



- Examples:
- a collaborative speaking activity
 - a scientific experiment
 - Drama or role play activity



- Examples:
- a 'dictogloss' activity
 - assessing model answers using a mark scheme
 - sequencing a text
 - Shared or guided writing



Language
accompanying
action
(Exploratory
Talk)

**Practical
group task**

**Modelling or
deconstruction of
text - followed
by collaborative
reconstruction**

Academic
Written
Language

- Everyday
- Concrete
- Informal
- Personal
- Here-and-now

**Recounting
to the class**

- Examples:
- verbal feedback at the end of a discussion.
 - a verbal report on the outcome of an experiment

**Formal
presentation**

- Examples:
- a formal debate
 - delivery of a PPT presentation
 - a speech to a specific target audience

**Independent
writing**

- Examples:
- exam work
 - an essay about the slave trade
 - a final draft of an essay about the effects of climate change

- Technical
- Abstract
- Formal
- Impersonal
- Generalised



CHALLENGE

What are the benefits of each step?



EAL Theory: Pauline Gibbons