

Tab 1

什麼時候用 **do you** 或是 **are you** ?

一、規則說明

1. **Do you** + 原形動詞

用途：問「行為、動作、習慣」

例句：

- Do you drink coffee? (你喝咖啡嗎?)
 - Do you play basketball? (你打籃球嗎?)
 - Do you go to work today? (你今天上班嗎?)
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2. **Are you** + 形容詞 / 名詞 / Ving

用途：問「狀態、身分、正在發生的事」

例句：

- Are you tired? (你累嗎?)
 - Are you a student? (你是學生嗎?)
 - Are you going to work? (你正在去上班嗎?)
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二、生活化對話情境：**Kevin** 和 **Annie** 的週末計畫

場景：週五下午，Kevin 和 Annie 在下班後一起去便利商店買飲料，邊走邊聊天。

Kevin: Are you free this weekend?

Annie: Yes, I am. Why?

Kevin: Do you want to go hiking?

Annie: That sounds fun. Where?

Kevin: Elephant Mountain. It's easy. Do you like hiking?

Annie: Yes, I do. But I don't go often.

Kevin: Do you go during the week?

Annie: No, I don't. I'm too busy.

Kevin: Are you free on Sunday morning?

Annie: Yes, I am. Let's meet at 9?

Kevin: Perfect.

三、對話中的句型分類整理(依用法區分)

✅ **Do you** 問「動作、行為、習慣」

句子	功能說明
Do you want to go hiking?	問動作
Do you like hiking?	問行為

Do you exercise during the week?	問習慣 (during the week 是習慣)
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✅ **Are you** 問「狀態、身分、現在正在發生的事情」

句子	功能說明
Are you free this weekend?	問狀態
Are you free on Sunday morning?	問狀態

四、文法練習題(出自對話內容)

1.

A. Do you like milk tea?

B. Are you like milk tea?

2.

A. Are you a student?

B. Do you a student?

3.

A. Do you tired today?

B. Are you tired today?

4.

A. Are you drink coffee in the morning?

B. Do you drink coffee in the morning?

5.

A. Do you working today?

B. Are you working today?

解答: 1 A, 2 A, 3 B, 4 B, 5 B