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ARTICLE INFO

Article history:

Received September 24th, 2024

Revised November 30th, 2024

Accepted January 2nd, 2024

Available online February 2nd, 2026

E-ISSN: 2622-5093

P-ISSN: 2622-5158

How to cite (IEEE):

M. Ibrahim, D. M. Sable, and K. Humaira, "A Survey on Orangutan Population in Remnant Forest", *Journal of Sylva Indonesiana*, Vol. 09, No. 01, pp. 150-159, Feb. 2026, doi: 10.32734/jsi.v7i01.10238.

ABSTRACT

Use Times New Roman 10 points, maximum 250 words. The abstract is consist of Introduction, Method, and Results and Discussion (IMRAD). It is the first part of the scientific article. It comprises a summary of the whole content of a scientific article. It provides a general overview of the content of scientific articles to the reader. By reading the abstract, readers can decide whether the research topic is relevant to their interest or not.

Keywords: Capitalize the first letter of each word, select the important words, Write Alphabetically in 5-10 Words



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<http://doi.org/10.32734/jsi.v7i01.idarticle>

1. Introduction

Here is the introduction to the paper. Please put nomenclature in this section. The paragraphs continue from here on. They are separated by headings, subheadings, images, and formulae. The section headings are arranged by numbers, bold, and 11 points. Here are further instructions for authors. Files must be in MS Word only and should be formatted for direct printing using the CRC MS Word provided. Figures and tables should be embedded and not supplied separately. Please make sure that you use regular fonts in your documents.

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Table 1. An example of a table

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1	And an entry	1	2
2	And another entry	3	4
3	And another entry	5	6

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References must be listed at the end of the paper. Do not begin them on a new page unless this is necessary. Authors should ensure that every reference in the text appears in the list of references and vice versa. Indicate references by [1] or [1], [2] or [1], [2], [4] or [1]-[3] in the text. Some examples of how your references should be listed are provided at the end of this template in the ‘References’ section, which allows you to assemble your reference list according to the correct format and font size. **We strongly recommend that you use reference manager software to make it easier and more systematic.**

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Avoid hyphenation at the end of a line. Symbols denoting vectors and matrices should be indicated in bold type. Scalar variable names should normally be expressed using italics. Weights and measures should be expressed in **International Standard units.** All non-standard abbreviations or symbols must be defined when first mentioned, or a glossary provided.

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The manuscript structure refers to the standard structure of the body as follows.

Abstract. It is the first part of the scientific article. It comprises a summary of the whole content of a scientific article. It provides a general overview of the content of scientific articles to the reader. By reading the abstract, readers can decide whether the research topic is relevant to their interests or not.

1. Introduction. It begins with a general discussion. The first sentence of the opening paragraph should make readers interested and curious. Then, the background of the research and related previous studies are explained after the opening paragraph and before the end paragraph. This section logically links the existing research problems with the approach that is used to solve the problem. The introduction ends with the aim and purpose of the research or the activity and main research findings.

2. Method. It discusses how the research was done. This section supports and establishes the explanation which is contained in the findings chapter.

3. Results and Discussion. It starts with the description of the research findings. Then, data analysis of the research findings becomes the next explanation. The data analysis is based on the research problem that has been presented in the introduction. The descriptions in this section can explain whether the hypothesis which is presented in the introduction can be proven or not.

4. Conclusion. It is the last section in the AIM (RAD) C model. It summarizes some information of the research findings and discussion.

Acknowledgements

Conflict of Interest

References

3. Figure Placement

All figures should be numbered with Arabic numerals (1, 2, 3, ...). Every figure should have a caption. All photographs, schemas, graphs, and diagrams are to be referred to as figures. Line drawings should be good-quality scans or true electronic output. Low-quality scans are not acceptable. Figures must be embedded into the text and not supplied separately. In MS Word, input figures must be properly coded. Preferred formats of figures are PNG, JPEG, GIF, etc. Lettering and symbols should be clearly defined either in the caption or in a legend provided as part of the figure. Figures should be placed at the top or bottom of a page wherever possible, as close as possible to the first reference to them in the paper. Please ensure that all the figures are of 300 DPI resolution as this will facilitate good output. The figure number and caption should be typed below the illustration in 8 pts and left justified [Note: one-line captions of length less than column width (or full typesetting width or oblong) centered]. For more guidelines and information to help you submit high-quality artwork, please visit: <http://www.elsevier.com/artworkinstructions>. Artwork has no text along the side of it in the main body of the text. However, if two images fit next to each other, these may be placed next to each other to save space. For example, see Figure 1.

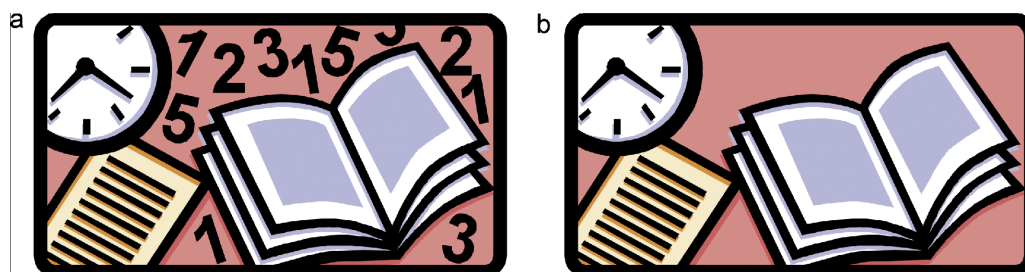


Figure 1. (a) The first picture; (b) The second picture

4. Equations

Equations and formulae should be typed in Math type, and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals in parentheses on the right-hand side of the page (if referred to explicitly in the text). They should also be separated from the surrounding text by one space.

$$A = \pi r^2 \quad (1)$$

5. International Standard Abbreviation or Symbol

The authors should use the international standard abbreviations or symbols for units. The symbols/abbreviations are typed with a space after the numerical value. Authors must ensure the international standard of the units they use. For example, please check the Table 2.

Table 2. The correct abbreviations of some International Standards

No	International Standard	Correct Abbreviation	Uncorrect Abbreviation	Example
1	hectare	ha	Ha, HA, H	1 ha, 254 ha
2	gram	g	Gr, gr, gm,	15 g, 75 g
3	kilogram	kg	Kg, KG, kgs	10 kg, 40 kg
4	meter	m	M, mtr, Mtr	5 m, 200 m

6. Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements and Reference headings should be left justified, bold, with the first letter capitalized but have no numbers. Text below continues as normal.

7. References

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A. Internet Document

[#] A. Author, "Document title," *Webpage name*, Source/production information, Date of internet publication. [Format]. Available: internet address. [Accessed: Date of access].

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