

Class Notes for Thursday class- Book 4

Beyond Beauty Taiwan 2.0 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uQbr7V4Mqn8>

Grammar video [Mandarin Grammar-空中大學](#) or [Twin Cities Chinese Tutor - YouTube](#)

Pictograph site <https://www.youtube.com/@Glazedmud.language/shorts>

Lesson 3

#10 除了房租以外，高莉亞還得自己付什麼費用？

chú le fáng zū yǐ wài , gāo lì yà hái2 déi zì jǐ fù shén me fèi yòng?

#11 Gao li4 ya3 jia fu4jin you3 shenme? Ta mai3 dongxi hen fang bian4 (p.35)
discussion:

在美國,你覺得兩個房間的公寓多少錢就很貴?

zài měi guó , nǐ jué dé liǎng gè fáng jiān de gōng yù duō shǎo qián jiù hěn guì

Listening <https://edpuzzle.com/media/635a85d783b170411a0ad9ad>

中介jie =real estate agent

5/1/25 <https://kami.app/8J3-UYf-87k-94X> lesson 3 (last day of class)

時shi2尚shang4 = fashion, very stylish

Taiwan 會跟gen從cong/跟gen隨sui(following after) 美國和歐洲的時尚.

初chu(beginning of a month), 中, 底di3(bottom, end) 五月底di3 = end of May;

Month + 初chu or 中, 底di3; 燙tang4頭髮 = to perm the hair/to have a hair perm

燙tang4直zhi2(straight)髮fa4(hair); 捲juan3(curly) 頭髮fa3(hair on head); 毛髮

我的毛mao3髮都豎shu4起qi3來lai2了! =My body hair is all standing up!

無wu2所suo3謂wei4; 我不在乎hu1 = I don't care.

Workbook <https://kami.app/cFa-VVB-Rvf-E6L>

#7. (T) 高莉亞覺jue2得de她的房fang2租zu不算suan4貴gui4. T

#8. (T) 高莉亞的公gong寓yu4包bao括gua電dian視shi4嗎?

#9. (F) 高莉亞的公寓已經整理好了,很乾淨. gāo lì yà de gōng yù yǐ jīng zhěng lǐ hǎo liǎo , hěn gān jìng

4/24/25 <https://kami.app/8J3-UYf-87k-94X> lesson 3 I have rented a pretty nice apartment

健jian4行xing2 (walking in trails) = 爬pa2山

My family everything is all good,no issue. 我的家人一切qie4都很好.

When using 又..又.. 又you4乾gan淨jing(adj.) 又清qing1潔jie2(adj.)

Finished 1st line on p.35

4/17/25 <https://kami.app/8J3-UYf-87k-94X> lesson 3 I have rented a pretty nice apartment
義yi4工gong1= volunteer; 姪zhi2子 = nephew
gay= 同tong2志zhi4; neighbor= 鄰lin2居ju1
Exit = 出chu1口kou3 (inside of building/大樓); 總zong3統tong=president
Finished grammar #3 p.43

3/27/25 finished <https://kami.app/mhs-VbV-f1J-Ct5> lesson 2

<https://www.ivy.com.tw/column/cont/2024032613492952587?srsId=AfmBOopgQQXw8uMrTc25rnKLg3zKPxNHBUIngmknPz0VsA2IFtN4c1nT> 保bao3重zhong4; 你得dei(must)多duo保重.

Wo men yi qi(together adverb) + 上shang4班ban/工gong作zuo4 verb
你可 以漆qi 這zhe4 面mian 牆qiang2(wall)嗎? Can you paint this wall?
你可ke3以yi3(may)漆qi 牆qiang2壁bi4(wall) 嗎? 會hui4/能neng2(can, able to?)
我抓zhua了(caught)三隻zhi1老lao3鼠shu3(rats).
今jin年nian2 = this year; 去qu4年=last year
辣la4的de 湯麵= spicy noodle soup; 晚餐can1/飯 的時shi2間jian(time)到(dao4)了
= it's dinner time.
MRT(jie2 yun4) in TAIwan, 地di4鐵tie3 in China
我省sheng2了(saved) 很hen3多duo1 麻ma2煩fan4(trouble).
Wen jiang運轉手/ 運ちゃん = taxi driver

3/20/25 <https://kami.app/mhs-VbV-f1J-Ct5> lesson 2 Welcome to Taiwan

夜ye4市shi4(night market) 晚上 都dou很熱re4鬧nao4(**bustlingd/boisterous**).
請qing3你把ba3 水shui3果guo 拿na2來(bring over). = qing na shuiguo lai gei wo
帶dai4我的朋友來 =take my friends over

3/13/25 <https://kami.app/mhs-VbV-f1J-Ct5> Ss read through the dialogue once, to explain next time
Lin Lan 要去Nepal 當dang(to be) 義yi4工gong1(volunteer).

當dang(to be) , used to tell others your profession
我Wo的de 爸爸baba 當dang 醫yi 生sheng(doctor)
非fei營ying2利li4(non-profit) 組zu3織zhi1(機ji1構gou4 =organization)
難nan2忘wang4的(unforgettable) 情qing2況kuang4(situation)
MRT = train system in Taipei , Metro Railway Transportation
大自然(nature) = 野ye3外wai4(outdoors) 活huo2動dong4(activity)

3/6/25

Used by itself, 不得了 (bùdéliǎo) means "terrible" or "awful." But as a complement, 得不得了 (de bùdéliǎo) can be used to suggest a situation is serious or may result in terrible consequences. It can also be used in a positive sense, such as in English when we say "I'm terribly happy."

不得了: <https://www.trainchinese.com/v2/wordDetails.php?rAp=0&wordId=17917&tcLanguage=en>

高興xing4; 興趣

破po4音yin字zi :the word has multiple tone usage

我Wo 對duì zhong 文wen2 歌ge 有you 好hao 感gan3(having good vibe)

我對中文歌 一點好hao 感gan3 也沒有.

我對那個明星 一點好hao 感gan3 也沒有.(or to people)

2/27/25 started L2, finished vocab <https://kami.app/mhs-VbV-f1J-Ct5>

五十塊左右 = 差不多五十塊

公車= public bus, tour bus = 巴巴士shi4

省時間 = save time ; 不得了, 房fang2子 失shi1火huo3了(house on fire)

堵du3住zhu4= stuffed/ plugged, 家jia裡li的de水shui管guan3堵du3住zhu4了

堵du3車che1 = traffic jam= 塞sai1車ch1; 鼻bi2塞sai1 = stuffy nose

他喜歡 開kai1玩wan2笑xiao4= he likes joking.

領ling養yang3 = adopt / adoption; 我打算[快]要領ling養yang3 Taiwan 小孩hai2

快kuai4要 + verb = soon to do something..

調tiao2皮pi = 頑wan2皮pi2= naughty; playful in a silly way

Pu2tao2 pi2 = grape's peel /skin

暈yun1暈的dizzy; 我覺得 [我的頭] 暈yun1暈的.

A few more practice with 把, ex: 請你拿給我那本書 =請你把那本書拿給我

這些盤子你得放在桌子上 =

zhè xiē pán zi nǐ dé fàng zài zhuō zi shàng (These plates you must put on the table)

姊姊送給我那件漂亮的裙子. =

zǐ zǐ sòng gěi wǒ nā jiàn piào liang de qún zi (sister gave me for free that pretty skirt)

如果(if)你有空的話, 麻煩你把 _____(object) __拿去_____ (verb)

rú guǒ nǐ yǒu kòng de huà, má fan(troubling) nǐ bǎ

(This is a commonly used sentence to ask someone to do something, if he/she is free.)每一個人造句

2/20/25 finished L1 wo3 yao4 dao4 Taiwan qu4 (volume 4)

電dian4腦nao3工gong1程cheng2師shi1=computer engineer

**在機ji場chang3的時shi2候hou4, 他們把ba3我的水shui3果guo乾gan(dried fruit) 沒mo4收shou1(confiscate, seize)了 = 我的水果乾 被沒收了(my dried fruit was seized) (passive tense)

我以yi3前qian2 很幸xing4運yun4(lucky)=你很好運, 你的工gong作zuo加jia薪xin了 (you got pay raise)

我的電dian4腦nao3快要(soon) 沒電, 我得dei3(必bi4須xu)差cha電dian4. 差cha(plugging)電dian4= 充chong電 =charging (devices)

電池chi2 正在 充chong電 = battery is charging.

我的房fang2東dong(landlord) 很大方fang1(generous), 很熱re4情qing2. 義大利男人對女人很熱re4情qing2.

我的狗 很友善shan4(friendly). = my dog is friendly.

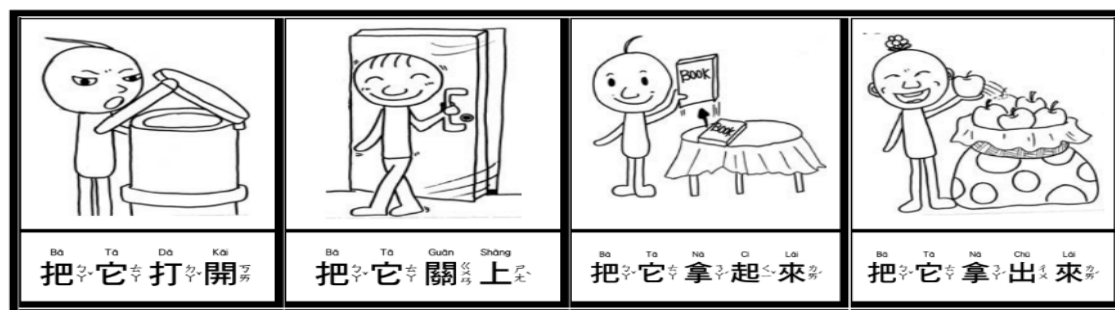
活潑(sociable/outgoing) = 外向xiang4 = outgoing/ extrovert ; nei4xiang 宅zhai3男nan2 = 宅zhai 女nv3 = homebody

我的朋友 很建jian4談tan2.(talkative)

請qing3你 留liu2下來. = please stay here (don't go)

person + 把 + object + verb (在我的”來學華語” 文件夾)

我 把 它
Wǒ Bǎ Tā





11

“把” 什么怎么了? “Bǎ” shénme zěnmē le? What did someone do for something?

Unscramble the following 把 bǎ sentences.

例子 洗 / 她 / 把 / 了 / 衣服。
xǐ / tā / bǎ / le / yīfu.

她把衣服洗了。

- 桌上的水杯 / 我 / 给 / 请 / 把。
zhuō shàng de shuǐbēi / wǒ / gěi / qǐng / bǎ.
- 一个 / 把 / 妈妈 / 给 / 我 / 布丁。
yí ge / bǎ / māma / gěi / wǒ / bùdīng.
- 把 / 弟弟 / 了 / 功课 / 已经 / 做完。
bǎ / dìdì / le / gōngkè / yǐjīng / zuòwán.
- 你 / 把 / 手 / 洗一洗 / 要 / 先。
nǐ / bǎ / shǒu / xǐyì xǐ / yào / xiān.
- 客厅 / 这个 / 游戏机 / 你 / 拿去 / 把。
kètīng / zhèi ge / yóuxìjī / nǐ / ná qù / bǎ.
- 自行车 / 把 / 海边 / 妹妹 / 了 / 骑去。
zìxíngchē / bǎ / hǎibiān / mèimèi / le / qí qù.
- 我们 / 把 / 买好 / 今天 / 菜 / 先 / 吧。
wǒmen / bǎ / mǎi hǎo / jīntiān / cài / xiān / ba.
- 那个 / 爸爸 / 贮藏室 / 把 / 放 / 在 / 灯。
nèi ge / bàba / zhùcángshì / bǎ / fàng / zài / dēng.
- 牛肉 / 帮 / 切一切 / 我 / 把 / 你 / 这块。
niúròu / bāng / qiē yì qiē / wǒ / bǎ / nǐ / zhèi kuài.
- 你 / 这个 / 请 / 厨房 / 放到 / 把 / 花菜 / 里。
nǐ / zhèi ge / qǐng / chúfáng / fàng dào / bǎ / huācài / lǐ.
- 把 / 我们 / 那个 / 买的东西 / 先生 / 送来。
bǎ / wǒmen / nèi ge / mǎi de dōngxi / xiānsheng / sòng lái.



▲ 她把衣服洗了。

Person + 把 + [measure word] + object + verb (action)

- Please make the glass of water on the table hand to me
請把桌上的水杯 給我。
- Mom gave me a puding 媽媽把一個Bu4ding 給我
- 弟弟 已經(already) 把 功課 做完了。
- 先xian=first(action)你要先 把手 洗一洗。
- 遊戲機you2xi4ji=game machine 你把這個遊you2戲xi4機ji1
拿na2去qu(bring over to) 客ke廳ting.
- 妹妹 把 自zi4行xing2車ch(bicycle) 騎qi2(ride)去qu4 海hai3邊bian(beach)
了。 腳jiao3踏ta4車che= 自zi4行xing2車ch
-

煮zhu3東dong西xi = cooking stuff (on the stove) 2/13/25

2/13/25 Vol4 L1 I want to go to Taiwan <https://kami.app/2zM-Jbd-9XL-yZC> finished

不好意思yi4思si1, 我遲chi2到dao4了le= sorry, I am late(不好意思yi4思si1 is used more often in a casual tone or situation than “dui4 bu qi”)

流liu2行xing2 感gan3冒mao4= 流感 = flu

流liu2行xing2 = in style, something is going around

我得de2到dao4了感gan3冒mao4=I got the cold.

我們到家了 = we arrived/got home.

我也 剛才 才cai2到. I arrived just now (I was not here much earlier)

就 vs 才

媽媽叫(asked)我去 買東西. We don't use “派pai4” in this situation, because “派pai4” an authority tone used in a company etc

習xi2慣guan4= habit, get used to= 適應

適合 + object; 合適. (no object after)

那件衣服很適合你. = 你穿這件衣服很合適(adjective)

2/6/25 <https://kami.app/2zM-Jbd-9XL-yZC> finished all grammar

飲yin3料liao4= beverage ; 髮(发)fan3型xing2= hair style

演yan3說shuo= speech

這個汽水 味wei4道dao4(flavor/taste) 很重zhong4(strong/heavy)

= 味道 很淡dan4(light) ; 清 qing1淡dan4 = light (flavor/food)

輕 qing1:for objects' weight

氣qi4(气): 生气 ; 氣qi功gong ; 飛fei機ji(机)

12 生肖xiao4 =12-animal zodiac

白蛇傳(传)zhuan4(legend/folktale)

1/30/25 L1 I want to go to Taiwan <https://kami.app/2zM-Jbd-9XL-yZC> (with my notes)

我快要遲到 [了]. Wo kuai4 yao4(soon to happen) chi2dao4 le. = I am running late.

每mei3一次ci4= every time

women meiyi ci qu4 da3 wang3 qiu2, dou kuaiyao4 chi2dao.

=women meiyi ci qu4 wang3 qiu2 ke4(class), dou kuaiyao4 chi2dao.

kuai 4 zou3 la! = hurry up to go !

你 看起來(look like) 像xiang4(resemble) 你的爸爸.

我替ti4你去_____(location/action); = I go buy coffee for you. 我替你去買mai3咖啡

開kai會hui=having a meeting

Wo ti4 ni qu 開kai會hui.

Wo 代dai4表biao(represent)去開會.

我寫完wan2 = finish writing= 我寫好hao3.

寫完& 寫好 are the same, meaning to finish writing something, or the writing is done.

寫過guo4=have written ;

我 寫xie3完wan2了我的功gong課ke4, 可是我寫錯cuo4(errors)了很多.

=====

12/5/24 finished L1 <https://kami.app/2zM-Jbd-9XL-yZC> book4

我的工gong作zuo4很費fei4力li4(strength). = wo3de gongzuo hen xin1ku3.

= Wo jintian de gongzuo hen 勞lao2力laoli (physical work)

使shi3勁jing4= 用yong4力li4 =using lots of strength to make

警察使勁把門踢ti1開kai, 衝chong1進jin4(rush in fast)屋wu內nei4逮dai3

捕bu3(catch/arrest) 嫌xian2犯fan4 (suspects)

Wo yong4li3 da3kai guan4zi = I used lots of strength to open the jars/cans.

<https://youtu.be/CiGDZXH2v9M?si=MqoxVbrBEcR4etm-> 1:23 世界最聰明的國家, WTO姐妹會

11/21/24

才cai2藝yi4; 他很有mei3shu4才cai2藝yi4.

天才=genious

才能, 能neng2力li4=ability(positive)

飄piao1雪xue3=flurries(snow)

Xian4 zai4 wai4mian zai4 piao1xue.

Wai4mian xia4 毛mao2毛mao雨yu3(drizzling(drizzling))

應ying1該gai1=should

Xi wang wo 多duo 個ge 半年ban4nian **liu xia lai**.(very informal)

饒rao河夜市

11/14/24

我要喝一些xie1茶. 我會說一點(little)中文.

有的(some)茶很香(xiang1 fragrant), 有的茶很苦ku3(bitter)

有一些 (little bit) 茶很香, 有一些很苦ku3.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JPWDZVP9Fw8> , 除了....之(以yi3)外, 還hai3....

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7EJQ8M6_zE8 2:53”讓” 金山如何用地方創生顛覆觀光體驗,ri ben ren

醫yi生sheng1開kai1藥yao4給gei3我wo.= the doctor prescribed me medicine.

11/7/24 Vol 4, L1- I want to go to Taiwan <https://kami.app/2zM-Jbd-9XL-yZC>

Finished the grammar and sentences reading, start dialogue next

Holi– Indian celebration in Taipei <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=etc3FaMcJDk> Nov

讓rang4我來[做zuo4] = **make(let)** me do it.

媽媽生氣了, **不讓**我吃 蛋糕.mama sheng1qi4, **bu2 rang4** wo chi dan4gao
=mom was upset, not allowing me to eat cake.

讓一讓rang4=scoot over, the mom may tell her kids this expression

****借jie2過guo4** = excuse me, I need to pass by..

<https://www.youtube.com/shorts/a6jDcFuZrLo>

請你讓一下 =please scoot/move over, let me pass by (implies people are on your way)

10/31/24 Vol 4, L1- I want to go to Taiwan <https://kami.app/2zM-Jbd-9XL-yZC>

我下xia4個ge月yue4(next month)(要yao4)**換huan4(change, switch)**工作

要yao4= will, going to verb ; want to , need to, plan to

Wo3 kuai4yao (soon to happen, about to ..) chi2dao4 le.

飛機誤wu4點dian4了(delayed) > 飛機遲到了

好消xiao1息xi , 壞huai4消息 (bad news)

我等deng3了很hen3久jiu3, 他終zhong1於yu2(finally) 來lai2了.

我等了半個鐘zhong1頭tou(=xiao3shi2,hours), 他才來.

我等了半ban1 天tian (half day), 他終zhong1於yu2(finally) 來lai2了.

Tade sheng huo hen3 xin1ku3(hard working, hardship)

你ni 辛xin1苦ku3 了le = good job

Ta gong zuo hen3 辛xin1苦ku3. (he works hard in a tiring way)

家Jia 庭ting 主zhu3 婦fu4= housewife

下班以後Xia3 ban1 yi3hou4, 我會hui4(will) 5 點dian3 [去qu4] 接jie1 你

下班以後Xia3 ban1 yi3hou4, 我會hui4 留liu4下 來 加jia1班ban,
(working over time)

留liu2學生 = student studying overseas

在zai4照zhao4片pian4裡li4, 他 像(xiang4) 他的爸爸.

=in the picture, he is like his dad.

Wo yao4 chucheng le (going out of town), 請qing3 ni 替ti4 我wo 照顧
zhaogu(take care of..) wode chong3wu4(pets)

替ti4 我wo + verb = help me out doing/do something for me...