



[MANUSCRIPT TITLE: CONCISE AND INFORMATIVE] [SECOND LINE OF TITLE, IF REQUIRED]

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Abstract: [Provide a concise abstract of 150–250 words. Begin by identifying the broader context or problem addressed by the manuscript and explain why the topic is significant. State the main objective, research question, or purpose of the work. Briefly describe the methodology, analytical approach, data, or materials used, without including unnecessary procedural detail. Summarize the principal findings, results, or outcomes and indicate how they respond to the stated objective. Conclude with the main interpretation, implications, or contribution of the manuscript to research, policy, professional practice, design, or planning. The abstract should be self-contained and written as a single paragraph. Avoid citations, footnotes, figures, tables, undefined abbreviations, promotional language, and information that does not appear in the main manuscript. Use clear and precise academic English so that readers can understand the scope, approach, findings, and significance of the submission without consulting the full text. Ensure that the final sentences clearly state why the work matters and what readers should take from the study.]

Keywords: [Keyword 1], [Keyword 2], [Keyword 3], [Keyword 4]

1. Introduction

[Introduce the background, research problem, rationale, objectives, and contribution of the manuscript.]

[State the research questions, hypotheses, or aims clearly and explain the significance of the work.]

2. Literature Review or Theoretical Framework

2.1. First Subsection

[Review the relevant scholarship, concepts, and debates.]

[Identify the knowledge gap and explain how the manuscript addresses it.]

[A separate literature review may be integrated into the Introduction where appropriate.]

3. Research Methodology

[Describe the research design, context, data, materials, procedures, analytical methods, and ethical considerations where applicable.]

[Provide sufficient detail to support transparency and reproducibility.]

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \dots + \beta_k X_k + \varepsilon \quad (1)$$

[Define all symbols and variables immediately below or in the surrounding text.]

4. Findings and Discussion

[Present the principal findings and interpret them in relation to the objectives and existing literature.]

[INSERT FIGURE HERE]

Figure 1: [Concise description of the figure.]

[Cite Figure 1 in the main text and explain its relevance.]



Table 1: [Concise title of the table.]

Variable	Description	Value
[Item 1]	[Description]	[Value]
[Item 2]	[Description]	[Value]
[Item 3]	[Description]	[Value]

Note: [Define abbreviations, symbols, and data sources where necessary.]

[Cite Table 1 in the main text and discuss the information it presents.]

4.1. Additional Analysis or Discussion

[Discuss implications, limitations, alternative interpretations, and the broader significance of the results.]

[Use additional subsections only where they improve clarity.]

5. Conclusions

[Summarize the principal conclusions and scholarly or practical contributions.]

[State relevant implications, limitations, and directions for future research.]

Funding

[State the funding source and grant number, or write: “This research received no external funding.”]

Acknowledgments

[Recognize non-author contributions, institutional assistance, or other support, where applicable.]

Conflicts of Interest

[Declare any potential conflicts of interest, or write: “The authors declare no conflict of interest.”]

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References

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Appendix A. [Appendix Title]

[Include supplementary methods, tables, figures, instruments, or other supporting material where applicable.]