

**REGIONAL FORM SIX PRE- NECTA EXAMINATION PROPOSED  
MARKING SCHEME.**

**HISTORY 2**

ANSWER.

1. “The export of capital acquired its distinguished importance during the time of imperialism” show the forms of capital and explain why it is highly preferred to be invested in Africa (six points)

Introduction.

-Explain the meaning of imperialism. The type of capital exported was finance capital which was a result of merging the bank and industrial capital. Forms of exported capital are private finance capital and public finance capital in Africa (six points)

- Explain the meaning of imperialism. The type of capital exported was finance capital which was a result of merging the Bank and industrial capital. Forms of exported capital are private finance capital and public finance capital. (1 mark)

Main body.

Reasons for the finance capital to be invested in Africa.

- i. Availability of enough supply of cheap labour.
- ii. Absence of high competition
- iii. Presence of areas for investment
- iv. Availability of ready market
- v. Availability of surplus capital
- vi. Low taxation in the colonial state

Conclusion

Any relevant conclusion (1 mark)

2. Examine the various ways through which neo-colonialism operates in Africa.

Introduction

A student should define neo – colonialism (1 mark)

Main body (six points out of this :-1@ 3 marks )

- i) Presence of foreign aids
- ii) Imperialists control over the world market
- iii) Presence of international cable networks (Mass media) Eg CNN, BBC, and sky news.
- iv) Presence of foreign direct investments
- v) Adoption of foreign constitutional Design
- vi) Presence of puppet regimes
- vii) Engineering political instabilities.

viii) Presence of foreign Embassions

Conclusion

-Any relevant (1 mark)

3. Assess the influence of Great Depression on the rise of dictatorial governments in Italy, Germany and Japan.

Introduction

- Define the term great depression, periodize it
- Explain the meaning of dictatorial governments

Main body.

-Explain the role of great depression to the rise of dictatorship. (@3 mark)

- i. It led to steady unemployment
- ii. Withdraw of the American loans
- iii. It led to damage of financial sectors
- iv. Poor provision of social services
- v. It increased communist threat
- vi. Led to political unrests ie strikers, riots, demonstrations.
- vii. Fall of European cash crops ie sisal, cotton and cocoa as they were less needed in the industries.

Conclusion.

Any relevant (1 mark)

4. Examine the basic economic features of monopoly capitalism as stipulated by V.I. Lenin.

Introduction.

Explain in short about imperialism, periodize it (1 mark)

-To explain the features of imperialism according to Marxist/ Leninist view. (six points 1@3 marks)

- I. Concentration and centralization of capital into fewer hands.
- II. Formation of finance capital (the dual capital)
- III. Formation of international monopolistic corporations
- IV. Territorial division and redivision of the world among the imperialist powers.
- V. Export of capital to the backward societies.
- VI. Existence of cut throat competition among the imperialists.

Conclusion

-Any relevant (1 mark)

5. Analyse the factors for development of military alliances in Europe.

Introduction.

-Explain about military alliances and examples of them (1 mark)

Main body

-Factors for development of military alliances.(six point @ 3 marks)

- i. The need for protection
- ii. To maintain balance of power
- iii. The need to isolate France
- iv. The French need for revenge
- v. To maintain peace in Europe
- vi. Bismarck's aim for self-aggrandizement
- vii. The nationalistic ambitions

Conclusion

Any relevant (1 mark)

6. Analyse Nikita Khrushchev's motives for stalling nuclear missiles in Cuba in 1962.

Introduction

-Explain Cuban missiles, periodize, participants (1 mark)

Main body

-Six reasons for Cuban missiles (@3 marks)

- i. Forces of cold war and super power tensions
- ii. Economic embargo of USA to Cuba.
- iii. USA missile in Turkey
- iv. The Bay of Pigs incident
- v. The need to spread communism in Atlantic and American regions.
- vi. President Kennedy's speech.
- vii. To test the USAS strength
- viii. To show Soviet strength and force Kennedy to back down

Conclusion.

-Any relevant (1 mark).

7. Make clear and critical analysis on six (6) goals of 1680s political revolution in England.

Introduction

-Explain Glorious revolution, periodize it, participants (1 mark)

Main body.

Explain six goals of glorious revolution @3 marks.

- i. To eradicate religionism.
- ii. To promote freedom of speech and association
- iii. To stop levying of taxes on peasants
- iv. Liberate people in their economic life
- v. To put into power the government with democratic principles
- vi. To stop luxurious life of the kings
- vii. To bring peace and unity
- viii. To remove absolutism

### Conclusion

Any relevant @3marks.