with Jane.
5. Why ..... he ..... (not / ask) her to wait and think again before she ..... (leave) Paris.
6. He was wondering why he ..... (let) her leave so easily.
7. He knew he ..... (earn) that money with a great difficulty.
8. After they ..... (go), he ..... (sit) down and ..... (light) a cigarette.
9. He ..... (have to) go to work by bus because his car ..... (break) down.
10. He ..... (angry) before he ..... (hear) my offer.

**Exercise 5. Fill in the correct form of the verbs.**

1. My family have \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) some land in southern France recently. They \_\_\_\_\_ (build) a summer house there at the moment.
2. Andy and Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to a concert tomorrow night. They \_\_\_\_\_ (look forward to) it the whole week.
3. Jonathon \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) the news on TV every day and it \_\_\_\_\_ (help) him with his English.
4. My car \_\_\_\_\_ (break) down when I \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) home from work. I \_\_\_\_\_ (fix) it if I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) what was wrong. But I didn't so \_\_\_\_\_ (have) to take it to the garage.

5. When he \_\_\_\_\_ (found) Microsoft, Bill Gates was only 20 years old. He \_\_\_\_\_ (already write) his first computer programme six years earlier.
6. An accident \_\_\_\_\_ (happen) near my house last night. A car \_\_\_\_\_ (hit) a young man. He \_\_\_\_\_ (ride) his bike when someone in front of him suddenly \_\_\_\_\_ (open) a car door. Many people \_\_\_\_\_ (see) the accident. The police \_\_\_\_\_ (interrogate) them last night.
7. Mrs Smith said that one day she \_\_\_\_\_ (retire) from teaching. She said that she \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) her new free time learning about computers.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not sleep) at all last night. Someone \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to music all night.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a film a week ago, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (not enjoy) it very much because I \_\_\_\_\_ (already read) the book. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (not read) the book I \_\_\_\_\_ (probably enjoy) the film more.
10. The judge sentenced the man to eight years in prison because he \_\_\_\_\_ (rob) a bank.
11. They \_\_\_\_\_ (stand) in the queue for over an hour when the manager \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) them that there were no more tickets.
12. Alan \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in the car accident yesterday. The other driver \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) control of his car because he \_\_\_\_\_ (fall) asleep.
13. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) her father since he \_\_\_\_\_ (start) to work in Marseille two years ago.
14. I \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) when the fire broke out.
15. Linda phoned and explained that she \_\_\_\_\_ (not can) to come to the party the next day because she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) still sick.
16. I \_\_\_\_\_ (just see) the film "The Da Vinci Code". – \_\_\_\_\_ (you see) it too? – No, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) but I \_\_\_\_\_ (read) the book.
17. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) home from London today. Her flight \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) in an hour so I \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) for the airport right now to get there in time.
18. Unless he \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) more he won't get much money.
19. While he \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for the bus there \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a robbery at the bank. After the robbers \_\_\_\_\_ (go) away the police \_\_\_\_\_ (come) but they \_\_\_\_\_ (not can) to catch them.
20. I \_\_\_\_\_ (use) to ski when I was at the university but I \_\_\_\_\_ (break) a leg five years ago and since then I \_\_\_\_\_ (not ski) any more.

## UNIT 16

### EXPRESSING FUTURE

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### **Exercise 1 Write positive sentences in the future simple (will).**

##### **Part A**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) this later.
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ (go) shopping.
3. The sun \_\_\_\_\_ (shine) in the morning.
4. Pete \_\_\_\_\_ (call) you as soon as he arrives.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ (be) there in 10 minutes.

##### **Part B Complete the sentences in the future simple (will).**

1. It (rain/not) tomorrow.
2. I promise I (be/not) late.
3. We (start/not) to watch the film without you.
4. The bus (wait/not) for us.
5. He (believe/not) us.

##### **Part C Write questions in the future simple (will).**

1. (what/learn/they)
2. (it/snow)
3. (when/you/get/home)
4. (she/forgive/me)
5. (what/say/he)

#### **Exercise 2 Put in the verbs in brackets into the gap. Use *will*-future or *going to*-future.**

1. Philipp \_\_\_\_\_ 15 next Wednesday. (to be)
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ a new computer. (to get)
3. I think my mother \_\_\_\_\_ this CD. (to like)
4. Paul's sister \_\_\_\_\_ a baby. (to have)
5. They \_\_\_\_\_ at about 4 in the afternoon. (to arrive)
6. Just a moment. I \_\_\_\_\_ you with the bags. (to help)
7. In 2025 people \_\_\_\_\_ more hybrid cars. (to buy)
8. Marvin \_\_\_\_\_ a party next week. (to throw)
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ to Venice in June. (to fly)
10. Look at the clouds! It \_\_\_\_\_ soon. (to rain)

#### **Exercise 3 Fill in the correct future tense - *will* future, *going to* or present continuous.**

1. They \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to New York tomorrow morning.
2. I hope the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (be) nice.
3. I offered him this job. I think he \_\_\_\_\_ (take) it.
4. I promise I \_\_\_\_\_ (not tell) your secret to anyone.
5. Take your umbrella with you. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).
6. They \_\_\_\_\_ (play) cards this evening.

7. I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema tomorrow.
8. They \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) to Seattle next summer holidays.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (invite) 50 people to the party, and I hope everyone \_\_\_\_\_ (come).
10. That exercise looks difficult. I \_\_\_\_\_ (help) you.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the football match?
12. Are you sure they \_\_\_\_\_ (win) the match?
13. She probably \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) till Thursday.
14. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not leave) tomorrow.
15. We think he \_\_\_\_\_ (come) home late in the night.

**Exercise 4 Put the verbs into the correct form (will, going to, simple present or present continuous).**

1. I love London. I \_\_\_\_\_ (probably / go) there next year.
2. Our train \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) at 4:47.
3. What \_\_\_\_\_ (wear / you) at the party tonight?
4. I haven't made up my mind yet. But I think I \_\_\_\_\_ (find) something nice in my mum's wardrobe.
5. This is my last day here. I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) back to England tomorrow.
6. Hurry up! The conference \_\_\_\_\_ (begin) in 20 minutes.
7. My horoscope says that I \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) an old friend this week.
8. Look at these big black clouds! It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).
9. Here is the weather forecast. Tomorrow \_\_\_\_\_ (be) dry and sunny.
10. What does a blonde say when she sees a banana skin lying just a few metres in front of her? - Oh dear! I \_\_\_\_\_ (slip)!

**Exercise 5 Use the verbs in brackets in the correct future tenses – *will*-future, *going to*-future, Simple Present or Present Continuous.**

1. The train \_\_\_\_\_ at 11:45. (to leave)
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ dinner at a nice restaurant on Saturday, but we have't booked a table yet. (to have)
3. My ski instructor believes it \_\_\_\_\_ in the mountains tomorrow evening. (to snow)
4. On Sunday at 8 o'clock I \_\_\_\_\_ my friend. (to meet)
5. They \_\_\_\_\_ to London on Friday evening at 8:15. (to fly)
6. Wait! I \_\_\_\_\_ you to the station. (to drive)
7. The English lesson \_\_\_\_\_ at 8:45. (to start)
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ my sister in April. (to see)
9. Look at the clouds – it \_\_\_\_\_ in a few minutes. (to rain)
10. Listen! There's someone at the door. I \_\_\_\_\_ the door for you. (to open)

## UNIT 17

### RELATIVE CLAUSES

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### Exercise 1 Complete the sentences with *who*, *which* or *where*.

- 1 Charles Dickens was the English author ...*who*..... wrote Oliver Twist.
- 2 The Louvre is the museum in Paris ..... you can see the famous Mona Lisa by Leonardo da Vinci.
- 3 Last night we watched a TV programme ..... explained the causes of the First World War.
- 4 When I was on holiday, I met a man ..... worked for the BBC in Manchester.
- 5 This is the place in New Zealand ..... they made the film The Lord of the Rings.
- 6 Tim Berners-Lee was the scientist ..... invented the World Wide Web in the early 1990s.
- 7 That's the cash machine ..... gives you money in pounds or euros.
- 8 Near where I work, there's a gym ..... only costs £20 per month.
- 9 He knows a restaurant near the station ..... you can have a delicious three-course meal for only £15.
- 10 Maria's got an aunt in the USA ..... has been married four times!

#### Exercise 2 Rewrite the sentences as one sentence with a defining relative clause.

Example: Hanse didn't get the job. He applied for it.

Hanse didn't get the job that he applied for.

- 1) She worked for a employer (the man used to be an athlete)
- 2) They called a lawyer (the lawyer lived nearby)
- 3) I sent an email to my brother (my brother lives in Australia)
- 4) The customer liked the waitress (the waitress was very friendly)
- 5) Children broke the computer (the computer belonged to their father)
- 6) I dropped a glass (the glass was new)
- 7) She loves books (the books have happy endings)
- 8) They live in a town (the town is in the north of England)
- 9) The man is in the garden (the man is wearing a blue jumper)
- 10) The accountant works in a bank (he is from India)
- 11) My sister has three children (my sister lives in Australia)
- 12) The waiter was rude (the waiter was wearing a blue shirt)
- 13) The money is in the dining room (the money belongs to John)
- 14) The table got broken (the table was my grandmother's)
- 15) The DVD was stolen (the DVD was bought 20 years ago)
- 16) The fruit is on the table (the fruit isn't ripe)

#### Exercise 3 Complete the text with the relative clauses (a-f).

Google is famous for providing fantastic working conditions for its employees, **1**..... . But what qualities do you need to get a job at Googleplex in California, **2**..... ? The answer may surprise you. Laszlo Block, **3**..... , is in charge of finding new employees for Google, **4**..... . He is not looking for people who describe themselves as 'intelligent and

experienced', 5..... . In Block's opinion, people who describe themselves as intelligent think they know the answers already. This limits their curiosity and flexibility, 6..... .

- a which are two qualities that most other companies value highly
- b where the company has its main headquarters
- c which receives around 2.5 million CVs every year
- d who enjoy free leisure facilities (gyms, swimming pools, video games, etc.) and free meals
- e which makes them unsuitable for a company like Google
- f whose job title is 'senior vice-president for people operations'

**Exercise 4 Rewrite the sentences as one sentence with a non-defining relative clause. Sometimes there are two possible answers.**

Example: My uncle worked on a farm. He lived in Italy.

My uncle, who lived in Italy, worked on a farm. OR

My uncle, who worked on a farm, lived in Italy.

1. Thank you for your letter. It arrived yesterday morning.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. The car factory is closing down. Three hundred local people work there.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. He was very nervous during his first interview. It was at The Times newspaper.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. My next door neighbour works as a gardener. She's a qualified doctor.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. She had prepared well for the job interview. It lasted nearly two hours.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Our French teacher wants to move to France and open a hotel. Her husband is from Paris.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. My cousin did a second degree in computer science. Her first degree was in maths.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. I wrote an application letter. I forgot to post it.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. The new shopping centre will open next month. It has over 200 different stores.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. Next summer, we're going to Ibiza. My aunt and uncle have an apartment there.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 5 Study the situations and then decide whether the following relative clauses are defining or non-defining. Choose the correct sentences for each situation.**

1. I have three brothers.  
My brother who lives in Sidney came to see me last month.  
My brother, who lives in Sidney, came to see me last month.
2. I have one sister.  
My sister who is 25 years old spent her holiday in France.  
My sister, who is 25 years old, spent her holiday in France.
3. Bob's mum has lost her keys.  
Bob's mum who is a musician has lost her car keys.  
Bob's mum, who is a musician, has lost her car keys.
4. My friend Jane moved to Canada.  
My friend Jane whose husband is Canadian moved to Canada last week.  
My friend Jane, whose husband is Canadian, moved to Canada last week.

5. I am a shoe fanatic.

The shoes which I bought yesterday are very comfortable.

The shoes, which I bought yesterday, are very comfortable.

6. Mr Robinson is very famous.

Mr Robinson whom I met at the trade fair is a famous inventor.

Mr Robinson, whom I met at the trade fair, is a famous inventor.

7. Tamara has two cats. Both of them are black.

Tamara's two cats which can play outside are black.

Tamara's two cats, which can play outside, are black.

8. Kevin has four cats. Two of them are black.

Kevin's two cats which are black can play outside.

Kevin's two cats, which are black, can play outside.

9. We are on holiday. Yesterday we visited a church.

The church which we visited yesterday is very old.

The church, which we visited yesterday, is very old.

10. We are on holiday. Yesterday we visited a church.

St. Mary's Church which we visited yesterday is very old.

St. Mary's Church, which we visited yesterday, is very old.

## UNIT 18

*Мета заняття: СПІЛКУВАТИСЬ В УСНІЙ ТА ПИСЬМОВІЙ ФОРМІ ДЕРЖАВНОЮ ТА ІНОЗЕМНОЮ МОВАМИ.*

### PASSIVE VOICE (SIMPLE FORMS)

**Exercise 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in the passive voice (Present or Past Simple).**

1. The cows \_\_\_\_\_ (milk) every day and then it \_\_\_\_\_ (bring) to the chocolate factory.
2. Last year, a lot of chocolate \_\_\_\_\_ (not, eat), however a lot of hot chocolate \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) by the Germans.
3. The Harry Potter films \_\_\_\_\_ (not direct) by Steven Spielberg.
4. The news \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) by Mr. Smith every day, but the newspaper \_\_\_\_\_ (not, read) very often.
5. In the UK, alcohol \_\_\_\_\_ (not sell) to anyone under 18. It's against the law.
6. Sara's birthday \_\_\_\_\_ (celebrate) every year, but only a few friends \_\_\_\_\_ (invite) last year.
7. Luckily, many people \_\_\_\_\_ (not, injure) in the storm last year and nobody \_\_\_\_\_ (kill).
8. How many newspapers \_\_\_\_\_ (print) in Britain every day?
9. Who \_\_\_\_\_ (this play / write) by?
10. German \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) in Germany, Austria, and part of Switzerland.
11. Nowadays, a lot of computers \_\_\_\_\_ (make) in Korea.
12. How much \_\_\_\_\_ (paper / recycle) in Poland each year?

**Exercise 2 Complete the sentences with Future simple passive.**

1. How many newspapers \_\_\_\_\_ (to print) in Britain \_\_\_\_\_
2. The phone \_\_\_\_\_ (to buy) \_\_\_\_\_
3. The ball \_\_\_\_\_ (to catch) \_\_\_\_\_
4. The work \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) \_\_\_\_\_
5. Tim \_\_\_\_\_ (to employ) \_\_\_\_\_
6. The emails \_\_\_\_\_ (to type) \_\_\_\_\_
7. The chocolate cake \_\_\_\_\_ (to bake) \_\_\_\_\_
8. The new design \_\_\_\_\_ (to create) \_\_\_\_\_
9. The game \_\_\_\_\_ (cancel) \_\_\_\_\_
10. The car \_\_\_\_\_ (to stop) \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 3 Rewrite the sentences in Passive voice.**

1. He writes emails.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
2. She texted Richard.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
3. We study English grammar.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
4. The company sells products.  
\_\_\_\_\_.

5. My brother visited our grandparents.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
6. The mechanic fixes the car engine.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
7. The artist painted a beautiful picture.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
8. The waiter serves the customers.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
9. The police caught the thief.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
10. The storm damaged the roof of the house.  
\_\_\_\_\_.

**Exercise 4 Choose the correct variant:**

1. English \_\_\_\_\_ in many countries of the world.  
a. is spoken  
b. are spoken  
c. was spoken  
d. were spoken
2. The oldest house in the USA \_\_\_\_\_ in 1624.  
a. is built  
b. are built  
c. was built  
d. were built
3. Two car thieves \_\_\_\_\_ by the police last night.  
a. is arrested  
b. arrested  
c. was arrested  
d. were arrested
4. Pizza \_\_\_\_\_ with cheese and tomatoes.  
a. is made  
b. are made  
c. was made  
d. were made
5. Diamonds \_\_\_\_\_ to make jewellery next year.  
a. collected  
b. are collected  
c. will be collected  
d. were collected
6. Our dog \_\_\_\_\_ over by a car, but it is alright.  
a. is run  
b. are run  
c. was run  
d. were run
7. All the people \_\_\_\_\_ to leave the house in case of alarm.  
a. will be told  
b. are told  
c. will tell  
d. were told
8. Hundreds of houses \_\_\_\_\_ by the Great Fire of London.  
a. will be destroyed

- b. are destroyed
  - c. was destroyed
  - d. were destroyed
9. Three people \_\_\_\_\_ in the fights last night.
- a. is hurt
  - b. are hurt
  - c. was hurt
  - d. were hurt
10. This film \_\_\_\_\_ by Steven Spielberg next year.
- a. is made
  - b. will make
  - c. was made
  - d. will be made

**Exercise 5 Rewrite the sentences in Passive voice.**

- 1. The war \_\_\_\_\_ next week (declare).
- 2. Your homework \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow afternoon. (must finish)
- 3. That house \_\_\_\_\_ last decade. (not paint)
- 4. Smoking \_\_\_\_\_ in this hotel ( not allow)
- 5. After all the flights \_\_\_\_\_ the tourists checked in at the airport hotel.(cancel)
- 6. The car \_\_\_\_\_ last week ( not wash).
- 7. He \_\_\_\_\_ a new contract last year (give)
- 8. This song \_\_\_\_\_ by the Beatles in 1967. (write)
- 9. The earth \_\_\_\_\_ if we try hard enough to do something (can save)
- 10. The new bridge \_\_\_\_\_ next year. (build)

## UNIT 19

### PASSIVE VOICE (MIXED TENSES)

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

#### **Exercise 1 Complete the sentences with the correct passive tense form (Present Simple or Present Continuous).**

1. Books (print) \_\_\_\_ every day in this factory.
2. New software (develop) \_\_\_\_ by the IT team right now.
3. Emails (check) \_\_\_\_ regularly by the office staff.
4. A new mall (build) \_\_\_\_ in the city center at the moment.
5. The classrooms (clean) \_\_\_\_ every morning before school starts.
6. The road (repair) \_\_\_\_ this week because of heavy traffic.
7. Letters (deliver) \_\_\_\_ to this address twice a day.
8. The dishes (wash) \_\_\_\_ in the kitchen right now.
9. Tests (give) \_\_\_\_ to students at the end of each term.
10. A new bridge (construct) \_\_\_\_ over the river currently.

#### **Exercise 2 Complete the sentences with the correct passive tense form (Present Perfect or Present Continuous).**

1. The documents (send) \_\_\_\_ to the main office already.
2. A new road (construct) \_\_\_\_ near the airport right now.
3. The painting (restore) \_\_\_\_ by experts over the last few months.
4. Orders (pack) \_\_\_\_ by the staff at the moment.
5. This book (translate) \_\_\_\_ into three languages so far.
6. The walls (paint) \_\_\_\_ in the living room right now.
7. The report (submit) \_\_\_\_ to the manager yet?
8. The floor (clean) \_\_\_\_ by the janitor right now.
9. Many complaints (receive) \_\_\_\_ by the company this month.
10. New houses (build) \_\_\_\_ in this neighborhood for the past year.

#### **Exercise 3 Complete the sentences with the correct passive form of the verbs in brackets. Use the appropriate tense.**

1. This book \_\_\_\_\_ (write) by a famous author in 1995.
2. The bridge \_\_\_\_\_ (repair) every year to ensure safety.
3. A new shopping mall \_\_\_\_\_ (build) near the city center right now.
4. The invitations \_\_\_\_\_ (send) yesterday by the event organizers.
5. Thousands of trees \_\_\_\_\_ (plant) in the community by this year.
6. Our luggage \_\_\_\_\_ (check) before we boarded the flight.
7. This artwork \_\_\_\_\_ (display) in a famous gallery next month.
8. The movie \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) by millions of people around the world after its release.
9. These documents \_\_\_\_\_ (sign) by the manager by tomorrow morning.
10. Fresh fruits and vegetables \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) in this market daily.

#### **Exercise 4 Rewrite the sentences in the passive voice while maintaining the same tense.**

1. They deliver newspapers to this area every morning.

- 
2. Someone is repairing the roof right now.
-

3. The chef has already prepared the meal for the guests.

---
4. They paint the house every five years.

---
5. The company is building a new office in the city center.

---
6. Someone cleaned the room yesterday.

---
7. They have been using this software for years.

---
8. They are holding a meeting in the conference room at the moment.

---
9. The teacher checked all the assignments last night.

---
10. The scientists have discovered a new species of butterfly.

---

**Exercise 5 Choose the correct passive voice form for each sentence.**

A new hospital \_\_\_\_ in the city last year.

- a) is built
- b) was built
- c) has been built
- d) will be built

The room \_\_\_\_ at the moment.

- a) is cleaned
- b) was cleaned
- c) is being cleaned
- d) has been cleaned

These documents \_\_\_\_ by the manager yesterday.

- a) were signed
- b) are signed
- c) have been signed
- d) are being signed

The project \_\_\_\_ by the team for several weeks.

- a) is being completed
- b) has been completed
- c) was completed
- d) has been worked on

The report \_\_\_\_ tomorrow by 10 AM.

- a) is submitted
- b) will be submitted
- c) was submitted
- d) has been submitted

This manual \_\_\_\_ into several languages already.

- a) has been translated
- b) was translated
- c) is being translated
- d) will be translated

While we were away, the house \_\_\_\_ by burglars.

- a) has been robbed
- b) was robbed

- c) is robbed
- d) will be robbed

The invitations \_\_\_\_ yet.

- a) haven't been sent
- b) aren't being sent
- c) weren't sent
- d) won't be sent

A new movie \_\_\_\_ by the studio right now.

- a) is produced
- b) was produced
- c) is being produced
- d) has been produced

This rehabilitation centre \_\_\_\_ five years ago.

- a) is built
- b) was built
- c) has been built
- d) is being built

## UNIT 20

### SEQUENCE OF TENSES

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

**Exercise 1 Part A. Complete the sentences by choosing the correct verb form based on the sequence of tenses.**

1. She says she (is/was) tired after the meeting.
2. They tell me that they (will/would) arrive by 8 PM.
3. He knew that she (has/had) already left the office.
4. The teacher explained that water (freezes/froze) at 0°C.
5. She has promised that she (calls/will call) me back later.

**Part B. Choose the correct verb form to complete each sentence.**

1. She said that she (can/could) help me with the assignment.
2. He told me that they (are/were) planning to visit us soon.
3. The manager explained that the report (has been/had been) submitted on time.
4. They wondered if the train (arrives/would arrive) late again.
5. She mentioned that she (is/was) feeling better after taking the medicine.
6. He knew that the team (will finish/would finish) the project by the deadline.
7. The teacher asked if the students (understand/understood) the instructions.
8. I thought that he (has/had) already left for the airport.
9. She explained that she (had prepared/has prepared) dinner before we arrived.
10. They said that the problem (is being/was being) resolved at the moment.

**Exercise 2 Rewrite the sentences in indirect speech, following the sequence of tenses.**

- "I am studying now," she said.  
"We have completed the project," they said.  
"I will join the team tomorrow," he said.  
"I saw her at the park yesterday," he said.  
"We are working on a new plan," they said.  
"I can finish the task by noon," she said.  
"We are going to the cinema tonight," they said.  
"I haven't seen him since last week," she said.  
"We will discuss this matter tomorrow," the manager said.  
"I was reading a book when you called," he said.  
"The children played in the garden yesterday," she said.  
"I must complete this report today," he said.  
"We had already left when the guests arrived," they said.  
"I feel very tired," she said.  
"Are you coming to the party?" he asked.

**Exercise 3: Fill in the blanks with the correct verb form based on the sequence of tenses.**

1. She said she (not/know) \_\_\_\_ where he was.
2. He asked if they (finish) \_\_\_\_ their homework.
3. They explained that they (work) \_\_\_\_ on the problem for hours.
4. She mentioned that the meeting (start) \_\_\_\_ earlier than planned.
5. He was sure that she (not/forget) \_\_\_\_ his birthday.

6. They noticed they (fly) \_\_\_\_\_ for three hours already.
2. Tom said that it (take) \_\_\_\_\_ him an hour to get to the station.
3. She asked them if they (play) \_\_\_\_\_ tennis in the afternoon.
4. Mary asked her brother if he (can) \_\_\_\_\_ tell her the way to the shop.
5. Peter and John told me they (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the Tower the day before yesterday.
6. Mother said she (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a bad headache. Don't bother her.
7. Dorothy asked Margaret if she (be) \_\_\_\_\_ going to buy a new dress in the nearest future.
8. They told us they (visit) \_\_\_\_\_ the Art gallery next Sunday.
9. Jack said that he already (write) \_\_\_\_\_ the letter.
10. They asked if the work (finish) \_\_\_\_\_ by tomorrow.

**Exercise 4: Identify and correct the mistakes in the following sentences based on the sequence of tenses.**

1. She said that she will be late.
2. He asked if I am coming to the party.
3. They explained that they are finishing the report.
4. He knew that she is happy with the decision.
5. I thought that he has already left.
6. He said that he will finish the project by next week.
7. She asked if I am enjoying the party.
8. They told me that they didn't see her yesterday.
9. She explained that she is working on the report at the moment.
10. He mentioned that the team has already decided on the new policy.
11. The teacher said that the students are studying very hard for the exam.
12. She thought that she knows how to solve the problem.
13. He wondered if they will help him with the presentation.
14. She told us that she hasn't received the email yet.
15. They explained that they were finishing the report before the deadline yesterday.

**Exercise 5 Choose the correct variant.**

1. I knew that she \_\_\_\_\_ Madrid before, so I asked her to recommend a good hotel.
  - a. has visited
  - b. has been visiting
  - c. visited
  - d. had visited
2. She promised to help me if I \_\_\_\_\_ the answer myself.
  - a. haven't found
  - b. didn't find
  - c. won't find
  - d. wouldn't find
3. He said that they \_\_\_\_\_ each other for many years.
  - a. know
  - b. have known
  - c. knew
  - d. had known
4. I saw that she \_\_\_\_\_ to hold back her tears.
  - a. tries
  - b. is trying
  - c. has been trying
  - d. was trying

5. He knew that she \_\_\_\_\_ as her eyes were red.
- is crying
  - has been crying
  - was crying
  - had been crying
6. I asked her whether she \_\_\_\_\_ there with me, but she said no.
- goes
  - is going
  - will go
  - would go
7. She said that the robber \_\_\_\_\_ her when she was opening the door to her apartment.
- attacked
  - has attacked
  - was attacking
  - had attacked
8. I wanted to see her but I didn't know if she \_\_\_\_\_ in town.
- is
  - was
  - were
  - had been
9. He told me that he would visit them when he \_\_\_\_\_ from Spain.
- has returned
  - returned
  - will return
  - would return
10. My younger daughter learned in class yesterday that the Earth \_\_\_\_\_ around the Sun.
- revolves
  - is revolving
  - revolved
  - was revolving

## UNIT 21

### MODAL VERBS

*Мета заняття: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами.*

**Exercise 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *can*, *could*, or *be able to*.**

1. I \_\_\_ swim when I was six years old.
2. She \_\_\_ finish her homework before the deadline yesterday.
3. Will you \_\_\_ come to the party on Saturday?
4. He \_\_\_ solve the problem after thinking about it for hours.
5. Sorry, I \_\_\_ hear you clearly. Can you repeat that?
6. They \_\_\_ visit us more often if they lived closer.
7. I hope I \_\_\_ speak fluent French one day.
8. She used to \_\_\_ play the piano very well.
9. After a lot of practice, he finally \_\_\_ pass his driving test.
10. We \_\_\_ see the mountains from our hotel window.

**Exercise 2 Fill in the blanks with the correct modal verb: *may*, *might*, *can*, or *could*.**

1. He \_\_\_ be at the office now; his car is still in the parking lot.
2. She \_\_\_ have left her phone at home, that's why she didn't answer my call.
3. You \_\_\_ leave your umbrella here if you don't want to carry it.
4. It \_\_\_ rain later, so don't forget to bring your jacket.
5. I \_\_\_ help you with the project if you need me to.
6. I \_\_\_ see you at the party tonight, but I'm not sure.
7. You \_\_\_ speak English very well; I didn't know you were fluent!
8. They \_\_\_ be working on the new project as we speak.
9. He \_\_\_ play the piano when he was a child.
10. We \_\_\_ go out for lunch today if you're not busy.

**Exercise 3 Complete the sentences using *must*, *have to*, or *be to*.**

1. You \_\_\_ wear a helmet when riding a bike in this city.
2. She \_\_\_ leave early tomorrow morning to catch the flight.
3. I \_\_\_ finish this report by 5 pm; it's urgent.
4. All passengers \_\_\_ show their IDs before boarding the flight.
5. We \_\_\_ submit the application by Friday to be considered for the scholarship.
6. He \_\_\_ clean the office before he leaves for the day.
7. We \_\_\_ meet at the station at 6:30 pm.
8. You \_\_\_ try the new restaurant; it's amazing!
9. The children \_\_\_ go to bed by 9:00 pm during the week.
10. I \_\_\_ attend the meeting later, but I'm unsure about the time.

**Exercise 4 Fill in the blanks with the correct modal verb: *should*, *ought to*, or *need*.**

1. You \_\_\_ get some rest before your trip tomorrow.
2. I \_\_\_ talk to the manager about the issue as soon as possible.
3. We \_\_\_ be more careful with our spending if we want to save money.
4. She \_\_\_ apologize for being late to the meeting.
5. They \_\_\_ help us with the preparations for the event.

6. You \_\_\_ bring your own lunch to work if you want to save money.
7. I \_\_\_ go to the doctor; I've been feeling sick for days.
8. We \_\_\_ leave now if we want to catch the last train.
9. I think you \_\_\_ take a break and relax for a bit.
10. They \_\_\_ have asked for permission before using the equipment.

**Exercise 5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the modal verbs**

1. It \_\_\_ be difficult to find a place to stay. There are so many hotels in this area.
2. She \_\_\_ go outside for a moment. She was just here a minute ago.
3. I \_\_\_ go to the hospital. The doctor said the illness is pretty serious.
4. We \_\_\_ carry an umbrella with us. The weather has been so clear all day long.
5. We've got plenty of time. You \_\_\_ hurry.
6. You've just eaten a whole meal. You \_\_\_ hungry already.
7. You \_\_\_ tell anyone our secret. It's very important.
8. My grandfather \_\_\_ speak 4 languages. He was really talented.
9. Dad \_\_\_ come to the office tomorrow. He has other things planned.
10. My brother has been working in the garden the whole afternoon. He \_\_\_ tired.
11. I understand. You \_\_\_ explain it to me again.
12. Jack \_\_\_ a new pair of shoes. He can't wear the old ones anymore.

## UNIT 22

### CONDITIONALS

*Мета навчання: Спілкуватись в усній та письмовій формі державною та іноземною мовами*

**Exercise 1 Complete with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use 1 conditional sentences.**

1. If she \_\_\_\_\_ a new washing machine, she \_\_\_\_\_ less money in the laundromat. (buy/spend)
2. Please, \_\_\_\_\_ Louise to meet me in the restaurant if you \_\_\_\_\_ her. (tell/see)
3. If you \_\_\_\_\_ water, it \_\_\_\_\_ into ice. (freeze/turn)
4. If you \_\_\_\_\_ the car, the alarm \_\_\_\_\_ off. (touch/go)
5. If you don't \_\_\_\_\_, I \_\_\_\_\_ the police. (leave/call)
6. If it \_\_\_\_\_, we \_\_\_\_\_ home. (rain/stay)
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ the test if he \_\_\_\_\_. (pass/study)
8. She \_\_\_\_\_ to sell the car if she doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ a job. (have/find)
9. If I \_\_\_\_\_ to the party, I \_\_\_\_\_ back before midnight. (go/come)
10. If you \_\_\_\_\_ free on Sunday, \_\_\_\_\_ over to me. (be/come)

**Exercise 2 Complete the sentences using the correct form of the verb in the 0 conditional (If + present simple, ... present simple).**

- If you \_\_\_\_\_ (heat) water to 100°C, it \_\_\_\_\_ (boil).  
If the sun \_\_\_\_\_ (set), it \_\_\_\_\_ (get) dark.  
If I \_\_\_\_\_ (mix) red and blue, I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) purple.  
If you \_\_\_\_\_ (add) salt to water, it \_\_\_\_\_ (increase) the boiling point.  
If you \_\_\_\_\_ (press) the button, the door \_\_\_\_\_ (open).  
If I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) too much sugar, I \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) sick.  
If the temperature \_\_\_\_\_ (drop) below freezing, the water \_\_\_\_\_ (freeze).  
If we \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) now, we \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) on time.  
If you \_\_\_\_\_ (touch) a flame, it \_\_\_\_\_ (burn).  
If you \_\_\_\_\_ (drop) an egg, it \_\_\_\_\_ (break).

**Exercise 3 Complete the sentences using the correct form of the verb in the 2nd conditional (If + past simple, ... would + base verb).**

- If I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a million dollars, I \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) around the world.  
If she \_\_\_\_\_ (study) harder, she \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) the exam.  
If we \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in a warmer climate, we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the beach every day.  
If they \_\_\_\_\_ (know) about the traffic, they \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) earlier.  
If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) you, I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) the job offer.  
If you \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) for help, I \_\_\_\_\_ (help) you with your homework.  
If I \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) so busy, I \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) more time with my family.  
If he \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) French, he \_\_\_\_\_ (understand) the conversation.  
If we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) more time, we \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) more places.  
If they \_\_\_\_\_ (live) closer, they \_\_\_\_\_ (come) to visit us more often.

**Exercise 4 Complete the sentences using the correct form of the verb in the 3rd conditional (If + past perfect, ... would have + past participle).**

- If I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) about the meeting, I \_\_\_\_\_ (attend) it.

If she \_\_\_\_ (study) harder, she \_\_\_\_ (pass) the test.  
If we \_\_\_\_ (leave) earlier, we \_\_\_\_ (catch) the bus.  
If they \_\_\_\_ (invite) us, we \_\_\_\_ (go) to the party.  
If you \_\_\_\_ (tell) me about the problem, I \_\_\_\_ (help) you.  
If he \_\_\_\_ (not forget) his keys, he \_\_\_\_ (not lock) himself out.  
If we \_\_\_\_ (take) the train, we \_\_\_\_ (arrive) on time.  
If I \_\_\_\_ (see) the movie, I \_\_\_\_ (tell) you about it.  
If she \_\_\_\_ (not miss) the flight, she \_\_\_\_ (arrive) earlier.  
If they \_\_\_\_ (bring) the tickets, we \_\_\_\_ (go) to the concert.

### Exercise 5 Part 1: Choose the correct variant (1st, 2nd, 3rd Conditionals)

- If I \_\_\_\_ enough money, I would buy a new car.
- a) have
  - b) had
  - c) had had
  - d) will have
- If they \_\_\_\_ earlier, they wouldn't have missed the train.
- a) leave
  - b) left
  - c) had left
  - d) will leave
- If you \_\_\_\_ the directions, you wouldn't be lost now.
- a) follow
  - b) had followed
  - c) followed
  - d) will follow
- If he \_\_\_\_ more careful, he would have avoided the accident.
- a) is
  - b) were
  - c) had been
  - d) will be
- If we \_\_\_\_ enough time, we could visit the museum.
- a) have
  - b) had
  - c) will have
  - d) would have

### Part 2: Fill in the blanks with the correct conditional form

1. If I \_\_\_\_ (be) you, I would take the job offer.
2. If we \_\_\_\_ (study) harder, we would have passed the exam.
3. If it \_\_\_\_ (rain) tomorrow, we will cancel the picnic.
4. If she \_\_\_\_ (know) about the surprise, she wouldn't have been so shocked.
5. If I \_\_\_\_ (have) more time, I can go to the gym every day.

### Part 3: Match the Sentences with the Correct Conditional Type

1. If you mix red and blue, you get purple.
2. If I had known about the meeting, I would have attended it.
3. If I study, I will pass the test.
4. If I were rich, I would buy a mansion.
5. If it rains, the match will be postponed.

**Part 4: Correct the Mistakes**

1. If they had known the answer, they will tell us.
2. If I have finished the work, I will call you.
3. If she studied harder, she would have passed the exam.
4. If I were you, I will apologize.
5. If he had left on time, he would catch the train.
6. If I will know about the problem, I will help you.
7. If they would have left earlier, they would arrive on time.
8. If I would be you, I would take that job.
9. If we didn't miss the bus, we will be late.
10. If he works harder, he would get promoted.