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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AAM	Automobile Association of Malaysia
BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
CIMB	Commerce International Merchant Bank
CCPI	Climate Change Performance Index
DOE	Department of Environment
FIFA	Fédération Internationale de Football Association
UM	Universiti Malaya

LIST OF APPENDICES

A Appendix ????

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction (level 2)

1.5 pages only

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1.1.1 Sub sub topic (Level 3)

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1.1.1.1 Sub sub sub topic (Level 4)

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1.2 Background of Problem

5- 6 pages

1.3 Problem Statement

One para – issue

One para –empirical gap

One para – theoretical gap

One para – Other gaps

One para – Conclusion

Therefore, this study analyses/explores…

1.4 Research Objectives

The objectives of the research are:

1. To estimate the parameters
2. Item 1
3. Item 2
4. To define the best parameter estimate.

1.5 Research Questions

The research questions are:

1. What is …
2. Is there any significant…
3. Which …
4. Why/How to …

1.6 Hypothesis

1.7 Theoretical Framework

There are several theories underpinned this research…

Figure 1.1 Theoretical framework

1.8 Conceptual Framework

The conceptual framework of this research is illustrated in figure 1.2.

Figure 1.2 Conceptual framework

1.9 Significance of Study

1.10 Scope and Limitations of Study

Table 1.1
Anggaran Jarak (sm) bagi Huruf dan Rangsangan Digit

Jarak	MSD	95% CI	
		LL	UL
Huruf	14.5	5,4	23.6
Digit	31.8	21.2	42.4

Nota, CI = selang keyakinan; LL = had bawah, UL = had atas. Diadaptasi dari American Psychological Association (APA), 2010.

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page, header, and sidebar. Click Insert and then choose the elements you want from the different galleries.

1.11 Operational Definition

Followings are the definitions of the important terms used in this research.

1.11.1 Term 1

1.11.2 Term 2

1.12 Summary

CHAPTER 2

LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Introduction

This chapter explains the …

2.2 General Issues

2.2.1 Definitions

2.3 Previous Research on Research Variable 1

Table 2.1 presents the critical analysis of…

Table 2.1
Critical Analysis of Previous Studies on Research Variable 1

No.	Authors (year)	Focus	Method	Findings	Gap

2.4 Previous Research on Research Variable 2

Critical analysis of previous studies was conducted and presented in table 2.2

Table 2.2
Critical Analysis of Previous Studies on Research Variable 2

No.	Authors (year)	Focus	Method	Findings	Gap

2.5 Critical Analysis of Research Gap

Table 2.3 presents the critical analysis of…

Table 2.3
Critical Analysis of Previous Studies on Research Gap

No.	Authors (year)	Focus	Method	Findings	Gap

From the analysis, the gaps can be summarized as followings:

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2.6 Theory 1

Table 2.4 presents the critical analysis of theories of…

Table 2.4
Critical Analysis of Theories on …

No.	Authors (year)	Theories	Elements/ Principles	Strengths	Weaknesses

Figure 2.1 Diagram 1 (Cheng, 2013)

2.7 Theory 2

Figure 2.2 illustrates the literature review map of this study.

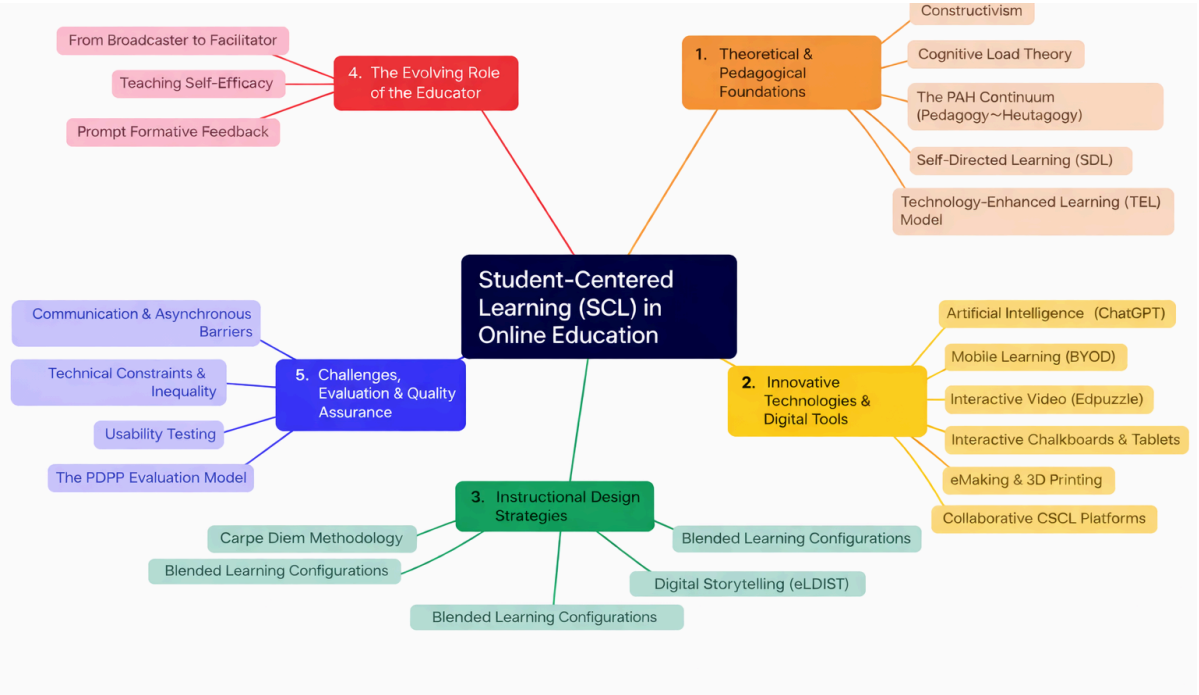


Figure 2.2 Literature review map

2.8 Critical Analysis of Research Instrument 1

Table 2.5 presents the critical analysis of theories of…

Table 2.5
Critical Analysis of Research Instruments of…

No.	Authors (year)	Types of research instrument	Theory underpinned	Dimensions	Reliability/ Level of Users

2.9 Critical Analysis of Research Instrument 2

2.10 Summary

Click Insert and then choose the elements you want from the different galleries. Themes and styles also help keep your document coordinated. When you click Design and choose a new Theme, the pictures, charts, and SmartArt graphics change to match your new theme. When you apply styles, your headings change to match the new theme. Save time in Word with new buttons that show up where you need them.

CHAPTER 3

METHODOLOGY

3.1 Introduction

This chapter will discuss

3.2 Research Design

Figure 3.1 Research design

3.2.1 Internal and External Validity Threats (if your research uses experimental design)

Table 3.1 presents how this study addresses the internal and external validity threats associated with the chosen quasi-experimental design.

Table 3.1
Internal and External Validity Threats

No.	Internal Validity	Actions taken
1.	????	
2.		

No.	External Validity	Actions taken

3.3 Research Procedure

This research will be conducted through 3 stages/phases as illustrated in figure 3.2.

3.3.1 Stage 1: Pre Data Collection

3.3.2 Stage 2: Data Collection

3.3.3 Stage 3: Data Analysis

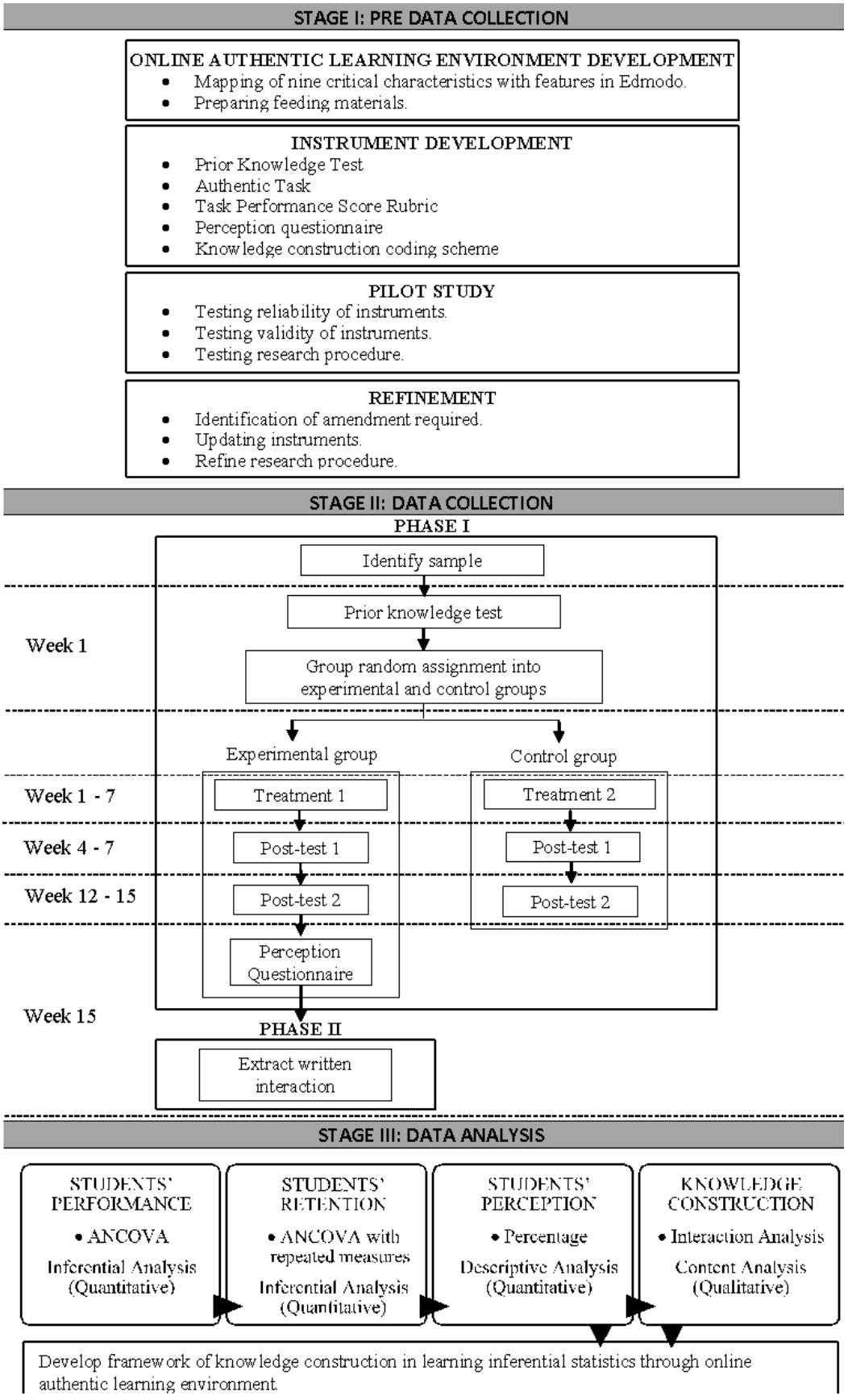


Figure 3.2 Research Procedure

3.4 Population and Samples

3.4.1 Students

3.4.2 Teachers

3.4.3 Experts

Table 3.2
Experts' Profiles

No.	Experts	Working Experiences	Instrument Validation
1.	Expert 1	20 years of experience as a Professor in Educational Technology	Interview Protocol

3.5 Research Instruments

3.5.1 Questionnaire

Table 3.3 presents…

Table 3.3
Samples of Items of the Questionnaire

No.	Items	Constructs/ Dimensions	Sources
1.			Deng (2023)

3.5.2 Performance Test

3.5.3 Rubric

3.5.4 Observation Checklist

3.5.5 Interview Protocol

3.6 Pilot Study

3.6.1 Instruments Validity

3.6.2 Instrument Reliability

3.7 Data Analysis

3.7.1 Data Analysis of RQ1

3.7.2 Data Analysis of RQ2

3.7.3 Data Analysis of RQ3

3.7.4 Data Analysis of RQ4

Table 3.4 summarises the data analysis techniques that will be used to answer research questions.

Table 3.4
Mapping of Research Questions with Data Analysis Techniques

No.	Research Question	Samples (n)	Instruments	Data Analysis
1.				

3.8 Research Ethics

3.9 Research Plan

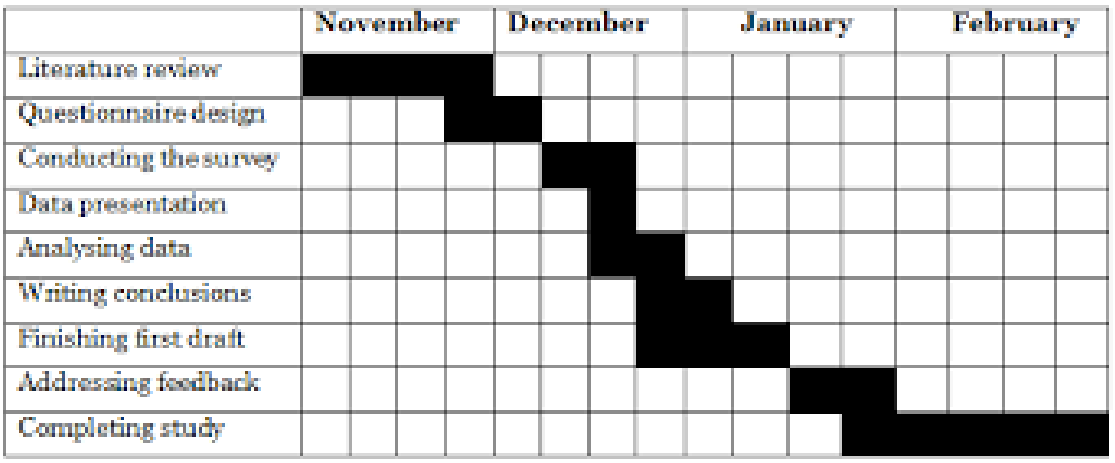


Figure 3.3 Gant chart

3.10 Summary

CHAPTER 4

RESULTS

4.1 Introduction

4.2 Background of Respondents

Table 4.1 presents the demographic information of the respondents.

Table 4.1
Background of Respondents

Demographic Variables	n	%	Total (%)
Gender			
Male	25	50	50 (100%)
Female	25	50	
Race			
Malay			
Chinese			
Indian			
Others			

4.3 Finding of RQ1

Figure 4.1 Chart 1…

4.4 Finding of RQ2

Table 4.2
Findings of...

Title	Title	Title	Title

4.5 Finding of RQ3

Table 4.3
Findings of...

Title	Title	Title	Title	Title	Title	Title

4.6 Finding of RQ4

4.7 Summary

CHAPTER 5

DISCUSSIONS, CONCLUSION, AND RECOMMENDATIONS

5.1 Introduction

5.2 Research Overview

5.3 Discussion of RQ1 Finding

5.4 Discussion of RQ2 Finding

5.5 Discussion of RQ3 Finding

5.6 Discussion of RQ4 Finding

5.7 Conclusion

5.8 Contributions of Research

5.8.1 Theoretical Contributions

5.8.2 Empirical Contributions

5.8.3 Methodological Contributions

5.8.4 Practical Contributions

5.8.5 Policy Contributions

5.9 Implications of Research

5.10 Limitations of Research

5.11 Recommendations for Future Research

5.12 Summary

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APPENDIX

Appendix A - <<TITLE>>