

DEBUNKING ANTI-CAPITALIST MYTHS

This document will seek to correct your anti-market bias by giving you a list of resources that debunk anti-capitalist and pro-communist myths spread around the internet.

If you want to cite a source, this should be the format:

- Title of website (Website link)
 - Important detail 1
 - Important detail 2

Try to make sure the details are a good summary of the article. Please try not to cherry pick parts of the articles. If you stumble across a socialist website that concedes to certain points, remember to type down their bias and talk about what they concede to. This only applies to other left-leaning and liberal views too, but not conservative/libertarian websites. Thanks!

If you wish to cite a reddit/twitter/facebook thread, state where it is from, and cite the sources that the thread uses. This applies to blogs like nintil.com. Also try to archive social media threads/blog posts in case they get deleted in the future.

Do not cite conspiracy websites. These are too unreliable, and this hurts the credibility of the document in general.

Recommended documents and megathreads:

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/18JgQ6d5A1-IJ2VgMHZTxbM-Guac5osioah8-CLRKSnU/e/dit>

https://docs.google.com/document/d/16H9ItN0KPiVT1TLvhe9WLFp1iPcAbuRCv7pMVm_AgY/e/dit

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1toUEzjJVd_JdPvOvch1yRXp1OxraukTeSCTBvsdfQCM/e/dit

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/17hvyxhJZN4LbhM51cM0MfphSxeUVyW5mp8tky9dtY-Q/e/dit>

Part 1: Socialism

USSR (Soviet Union):

Economy (Unemployment, GDP growth):

- The Soviet Union Series (<https://nintil.com/the-soviet-union-series>)
 - This series seeks to debunk the claim that socialism has worked in the Soviet Union by comparing it to other countries.
- Soviet Union GDP Growth (<https://nintil.com/the-soviet-union-gdp-growth>)
 - By comparing capitalist/mixed economy countries like Hong Kong, Singapore, Switzerland, and Spain, it can be clear that their growth is not that impressive.
 - The Soviet Union was NOT the 2nd fastest economy because this was based off cherry picked information.
 - USSR had similar GDPpc of Mexico up until 1991

- The Economy of the Soviet Union (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S3Jkqqlpibo>)
 - Made by Keynesians who support modern monetary theory
 - At first, the USSR was promising compared to the Tsar regime/liberalization
 - Problems: Too optimistic about potential output, misreporting data, lack of real oversight among workers/leaders, fear of stepping out of line
 - Hard to punish workers, and lied about output figures to avoid punishments
 - Lack of incentives meant that workers only worked bare minimum
 - Misallocation of resources (economic calculation problem)
- Russia without Stalin, Venezuela without Chávez, Cuba without Castro (<https://nintil.com/1-russia-without-stalin-venezuela-without-chavez-cuba-without-castro>)
 - Stalin was not needed for growth
 - Chavez's achievements would have been done anyways without socialism
 - Cuba failed due to lack of market mechanisms
- Back in the USSR: What life was like in the Soviet Union (<https://www.adamsmith.org/research/back-in-the-ussr>) and PDF of the book (<https://static1.squarespace.com/static/56eddde762cd9413e151ac92/t/5a1ee5b6f9619ac2462a6d43/1511974373818/Back+in+the+USSR-final.pdf>)
 - Based off Nintil Soviet series
 - In 1976 only two thirds of Soviet families had a refrigerator—the USA hit two thirds in the early 1930s. Soviet families had to wait years to get one, and when they finally got a postcard giving notice they could buy one, they had a fixed one hour slot during which they could pick it up. They lost their chance if they did not arrive in time.
 - In the same period, the USA had nearly 100m passenger cars. The USSR? Five million. People typically had to wait four to six years, and often as long as ten, to get one.
 - There was 30x as much typhoid, 20x as much measles, and cancer detection rates were half as good as in the United States.
 - Life expectancy actually fell in the Soviet Union during the 1960s and 1970s.
 - The USSR had the highest physician-patient ratio in the world, triple the UK rate, but many medical school graduates could not perform basic tasks like reading an electrocardiogram.
 - 15% of the population lived in areas with pollution 10x normal levels.
 - By the US poverty measure, well over half of the Soviet population were poor.
 - Around a quarter could not afford a winter hat or coat, which cost an entire month's wages on average (the equivalent of £1700 in UK terms).
- Was Stalin necessary for Russia's economic development? (https://www.nber.org/system/files/working_papers/w19425/w19425.pdf)
 - The conclusion of the NBER paper is no.
 - Does not consider the human tragedy of famine, repression and terror
 - Economic policies underperform the counterfactual.
 - Should not be used as a success story in development economics

- 99% Literacy and Yet No One Can Read: Diving into a Megapost's Citations (https://www.reddit.com/r/neoliberal/comments/jim8uh/99_literacy_and_yet_no_one_can_read_diving_into_a/)- From reddit.com
 - Debunks Soviet economy claims (no unemployment, GDP growth, literacy, education, etc.)
- The Soviets Tried to Run an Economy without Market Prices (<https://fee.org/articles/the-soviets-tried-to-run-an-economy-without-market-prices/>)
 - Soviet economics did not allow for a proper price mechanism or for monetary calculation. The Soviet Union used a system of central planning called material balance planning, which balanced the total output of the economy with the total input, which would in theory allow for the most equitable distribution of resources and eliminate waste. The Soviet experience, marked by chronic shortages and stagnation, was an utter failure.
 - Managed by Gosplan, a central planning agency that set levels of production, wages, and prices.
 - No markets for determining supply and demand
 - While money did exist in the Soviet Union as a medium of exchange for consumption goods, workers were paid according to the “value” of their labor rather than at a wage determined by the market.
 - While the use of a monetary medium for consumption goods was more efficient than Mises’s hypothetical example of exchanging “coupons” and calculation in kind, the fundamental problem was the same.
 - Gosbank played a role in nearly every financial transaction which occurred in the Soviet Union, which allowed it to monitor enterprises closely and ensure them.
 - Gosplan’s plan was being followed properly.
- The American Tractor Comes to Soviet Agriculture: The Transfer of a Technology (https://www.jstor.org/stable/3101161?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
 - Soviet early capital came from the US
 - Catch up growth mostly from America
 - Does not prove socialism could work due to Solow growth model

● 'Hidden History' Of Koch Brothers Traces Their Childhood And Political Rise

- <https://www.npr.org/2016/01/19/463565987/hidden-history-of-koch-brothers-traces-their-childhood-and-political-rise>

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Food, Healthcare, and QOL (NOTE: Does not cover famines/Holodomor):

- The Soviet Union: The Food consumption puzzle (<https://nintil.com/the-soviet-union-food/>)
 - Debunks FAO data that proves USSR calorie data

- Plasma ascorbic acid concentrations in the Republic of Karelia, Russia and in North Karelia, Finland (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/8641247>)
 - 93% of Russians were Vitamin C deficient, compared to 2% in nearby mixed economy Finland.
- Soviet Utilization of Food: Focus on Meat and Dairy Processing (<https://www.ucis.pitt.edu/nceeer/0000-701-1-Gray.pdf>)
 - Only 60% of
- <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2F978-1-349-05438-1>

China:

Maoist Era (1949-1976):

Economy:

- Economics still is not a science ([Could Mao improve today's Chinese Economy?](https://marginalrevolution.com/marginalrevolution/2015/08/economics-still-is-not-a-science-could-mao-improve-todays-chinese-economy/)) (<https://marginalrevolution.com/marginalrevolution/2015/08/economics-still-is-not-a-science-could-mao-improve-todays-chinese-economy/>)
 - Debunks “study” that claims Mao’s policies would improve the economy.
- The Economy of Communist China (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YtzFn73sYmU>)
 - Video that goes over
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Deng Xiaoping Era (1977-Now)

Economy:

- Economic Systems: Why is communist China doing so well? (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KPpmAUK1oIA>)
 - Short video explaining the role of free markets in modern China
- [The Economy of Modern Day China](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JNhsB0h7gZc) (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JNhsB0h7gZc>)
- [The Economy of People’s Republic of China from 1953](https://www.nber.org/papers/w21397) (<https://www.nber.org/papers/w21397>)
 - Proves that China did not
- [China’s 40 years of agricultural development and reform](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/326492289_China's_40_years_of_agricultural_development_and_reform) (https://www.researchgate.net/publication/326492289_China's_40_years_of_agricultural_development_and_reform)

Xinjiang:

- Uyghur Pulse (A large collection of Uyghur testimonials read by Volunteers) <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCxtHBfWaWYQPNgfvdvSDn4A/videos>
- Xinjiang Victims Database: <https://shahit.biz/eng/>
- Xinjiang Victims Database “Primary Evidence Report: <https://shahit.biz/primrep.php>
- Uyghur Transitional Justice Database: <https://www.utjd.org>
- Talking About Xinjiang <https://www.talkaboutxinjiang.com>

- “Gene Bunin of Xinjiang Victim Database & Uyghur Pulse, on The Xinjiang Genocide: As Armenian and Jewish founders of Asia Art Tours, we are keenly aware of the pain and suffering of Genocide. Right now, the genocide in Xinjiang is one of the most urgent crises the world must face. To shine light on this mass atrocity, I spoke to the founder of the Xinjiang Victim Database, and Uyghur Pulse – Gene Bunin. Gene’s platforms are essential in documenting the Genocide of Xinjiang.”
<https://asiaarttours.com/interview-gene-bunin-of-xinjiang-victim-database-and-uyghur-pulse-on-documenting-and-stopping-the-xinjiang-genocide/>
- “Interpreting Witness Statements from the Uyghur Genocid The undercover reporter asked, ‘Do Uyghurs feel their human rights are being violated?’ And the reply was, ‘They don’t have human rights. It’s not about violation. They just don’t have human rights.’” by Rahima Mahmut
<https://www.societyandspace.org/articles/interpreting-witness-statements-from-the-uyghur-genocide>
- “Weather Reports: Voices from Xinjiang” by Ben Mauk
<https://believermag.com/weather-reports-voices-from-xinjiang/>
- “‘Truth and reconciliation’: Excerpts from the Xinjiang Clubhouse” by Darren Byler (archived comments from a Clubhouse room moderated by Uyghurs themselves and offering a rare opportunity to talk about their oppression without censorship, it has since been shut down by the state)
<https://supchina.com/2021/03/03/truth-and-reconciliation-excerpts-from-the-xinjiang-clubhouse/>
- “July 5, 2009: The day I became a second-class citizen” by Zumretay Arkin
<https://hongkongfp.com/2020/07/05/july-5-2009-the-day-i-became-a-second-class-citizen-in-china/>
- “The Imprisonment of the ‘Model Villagers’ For the family of sisters Nursiman and Nur’iman, a local work brigade placed a small red plaque with five stars on it to the front gate of their house. The stars stood for “patriotism, honesty, education, hygiene, and harmony.” But in the end, that didn’t stop the sisters’ parents and brother from being sent to jail for reasons that remain murky to this day.” by Darren Byler
<https://livingotherwise.com/2020/08/10/the-imprisonment-of-the-model-villagers/>
- “Uighur doctor tells ITV News of disturbing testimonies of ‘forced abortions and removal of wombs’ in China” by Emma Murphy
<https://www.itv.com/news/2020-09-02/uighur-doctor-tells-itv-news-of-disturbing-testimonies-of-forced-abortions-and-removal-of-wombs>
- “Muslim women ‘sterilised’ in China detention camps, say former detainees: ‘It’s like we were just a piece of meat,’ says Gulbahar Jalilova” by Peter Stubley
<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/uighur-muslim-china-sterilisation-women-internment-camps-xinjiang-a9054641.html>
- “Abortions, IUDs and sexual humiliation: Muslim women who fled China for Kazakhstan recount ordeals” by Amie Ferris-Rotman
https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/asia_pacific/abortions-iuds-and-sexual-hu

[miliation-muslim-women-who-fled-china-for-kazakhstan-recount-ordeals/2019/10/04/551c2658-cfd2-11e9-a620-0a91656d7db6_story.html](https://www.businessinsider.com.au/uyghur-china-father-mamutjan-abdurehim-wife-detained-ordeal-2020-7)

- “My wife was detained, released, and disappeared again in China. Here's my message on behalf of my people, the Uighurs.” by Mamutjan Abdurehim
<https://www.businessinsider.com.au/uyghur-china-father-mamutjan-abdurehim-wife-detained-ordeal-2020-7>
- “A Poem for My Father Who Stayed In His Grave Only 623 Days: The Chinese government said this was done in order to modernize us, but their true aim was to destroy Uyghur ethnic, cultural and religious identities. I felt as if my father’s body had been brutally torn out of its resting place in our ancestors’ land.” by Aziza Isa Elkun <https://www.societyandspace.org/articles/a-poem-for-my-father>
- Photographic evidence of Mosque destruction using google maps compiled by a Uyghur man whose Father was detained finding that “about 30% of Mosques (about 5000) were completely demolished. 80% of domes and towers were demolished/removed from Mosques and other architecture in XUAR.” (includes photos) <https://www.uyghurism.com/culturalgenocide>
 - “Revealed: new evidence of China's mission to raze the mosques of Xinjiang” by Lily Kuo
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/may/07/revealed-new-evidence-of-chinas-mission-to-raze-the-mosques-of-xinjiang>
- “Uighur Woman Tells Dutch Newspaper She Shared Leaked Chinese Government Documents: A Uighur woman in the Netherlands has claimed that she was one of the sources of documents used as part of the China Cables investigation.” by Fergus Sheil
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/uyghur-woman-tells-dutch-newspaper-she-shared-leaked-chinese-government-documents/>
- “Watch: A voice for Xinjiang detainees: Zumrat Dawut, a Uighur woman who spent time in one of China’s detention camps, speaks about her experience on behalf of those still in camps. ‘Now I have the chance. And I choose to be their voice.’” by Scilla Alecci
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/watch-a-voice-for-xinjiang-detainees/>
- “Kazakh court frees woman who fled Chinese re-education camp: Sayragul Sauytbay said during trial she had worked at ‘prison in the mountains’ in Xinjiang: Sayragul Sauytbay said during trial she had worked at ‘prison in the mountains’ in Xinjiang” by Lily Kuo
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/aug/01/kazakh-court-frees-woman-who-fled-chinese-re-education-camp>
- Select table of victim and relative testimony from Woke Global Times (categorized by type of abuse):
<https://wokeglobaltimes.com/3938794a3c104988aac59227336e1a46>
- “‘They screamed like babies’: Uyghur prisoner describes abuse in Xinjiang: In one of the most detailed accounts from a Uyghur prisoner in Xinjiang to date, the fashion model Merdan Ghappar leaked video and text describing his detention,

including instances of torture that he witnessed. Ghappar’s account shows that even well-integrated Uyghurs are being targeted, and that arbitrary detentions have continued into 2020.” by lucas Niewenhuis

<https://supchina.com/2020/08/05/they-screamed-like-babies-uyghur-prisoner-describers-abuse-in-xinjiang/>

- More on this story: “China Uighurs: A model’s video gives a rare glimpse inside internment” <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-53650246>
- “‘Our souls are dead’: how I survived a Chinese ‘re-education’ camp for Uighurs: After 10 years living in France, I returned to China to sign some papers and I was locked up. For the next two years, I was systematically dehumanised, humiliated and brainwashed” by Gulbahar Haitiwaji with Rozenn Morgat <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/jan/12/uyghur-xinjiang-re-education-camp-china-gulbahar-haitiwaji>
- “China treats Uighur kids as ‘orphans’ after parents seized” by Yanan Wang and Dake Kang <https://apnews.com/article/903a97b7c62a47b98553b6f422827dd7>
- “What They Saw: Ex-Prisoners Detail The Horrors Of China's Detention Camps” by Alison Killing and Megha Rajagopalan https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/alison_killing/china-ex-prisoners-horrors-xinjiang-camps-uyghurs
- “She survived a Chinese internment camp and made it to Virginia. Will the U.S. let her stay?” By Emily Rauhala and Anna Fifield (includes mention of forced sterilization) <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2019/11/17/she-survived-chinese-internment-camp-made-it-virginia-will-us-let-her-stay/?arc404=true>
- “Making the Xinjiang authorities dance: 40 examples of publicized cases” (covers 40 publicized cases and the state response) <https://livingotherwise.com/2019/05/17/making-xinjiang-authorities-dance-40-examples-generally-positive-outcomes-publicized-cases/>
- “I am an Uighur who faced China’s concentration camps. This is my story.” interview by Victor Jack with Ömir Bekali <https://www.Varsity.co.uk/interviews/19990>
- “Ferkat Jawdat is risking everything to speak out about China’s crackdown on Uyghurs (covers being labeled a terrorist and the threats on his family for speaking out, also covers his mother’s detention) <https://nuvoices.com/2020/07/13/ferkat-jawdat-is-risking-everything-to-speak-out-about-chinas-crackdown-on-uyghurs/>
- “How the “Happiest Muslims in the World” are Coping with Their Happiness” by Gene A. Bunin (covers the emotional responses of Uyghur people to their oppression including mass depression and dissociation, gallows humor, religious devotion, and hyper-normalization) <https://livingotherwise.com/2018/07/31/happiest-muslims-world-coping-happiness/>
- “The Elephant in the XUAR: I. Entire families sentenced” by Gene A Bunin (covers collective punishment of families as a pattern)

<https://livingotherwise.com/2020/12/09/the-elephant-in-the-xuar-i-entire-families-s-entenced/>

- “‘We’re a people destroyed’: why Uighur Muslims across China are living in fear: Gene A Bunin has spent the past 18 months talking to Uighur restaurant workers all over China. These conversations reveal how this Muslim minority feel the daily threat of arrest, detention and ‘re-education’” by Gene A Bunin
<https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/aug/07/why-uighur-muslims-across-china-are-living-in-fear>
- “‘We Are Afraid to Even Look for Them’ Enforced Disappearances in the Wake of Xinjiang’s Protests” (“This 44-page report documents the enforced disappearances of 43 Uighur men and teenage boys who were detained by Chinese security forces in the wake of the protests.”)
<https://www.hrw.org/report/2009/10/20/we-are-afraid-even-look-them/enforced-disappearances-wake-xinjiangs-protests>
- “Uighurs forced to eat pork as China expands Xinjiang pig farms: Former detainees claim that the forcible feeding of pork is most rampant in re-education camps and detention centres.” by By Ted Regencia
https://www.aljazeera.com/author/ted_regencia_201281121442856892
- “Muslims forced to drink alcohol and eat pork in China’s ‘re-education’ camps, former inmate claims ‘The psychological pressure is enormous when you have to criticise yourself, denounce your thinking,’ says detainee” by Gerry Shih and Dake Kang
<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/china-re-education-muslims-ramadan-xinjiang-eat-pork-alcohol-communist-xi-jinping-a8357966.html>
- “Uighur Muslim teacher tells of forced sterilisation in Xinjiang: Chinese government threatened woman when she resisted in move to suppress Muslim minority birth rates” By Emma Graham-Harrison and Lily Kuo
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/sep/04/muslim-minority-teacher-50-tells-of-forced-sterilisation-in-xinjiang-china>
- “Ex-Detainee Describes Torture In China's Xinjiang Re-Education Camp” by Rob Schmitz
<https://www.npr.org/2018/11/13/666287509/ex-detainee-describes-torture-in-china-xinjiang-re-education-camp>
- “‘Illegal Superstition’: China Jails Muslims For Practicing Islam, Relatives Say” by Emily Feng
<https://www.npr.org/2019/10/08/764153179/china-has-begun-moving-xinjiang-muslim-detainees-to-formal-prisons-relatives-say>
- “Reeducation Time: A Decade Of Stories Of Loss In Xinjiang” by Darren Byler
<https://livingotherwise.com/2020/01/01/reeducation-time-a-decade-of-stories-of-loss-in-xinjiang/>
- “As if you’ve spent your whole life in prison’: Starving and subdued in Xinjiang detention centers: When Chinese state authorities prepared to release Gulbahar Jelil, an ethnic Uyghur woman born and raised in Kazakhstan, they told her that she was forbidden to tell anyone about what she had experienced over the one

year, three months, and 10 days in which she was detained... She didn't listen."
by Darren Byler

<https://supchina.com/2018/12/05/starving-and-subdued-in-xinjiang-detention-centers/>

- ““Will they let us live?’ Inside Xinjiang, survivors of China’s internment camps speak” By Alice Su
<https://www.latimes.com/world-nation/story/2020-12-17/china-xinjiang-uyghurs-muslim-minority-camps>
- “How I Escaped China’s War on Uyghurs: A poet from China’s persecuted Uyghur community recalls filling out the government form” by Tahir Hamut Izgil (A story of a uyghur refugee about lying about not being religious to avoid persecution on a form in which “People fell into three categories: red for those deemed ‘dangerous,’ yellow for ‘suspicious,’ and blue for merely ‘untrustworthy.’”)
<https://newlinesmag.com/first-person/a-form-in-xinjiang/>
- “Uighur Poets on Repression and Exile: It is precisely because of poetry’s power in Uighur culture that these three poets, along with nearly every other prominent Uighur intellectual, disappeared more than two years ago into China’s internment camps.” by Joshua L. Freeman
<https://www.nybooks.com/daily/2020/08/13/uyghur-poets-on-repression-and-exile/>
- “Inside Xinjiang’s Prison State: Survivors of China’s campaign of persecution reveal the scope of the devastation.” By Ben Mauk, Artwork by Matt Huynh
<https://www.newyorker.com/news/a-reporter-at-large/china-xinjiang-prison-state-uyghur-detention-camps-prisoner-testimony>
- **Statements and Reports from the Chinese State (Leaked or otherwise):**
 - “Full transcript: Interview with Xinjiang government chief on counterterrorism, vocational education and training in Xinjiang” (in this interview he discusses how people accused of minor offenses are detained but may be made to do labor instead of punishment) by Xinhua
http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2018-10/16/c_137535821.htm
 - “Xinjiang's Party chief wages 'people's war' against terrorism” from Xinhua
https://www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/2014-05/26/content_17541318.htm
 - “Official court document, as used in court proceedings in the People's Republic of China.” (original documents and translation of Ismayil Sidiq, a Uyghur man, who was sentenced to 10 years in prison only five days after his arrest and has been sentenced to an additional 11 years for a combination of doing night prayers, going to the bathroom to perform ablution, and saying “Are you all Uyghurs? Uyghurs like to report other Uyghurs like this?” after being reported on by a fellow detainee for which he was accused of “inciting ethnic hatred and discrimination”)
<https://shahit.biz/eng/viewentry.php?entryno=13566>
 - Archive of original document (in Chinese): <https://archive.vn/AOK26>
 - (In Chinese) 识别宗教极端活动(75种具体表现) 基础知识 (Auto Translate: Identify the basic knowledge of religious extreme activities 75 specific manifestations) hosted by the Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region Committee United Front Work Department (extremely broad and many open to interpretation)

reasons to label someone an extremist include resisting, opposing, or refusal to obey current policy, wearing religious clothing, practicing Halal for things besides just food, closing a restaurant on Ramadan, Storing or buying a large amount of food, quitting drinking or smoking, fleeing ones home, gathering with too many people, going to religious ceremonies in other villages or internationally “without proper reason,” wearing or displaying explicitly star and moon symbols or patterns, cultural exchanges teaching Turkish, Urdu, or Arabic, praying collectively anywhere besides a mosque, purchasing gym equipment, maps, compasses, binoculars, ropes, tents and other items “without proper reason,” reading or owning illegal religious or political books, ebooks, and materials, Using satellites or radio to watch or listen to foreign broadcasts, conducting religious ceremonies without consent of “patriotic religious groups,” going on a unorganized Hajj, and Performing religious marriages or divorces without state approval) <https://archive.vn/XLxqi>

- “Suppression of Birthrates” includes data and charts including on the massive increase of sterilizations in Xinjiang compared to a decrease in the rest of china, see the “Population, Birth-rate, and Other Data” section (Note: this corrects errors in Zenz reporting while still providing damning evidence directly from the Chinese state) <https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d4b7ba7e7ed746f78ef2c6100464f6fa>
 - (in chinese) 关于印发《且末县2018年度违法生育专项治理工作实施方案》的通知(Auto translate: Notice on Issuing the Implementation Plan for the Special Treatment of Illegal Childbirth in Qiemo County in 2018) notes that women who had illegal children were required to undergo reeducation and contraceptive measures: “(二)违法多生育两个以上子女的, 除按照新修订《新疆维吾尔自治区人口与计划生育条例》相关规定逐胎加倍征收社会抚养费外, 同时采取长效节育措施并进行职业技能教育培训” (translated from: <https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d4b7ba7e7ed746f78ef2c6100464f6fa>) “For those who have more than two children illegally, in addition to doubling the social maintenance fee for each child in accordance with the relevant provisions of the newly revised "Regulations on Population and Family Planning of Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region", long-term birth control measures and vocational skills education and training are also to be enacted.” Archive: <http://archive.is/TKjX8#selection-1539.2-1543.85>
 - (In Chinese) 关于印发《尼勒克县流动人口计划生育双向服务管理办法》的通知 (Auto Translate: Notice on Printing and Distributing the "Management Measures for Two-way Family Planning Services for Floating Population in Nilek County" contains similar sections: “公安机关对相关人员进行集中教育, 促使政策外怀孕人员终止妊娠、违法生育人员缴纳社会抚养费, 对拒绝、阻碍计划生育工作人员依法执行公务构成违法行为的, 加大打击力度” (translated from: <https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d4b7ba7e7ed746f78ef2c6100464f6fa>) “For these reasons, the public security organs shall initiate concentrated education, induce* [can mean urge, induce, promote, etc.] those who are

pregnant outside policy to terminate their pregnancy, and induce those who illegally give birth to pay social support fees. [Public security organs shall] intensify the crackdown on those who refuse or hinder family planning staff from performing their official duties in accordance with the law." Archive: <http://archive.is/8rqCE#selection-1855.0-1871.137>

- (In Chinese) “加强孕前型管理 提高妇幼健康和计划生育技术服务工作水平的实施方案” (Auto Translated: “Implementation plan for strengthening pre-pregnancy management and improving maternal and child health and family planning technical services”) a report for the Bayingol Commission of Health in 2018 mentions women being highly resistant to the IUDs: “育龄妇女对计划生育各项政策不了解,对“查环、查孕、查病”服务抵触情绪大,存在“怕、厌、躲”的现象” (translated from: <https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d4b7ba7e7ed746f78ef2c6100464f6fa> “Women of childbearing age do not understand various policies on family planning, and are highly resistant to the services of "checking for an IUD, checking for pregnancy, and checking for disease disease", and there is "fear, disgust, and evasion" but despite this stipulates “确保长效避孕措施落实率75%以上” (translated from same source) “Ensure that the implementation rate of long-term contraceptive measures exceeds 75%” Archive: <http://archive.is/m06Jg#selection-161.0-161.2>
- (In Chinese) “新疆的人口问题及人口政策分析” "An Analysis of Xinjiang Population Problems and Population Policy" by Li Xiaoxia in the Journal of the Central Institute of Socialism, a periodical managed by the United Front Work Department of the CCP ties the resistance to forced IUDs to “extremism and ethnic separatism” (pg. 25).Archive: http://web.archive.org/web/20190727045107/http://www.shehui.pku.edu.cn/upload/editor/file/20180829/20180829171343_5582.pdf
 - Notes: from: <https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d4b7ba7e7ed746f78ef2c6100464f6fa>
 - “Li 2020 avoids any mention of "vocational training centers," i.e., the mass internment/reeducation facilities, nor of (likely forced) labor transfer schemes or imprisonment in Xinjiang”
 - “as the data in Section I from the World Bank and Mitchell clearly demonstrates, for the last half century or so declines in birth rates among developing countries almost never reach what has been seen in Xinjiang since 2017. We can also turn to Li's 2017 paper, where she notes that birthrates in Xinjiang have indeed declined significantly—over the space of several decades”
 - “Li selectively leaves out newer data when she reiterates the above statistics in her 2020 essay. Government statistics show the Uyghur birthrates have been below replacement level since the mid-2000s. (Populations can keep growing for a generation or so after this occurs”

- “Li selectively leaves out newer data when she reiterates the above statistics in her 2020 essay. Government statistics show the Uyghur birthrates have been below replacement level since the mid-2000s”
- “Xinjiang's 2010 census shows a fertility rate of 1.53 in 2010 (chart 6-4 on page 1823), far too low to justify birth control policy”
source: [https://shahit.biz/yearbooks/2010%20Census%20\(3\).pdf](https://shahit.biz/yearbooks/2010%20Census%20(3).pdf)
- “With the sole exception of Turpan, all prefectures and prefecture-level cities in Xinjiang had fertility rates below 2.0. This means that birth control measures had already been strictly implemented and "mindsets" had already "changed" in Xinjiang well before 2017. There is no reason to believe birth control policy in Xinjiang is suddenly being implemented more stringently just as a matter of "reasonable" family planning concerns. The goal is to reduce the number of Uyghurs.”
- “China’s Communist Party Hardens Rhetoric on Islam: Regional Chinese Officials make repeated warnings about threat of religious ‘extremism’ during meeting in Beijing” (includes a favorable comparison to Trump’s muslim ban)
<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2017/3/12/chinas-communist-party-hardens-rhetoric-on-islam>
- “China defends its ‘vocational training centres’ in Xinjiang white paper: It claims regional government organised ‘employment-oriented training’ and labour skills for nearly 1.3 million workers a year from 2014 to 2019 Beijing faces mounting criticism from Western countries and human rights groups over its policies in the far western region” by Mimi Lau and Linda Lew
<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/politics/article/3101986/china-claims-vocational-training-given-nearly-13-million-people>
- “The 2017 Xinjiang De-extremification Regulations” (coverage and translation of the “Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region De-extremification Regulations” demonstrating how broad the definition of extremism is, including Growing your beard too long (“abnormally”), Wearing niqāb of your own accord, Naming your child Mohammad (Sharing any content the state, through its extremely broad and vague definition of extremism, finds objectionable, Saying something interpreted by the state as extremist to others, and Protesting any of these policies you find objectionable.
<https://wokeglobaltimes.com/33a959dd06214e1f9d1be3dfaef2b4e2>
 - Archived here (in Chinese):
<https://web.archive.org/web/20180518073906/http://www.xinjiang.gov.cn/2017/03/30/128831.html>
 - Coverage of the 2018 version of the same law which includes “rejecting or refusing public goods and services such as radio and television,” “Generalizing the concept of Halal,” Wearing, or compelling others to wear, burqas with face coverings, or to bear symbols of extremification,” “Spreading religious fanaticism through irregular beards or name

selection” “Failing to perform the legal formalities in marrying or divorcing by religious methods” (which as another article in this lists points out includes a mandate to have party cadre at your wedding) and various forms of resistance to these policies as justification for detention.

<https://www.chinalawtranslate.com/en/decision-to-revise-the-xinjiang-uyghur-autonomous-region-regulation-on-de-extremification/>

- “The ‘Four Together’ and ‘Three Gifts’ Handbook” (contains the original documents and translations)
<https://xinjiang.sppga.ubc.ca/policy-documents/government-sources/cadre-materials/the-four-together-and-three-gifts-handbook/>
- “‘Hundred Questions and Hundred Examples’: Cadre Handbooks in the Fanghuiju Campaign” (Contains original documents and translations)
<https://xinjiang.sppga.ubc.ca/policy-documents/government-sources/cadre-materials/cadre-handbooks/>
- “Study explains population change in Xinjiang” by Xinhau (this is a propagandistic depiction of what is occurring, it reads as open eugenics)
http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2021-01/07/c_139649763.htm
- “Qiu 2017: Early Chinese research on mass internment”
(A 2017 study published by Qiu Yuanyuan, a researcher at the Xinjiang Party School, a party institution, "Closely Center upon the Main Goal—Do the Job of 'De-extremification' Transformation through Education Well" (紧紧围绕总目标 做好“去极端化”教育转化工作), and which has since been deleted, details that “Before their training, 67.6% were unable to recognize their mistakes” (aka slightly over two thirds didn’t know why they were detained in the first place) and the need to “enact regular inspections for hidden dangers to discover them in time and block up risky cracks so as to ensure the absolute safety of the facilities and people therein” (aka focusing on minor offenses)
<https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d6ebe9d76e81451bbe3f2145fc4fed32>
- “China’s Concentration Camps For Uyghurs: In China’s Own Words” by the Communist Party of India Marxist Leninist
<https://www.cpiml.net/liberation/2020/08/chinas-concentration-camps-for-uyghurs-in-chinas-own-words>
 - Direct link to the white paper linked and mentioned in the article “The Fight Against Terrorism and Extremism and Human Rights Protection in Xinjiang”
http://english.www.gov.cn/archive/white_paper/2019/03/18/content_281476567813306.htm
- “Chinese gov’t figures show sharp decline in Xinjiang birth rate amid mounting claims of Uyghur ‘genocide’” by Rhoda Kwan
<https://hongkongfp.com/2021/02/25/chinese-govt-figures-show-sharp-decline-in-xinjiang-birth-rate-amid-mounting-claims-of-uyghur-genocide/>
- “Revealed: Massive Chinese Police Database: Millions of Leaked Police Files Detail Suffocating Surveillance of China’s Uyghur Minority” by Yael Grauer
<https://theintercept.com/2021/01/29/china-uyghur-muslim-surveillance-police/>

- “State of Surveillance: Government Documents Reveal New Evidence on China’s Efforts to Monitor Its People” by Jessica Batke and Mareike Ohlberg
<https://www.chinafile.com/state-surveillance-china>
- “China’s ‘War on Terror’ uproots families, leaked data shows” by Dake Kang
<https://apnews.com/article/890b79866c9eb1451ddf67b121272ee2>
- “Top China Official urges ‘reform through education’ for Xinjiang Prisoners” by Reuters Staff
<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-china-xinjiang/top-china-official-urges-reform-through-education-for-xinjiang-prisoners-idUSKCN1M10ES>
- “Blackwater Founder to Open Bases in Xinjiang” by Fan Lingzhi
<https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1038847.shtml>
- “Read the China Cables Documents: Download and read the classified documents at the heart of the China Cables.” By ICIJ (people behind the Panama Papers)
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/read-the-china-cables-documents/>
More ICIJ reporting based off those files:
 - “China Cables: Who Are the Uighurs and Why Mass Detention? To better explain China’s actions and the findings of the China Cables, we answer some key questions about who is involved, the crackdown’s origins, and the significance of the secret documents.” by Fergus Shiel and Sasha Chavkin:
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/china-cables-who-are-the-uighurs-and-why-mass-detention/>
 - “How China Targets Uighurs ‘One by One’ for Using a Mobile App: Highly classified Chinese government documents reveal Chinese authorities have been targeting users of the Zapyra app, as part of their crackdown against the Muslim Uighur population.” by Scilla Alleci
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/how-china-targets-uighurs-one-by-one-for-using-a-mobile-app/>
 - “Exposed: China’s Operating Manuals for Mass Internment and Arrest by Algorithm: A new leak of highly classified Chinese government documents reveals the operations manual for running the mass detention camps in Xinjiang and exposed the mechanics of the region’s system of mass surveillance.” by Bethany Allen-Ebrahimian
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/exposed-chinas-operating-manuals-for-mass-internment-and-arrest-by-algorithm/>
 - “Uighur Woman Tells Dutch Newspaper She Shared Leaked Chinese Government Documents: A Uighur woman in the Netherlands has claimed that she was one of the sources of documents used as part of the China Cables investigation.” by Fergus Sheil
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/uighur-woman-tells-dutch-newspaper-she-shared-leaked-chinese-government-documents/>
 - “Watch: A voice for Xinjiang detainees: Zumrat Dawut, a Uighur woman who spent time in one of China’s detention camps, speaks about her

experience on behalf of those still in camps. ‘Now I have the chance. And I choose to be their voice.’” by Scilla Alecci

<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/watch-a-voice-for-xinjiang-detainees/>

- “How the world learned of China’s mass internment camps: We’ve learned a lot about China’s mass internment camps since the first English reports were published in 2017. But there are still plenty of unanswered questions.” by Bethany Allen-Ebrahimian
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/how-the-world-learned-of-chinas-mass-internment-camps/>
- “New Leak Shows How China Targets Uighurs in Xinjiang: The leaked “Qaraqash List” shows that ethnic minorities were detained in camps for growing a beard or wearing a veil, or having too many children.” by Sasha Chavkin
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/new-leak-shows-how-china-targets-uighurs-in-xinjiang/>
 - Direct link to “Qaraqash List”
https://docs.uhrp.org/pdf/UHRP_QaraqashDocument.pdf
- “Uighurs Sent From Camps to Factories, New Report Says: More than 80,000 Uighurs have been sent to work in factories making products for global brands, including Apple and Nike, according to a think tank report.” by Hamish Boland-Rudder and Douglas Dalby
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/uighurs-sent-from-camps-to-factories-new-report-says/>
- “‘Huge uptick’ in Chinese propaganda over Uighur camps, report finds: China launched a propaganda blitz after media reports exposed mass detention and repression of ethnic minorities in Xinjiang, according to a new report.” by Carmen Molina Acosta
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/huge-uptick-in-chinese-propaganda-over-uighur-camps-report-finds/>
- “ICC complaint alleging Uighur genocide cites China Cables as evidence: Leaked Chinese government documents published by ICIJ were part of evidence submitted to the International Criminal Court by two Uighur activist groups.” by Scilla Alecci
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/icc-complaint-alleging-uighur-genocide-cites-china-cables-as-evidence/>
- “Uighur repression ‘turbocharged by technology,’ confidential documents show: Researchers uncover new details on how apps and tech companies like Zappya, Huawei and Megvii contribute to China’s surveillance and mass internment program in Xinjiang.” by Scilla Alecci
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/uighur-repression-turbocharged-by-technology-confidential-documents-show/>
- Another chinese white paper “Vocational Education and Training in Xinjiang” (reading this makes it incredibly obvious what is going on in xinjiang is a cultural

genocide justified by the pretext of a loosely defined “extremism,” with considerable similarities to the war on terror, and designed to facilitate capitalist development and an imperial national project.)

http://english.www.gov.cn/archive/whitepaper/201908/17/content_WS5d57573cc6d0c6695ff7ed6c.html

- “Chinese Government Sources: This Section Contains Sources on the extrajudicial detainment of Uyghurs, Kazakhs, and other ethnic minorities produced by the government of the People’s Republic of China (PRC). It features documents released by the state for mass consumption by international readers foreign governments, and media organizations, as well as “internal materials” published for use by the government employees and others associated with the policies” <https://xinjiang.sppga.ubc.ca/policy-documents/government-sources/>
- “‘Absolutely No Mercy’: Leaked Files Expose How China Organized Mass Detentions of Muslims: More than 400 pages of internal Chinese documents provide an unprecedented inside look at the crackdown on ethnic minorities in the Xinjiang region.” (includes original documents and direct translations) <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2019/11/16/world/asia/china-xinjiang-documents.html>
- “Translations of additional Chinese sources: this page contains translations of papers, social media posts, etc. written by Chinese civilians, media, or security officers about Xinjiang, many of whom are dispatched there to assist with the implementation of government policy. Scroll past intro for actual list of translations.” (Includes reports from police officers, coverage of the suppression of religious freedom, and accounts of disappearances) <https://wokeglobaltimes.com/75dedb60c0854624bd6f6408c17a875b>
- (In Chinese) 浅析以色列反恐战略及对中国新疆反恐启示以“国安委”决策机制为视角 (Auto Translate: An Analysis of Israel’s Anti-terrorism Strategy and Its Enlightenment to China’s Xinjiang Anti-terrorism From the Perspective of the Decision-making Mechanism of the "National Security Committee") by Lu Peng & Cao Xuefei in the Journal of the Criminal Investigation Police university of China <http://www.mbtsg.com/qikan/55ca2409d551547a6ddd5198b8573a7f.html>
- (In Chinese) 反恐社区警务的理论与实践 (Auto translate: Theory and Practice of Police Affairs in Anti-terrorism Community) by Ji Yantao and Yin Wei in Journal of People’s Public Security University of China (Social Sciences Edition) (argues for preventative policing based in global counter-insurgency strategy and reminiscent of the US, Police application of counter insurgency strategies from the war on terror, ie community policing) https://xinjiangdocumentation.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2020/11/%E5%8F%8D%E6%81%90%E7%A4%BE%E5%8C%BA%E8%AD%A6%E5%8A%A1%E7%9A%84%E7%90%86%E8%AE%BA%E4%B8%8E%E5%AE%9E%E8%B7%B5_%E5%A7%AC%E8%89%B3%E6%B6%9B.pdf
- (In Chinese) A video from the Chinese state accusing the former head of education in Xinjiang and the commonly used text books (state produced) of “instilling the idea of division” and spreading terrorism to the students. the former

directors general of the education department, the director of the publishing house, and the chief editor, were sentenced to death or got life sentences because of these textbooks.

https://weibo.com/2656274875/K90TJkWE2?refer_flag=1001030103_&type=comment

- (In English) A thread analyzing the video: “the only two pieces of evidence provided in the documentary are: the first example is a photograph of Ehmetjan Qasimi wearing a badge that supposedly represents the ETR. Qasimi was a member of the Soviet communist party and a leader of the second ETR. The person interviewed says this symbol shouldn't appear in a textbook. the 2nd example she gave was a folktale about 7 Uyghur girls jumping off a cliff when trapped by Han Chinese soldiers [the actual text book references Manchurians not Han soldiers: https://twitter.com/Dave_Brophy/status/1377953515469905923?s=20]. She says this incites ethnic hatred. on the other hand, Chinese textbooks I grew up with are full of stories about Han "ethnic heroes" 民族英雄 sacrificing their lives when there was a war between the Han and other ethnic groups. That's all the evidence given in this documentary about violence and extremism in these previous textbooks.”
<https://twitter.com/chenchenzh/status/1377917344610201602?s=20>

- **Other First Hand Accounts:**

- “Witness to discrimination: Confessions of a Han Chinese from Xinjiang” by Cha Naiyu
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/06/witness-to-discrimination-confessions-of-a-han-chinese-from-xinjiang/>
- “People in China Left Wondering, ‘What Happened in Xinjiang?’: Boycott Introduces Netizens to Previously Unknown Abuses” by Yaqiu Wang
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/03/25/people-china-left-wondering-what-happened-xinjiang>
- “List of diaspora voices”
<https://wokeglobaltimes.com/ed10f27b02514194ba1c478faa7da253>
- “Outsiders' accounts of Xinjiang”
<https://wokeglobaltimes.com/bfdc56ea67d4455986a787b583b4d3df>
- “I was in China doing research when I saw my Uighur friends disappear” by Sarah Tynen
<https://theconversation.com/i-researched-ughur-society-in-china-for-8-years-and-watched-how-technology-opened-new-opportunities-then-became-a-trap-119615>
- “I researched Uighur society in China for 8 years and watched how technology opened new opportunities – then became a trap” by Darren Byler
<https://theconversation.com/i-researched-ughur-society-in-china-for-8-years-and-watched-how-technology-opened-new-opportunities-then-became-a-trap-119615>
- “A Pakistani father’s ordeal: China seized his Uighur son and sent his daughters to an orphanage” by Alice Su, Shashank Bengsli, Shah Meer Baloch

<https://www.latimes.com/world-nation/story/2020-09-25/china-pakistan-uyghurs-xinjiang-silence>

- “‘The atmosphere has become abnormal’: Han Chinese views from Xinjiang: Around 9.5 million Han Chinese live in Xinjiang, making up about 40% of the region's population. How do they view Beijing's policies of surveillance and Uyghur reeducation?” by Darren Byler
<https://supchina.com/2020/11/04/han-chinese-views-from-xinjiang/>
- “‘Truth hidden in the dark’: Chinese international student responses to Xinjiang: I grew up (with the idea) being instilled (in me) that fifty-six nations compose one family. This was the first time that a person showed me a social issue which was hidden by the media.” by Darren Byler
<https://supchina.com/2019/05/01/truth-hidden-in-the-dark-chinese-international-student-responses-to-xinjiang/>
- **(Cultural) Genocide and Sterilizations:**
 - “Cultural Destruction: This timeline outlines state efforts to regulate religious and cultural expression in Xinjiang. With justifications ranging from deradicalization to development, authorities have eliminated public events, razed mosques and graveyards, and enforced linguistic and cultural hegemony”
<https://xinjiang.sppga.ubc.ca/timelines/cultural-destruction-timeline/>
 - “Worse than Death: Reflections on the Uyghur Genocide” by Mamtimin Ala
<https://rowman.com/ISBN/9780761872290/Worse-than-Death-Reflections-on-the-Uyghur-Genocide>
 - “China’s Neo-Totalitarian Turn and Genocide in Xinjiang: The implementation of policies to forcibly Sinicize Uyghurs will eradicate their means of ethnic identification. Extra-judicial killings carried out in response to popular protest, conscious neglect of detainees in internment camps, and policies that prevent births and separate husbands and wives seem intended to bring about the physical disappearance of Uyghurs as an autonomous ethnic group with a distinct identity and worldview.” by Ondřej Klimeš and Joanne Smith Finley
<https://www.societyandspace.org/articles/chinas-neo-totalitarian-turn-and-genocide-in-xinjiang>
 - “Reflecting on the persecution of Uyghur Muslims from the perspective of the genocide of the Rohingya: This article addresses aspects of Myanmar’s genocide of the Rohingya people in the hope of contributing a) to a conceptual understanding of China’s genocidal persecution of its Uyghur Muslim minority, and b) to a civil society strategy for combatting genocide.” by Penny Green
<https://www.societyandspace.org/articles/reflecting-on-the-persecution-of-uyghur-muslims-from-the-perspective-of-the-genocide-of-the-rohingya>
 - “‘Illegal Superstition’: China Jails Muslims For Practicing Islam, Relatives Say” by Emily Feng
<https://www.npr.org/2019/10/08/764153179/china-has-begun-moving-xinjiang-muslim-detainees-to-formal-prisons-relatives-say>
 - “Chinese Uyghurs defy Ramadan ban: The government’s attempt to clamp down on religious expression has backfired among Uyghurs.” by Umar Farooq

<https://www.aljazeera.com/amp/features/2014/7/5/chinese-uyghurs-defy-ramadan-ban>

- “China’s new rules for Xinjiang ban parents from encouraging or forcing children into religion”
<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/policies-politics/article/2027342/chinas-new-rules-xinjiang-ban-parents-encouraging-or>
- “Uighurs forced to eat pork as China expands Xinjiang pig farms: Former detainees claim that the forcible feeding of pork is most rampant in re-education camps and detention centres.” by By Ted Regencia
https://www.aljazeera.com/author/ted_regencia_201281121442856892
- “Muslims forced to drink alcohol and eat pork in China’s ‘re-education’ camps, former inmate claims” The psychological pressure is enormous when you have to criticise yourself, denounce your thinking,’ says detainee” by Gerry Shih and Dake Kang
<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/china-re-education-muslims-ramadan-xinjiang-eat-pork-alcohol-communist-xi-jinping-a8357966.html>
- “‘Once Their Mental State Is Healthy, They Will Be Able to Live Happily in Society’: How China’s Government Conflates Uighur Identity with Mental Illness” by Timothy Grose
<https://www.chinafile.com/reporting-opinion/viewpoint/once-their-mental-state-healthy-they-will-be-able-live-happily-society>
- “His dictionaries taught Chinese to the Uyghur world. Then he was taken away: Hüsenjan was a Chinese state employee — and member of the Chinese Communist Party — tasked with creating dictionaries for the Uyghur language. His work couldn’t save him.” by Darren Byler
<https://supchina.com/2020/05/06/his-dictionaries-taught-chinese-to-the-uyghur-world/>
- “Where Is Uyghur Folklore Expert Rahile Dawut? Uyghur scholar Rahile Dawut, missing since 2017, was awarded the 2020 Scholars at Risk “Courage to Think” award.” b Ruth Ingram
<https://thediplomat.com/2020/11/where-is-uyghur-folklore-expert-rahile-dawut/>
- “A Poem for My Father Who Stayed In His Grave Only 623 Days: The Chinese government said this was done in order to modernize us, but their true aim was to destroy Uyghur ethnic, cultural and religious identities. I felt as if my father’s body had been brutally torn out of its resting place in our ancestors’ land.” by Aziz Isa Elkun <https://www.societyandspace.org/articles/a-poem-for-my-father>
- “‘Do you know that I am with you?’: Uyghur poetry preserves culture under attack: China’s crackdown in Xinjiang has put Uighur poetry on the verge of extinction, leaving writers fighting to keep the tradition alive” translated by Joshua L. Freeman
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/dec/06/do-you-know-that-i-am-with-you-uyghur-poetry-captures-fading-memories-of-home>
- “Uighur Poets on Repression and Exile: It is precisely because of poetry’s power in Uighur culture that these three poets, along with nearly every other prominent

- Uighur intellectual, disappeared more than two years ago into China's internment camps." by Joshua L. Freeman
<https://www.nybooks.com/daily/2020/08/13/uighur-poets-on-repression-and-exile/>
- "The disappearance of Perhat Tursun, one of the Uyghur world's greatest authors" by Darren Byler
<https://supchina.com/2020/02/05/disappearance-of-perhat-tursun-uyghur-worlds-greatest-author/>
 - "China Disappeared My Professor. It Can't Silence His Poetry: Against overwhelming state violence, poetry might appear to offer little recourse. But for many Uighurs, it's a powerful form of resistance." by By Joshua L. Freeman
<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/23/opinion/uighur-poetry-xinjiang-china.html>
 - "The jailed folk singer at the front line of the Uighur struggle: Abdurehim Heyit unites Uighurs, intimidates China and makes the world pay attention to our plight only with his music." by Turdi Ghoja
<https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2019/3/16/the-jailed-folk-singer-at-the-front-line-of-the-uighur-struggle/>
 - "Imagining Re-Engineered Muslims in Northwest China" by Darren Byler
<https://www.milestonesjournal.net/photo-essays/2017/4/20/imagining-re-engineered-muslims-in-northwest-china>
 - "'Capitalism Loving Disease': Western China's Hidden HIV epidemic" by Casey Halter ("Last January, one of Western China's foremost HIV/AIDS advocates was arrested by the People's Republic of China on charges of "endangering state security." Human rights activists say no one has heard from—or about—him ever since.")
<http://www.hopesandfears.com/hopes/now/politics/215601-china-hiv-uyghur-xinjiang>
 - "Xinjiang education reform and the eradication of Uyghur-language books: The "bilingual" education system introduced over the past decade in Xinjiang is better characterized as an attempt to transform minority education systems in the region. There have been frightening consequences for Uyghur culture." by Darren Byler
<https://supchina.com/2019/10/02/xinjiang-education-reform-and-the-eradication-of-uyghur-language-books/>
 - "Education, Gender and Islam in China: the place of religious education in challenging and sustaining 'undisputed traditions' among Chinese Muslim women" by Maria Jaschok
https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/57a08b6640f0b64974000b18/JaschokandChan_EducationGenderIslam.pdf
 - "A language under attack: China's campaign to sever the Uighur tongue" By Rustem Shir
<https://hongkongfp.com/2019/06/18/language-attack-chinas-campaign-sever-uyghur-tongue/>
 - "Suppression of Birthrates" includes data and charts including on the massive increase of sterilizations in Xinjiang compared to a decrease in the rest of china,

see the “Population, Birth-rate, and Other Data” section (Note: this corrects errors in Zenz reporting while still providing damning evidence directly from the Chinese state) <https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d4b7ba7e7ed746f78ef2c6100464f6fa>

- “Uighur doctor tells ITV News of disturbing testimonies of 'forced abortions and removal of wombs' in China” by Emma Murphy
<https://www.itv.com/news/2020-09-02/uighur-doctor-tells-itv-news-of-disturbing-testimonies-of-forced-abortions-and-removal-of-wombs>
- “She survived a Chinese internment camp and made it to Virginia. Will the U.S. let her stay?” By Emily Rauhala and and Anna Fifield (includes mention of forced sterilization)
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2019/11/17/she-survived-chinese-internment-camp-made-it-virginia-will-us-let-her-stay/?arc404=true>
- “Muslim women ‘sterilised’ in China detention camps, say former detainees: ‘It’s like we were just a piece of meat,’ says Gulbahar Jalilova” by Peter Stublely
<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/uighur-muslim-china-sterilisation-women-internment-camps-xinjiang-a9054641.html>
- “Abortions, IUDs and sexual humiliation: Muslim women who fled China for Kazakhstan recount ordeals” by Amie Ferris-Rotman
https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/asia_pacific/abortions-iuds-and-sexual-humiliation-muslim-women-who-fled-china-for-kazakhstan-recount-ordeals/2019/10/04/551c2658-cfd2-11e9-a620-0a91656d7db6_story.html
- “Uighur Muslim teacher tells of forced sterilisation in Xinjiang: Chinese government threatened woman when she resisted in move to suppress Muslim minority birth rates” By Emma Graham-Harrison and Lily Kuo
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/sep/04/muslim-minority-teacher-50-tells-of-forced-sterilisation-in-xinjiang-china>
- (in chinese) 关于印发《且末县2018年度违法生育专项治理工作实施方案》的通知(Auto translate: Notice on Issuing the Implementation Plan for the Special Treatment of Illegal Childbirth in Qiemo County in 2018) notes that women who had illegal children were required to undergo reeducation and contraceptive measures: “(二)违法多生育两个以上子女的,除按照新修订《新疆维吾尔自治区人口与计划生育条例》相关规定逐胎加倍征收社会抚养费外,同时采取长效节育措施并进行职业技能教育培训”(translated from:
<https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d4b7ba7e7ed746f78ef2c6100464f6fa>) “For those who have more than two children illegally, in addition to doubling the social maintenance fee for each child in accordance with the relevant provisions of the newly revised "Regulations on Population and Family Planning of Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region", long-term birth control measures and vocational skills education and training are also to be enacted.” Archive: <http://archive.is/TKjX8#selection-1539.2-1543.85>
- (In Chinese) 关于印发《尼勒克县流动人口计划生育双向服务管理办法》的通知 (Auto Translate: Notice on Printing and Distributing the

"Management Measures for Two-way Family Planning Services for Floating Population in Nilek County" contains similar sections: “公安机关对相关人员进行集中教育，促使政策外怀孕人员终止妊娠、违法生育人员缴纳社会抚养费，对拒绝、阻碍计划生育工作人员依法执行公务构成违法行为的，加大打击力度” (translated from:

<https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d4b7ba7e7ed746f78ef2c6100464f6fa> “For these reasons, the public security organs shall initiate concentrated education, induce* [can mean urge, induce, promote, etc.] those who are pregnant outside policy to terminate their pregnancy, and induce those who illegally give birth to pay social support fees. [Public security organs shall] intensify the crackdown on those who refuse or hinder family planning staff from performing their official duties in accordance with the law.” Archive: <http://archive.is/8rqCE#selection-1855.0-1871.137>

- (In Chinese) “加强孕前型管理 提高妇幼健康和计划生育技术服务工作水平的实施方案” (Auto Translated: “Implementation plan for strengthening pre-pregnancy management and improving maternal and child health and family planning technical services”) a report for the Bayingol Commission of Health in 2018 mentions women being highly resistant to the IUDs: “育龄妇女对计划生育各项政策不了解，对“查环、查孕、查病”服务抵触情绪大，存在“怕、厌、躲”的现象” (translated from: <https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d4b7ba7e7ed746f78ef2c6100464f6fa> “Women of childbearing age do not understand various policies on family planning, and are highly resistant to the services of "checking for an IUD, checking for pregnancy, and checking for disease disease", and there is "fear, disgust, and evasion" but despite this stipulates “确保长效避孕措施落实率75%以上” (translated from same source) “Ensure that the implementation rate of long-term contraceptive measures exceeds 75%” Archive: <http://archive.is/m06Jg#selection-161.0-161.2>
- (In Chinese) “新疆的人口问题及人口政策分析” "An Analysis of Xinjiang Population Problems and Population Policy" by Li Xiaoxia in the Journal of the Central Institute of Socialism, a periodical managed by the United Front Work Department of the CCP ties the resistance to forced IUDs to “extremism and ethnic separatism” (pg. 25).Archive: http://web.archive.org/web/20190727045107/http://www.shehui.pku.edu.cn/upload/editor/file/20180829/20180829171343_5582.pdf
 - Notes: from: <https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d4b7ba7e7ed746f78ef2c6100464f6fa>
 - “Li 2020 avoids any mention of "vocational training centers," i.e., the mass internment/reeducation facilities, nor of (likely forced) labor transfer schemes or imprisonment in Xinjiang”
 - “as the data in Section I from the World Bank and Mitchell clearly demonstrates, for the last half century or so declines in birth rates among developing countries almost never reach what has been seen in Xinjiang since 2017. We can also turn to Li's 2017 paper,

where she notes that birthrates in Xinjiang have indeed declined significantly—over the space of several decades”

- “Li selectively leaves out newer data when she reiterates the above statistics in her 2020 essay. Government statistics show the Uyghur birthrates have been below replacement level since the mid-2000s. (Populations can keep growing for a generation or so after this occurs”
 - “Li selectively leaves out newer data when she reiterates the above statistics in her 2020 essay. Government statistics show the Uyghur birthrates have been below replacement level since the mid-2000s”
 - “Xinjiang's 2010 census shows a fertility rate of 1.53 in 2010 (chart 6-4 on page 1823), far too low to justify birth control policy” source: [https://shahit.biz/yearbooks/2010%20Census%20\(3\).pdf](https://shahit.biz/yearbooks/2010%20Census%20(3).pdf)
 - “With the sole exception of Turpan, all prefectures and prefecture-level cities in Xinjiang had fertility rates below 2.0. This means that birth control measures had already been strictly implemented and "mindsets" had already "changed" in Xinjiang well before 2017. There is no reason to believe birth control policy in Xinjiang is suddenly being implemented more stringently just as a matter of "reasonable" family planning concerns. The goal is to reduce the number of Uyghurs.”
- “Chinese gov’t figures show sharp decline in Xinjiang birth rate amid mounting claims of Uighur ‘genocide’” by Rhoda Kwan
<https://hongkongfp.com/2021/02/25/chinese-govt-figures-show-sharp-decline-in-xinjiang-birth-rate-amid-mounting-claims-of-uighur-genocide/>
 - “Forced Sterilization of Minority Groups Another Form of Convergent Behavior Between the US and China” by Brian Hioe
<https://newbloomag.net/2020/10/30/ice-forced-sterilization-us-china/>
 - “China treats Uighur kids as ‘orphans’ after parents seized” by Yanan Wang and Dake Kang <https://apnews.com/article/903a97b7c62a47b98553b6f422827dd7>
 - “Uighur author Gulbahar Haitiwaji tells of imprisonment and China attacks ‘I was never into politics, and I'm still not. I never did anything to harm China, and yet they locked me up and tortured me,” Gulbahar Haitiwaji says. "All I want is for those camps to close.”
<https://hongkongfp.com/2021/03/06/uighur-author-gulbahar-haitiwaji-tells-of-imprisonment-and-china-attacks/>
 - “‘We’re a people destroyed’: why Uighur Muslims across China are living in fear: Gene A Bunin has spent the past 18 months talking to Uighur restaurant workers all over China. These conversations reveal how this Muslim minority feel the daily threat of arrest, detention and ‘re-education’” by Gene A Bunin
<https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/aug/07/why-uighur-muslims-across-china-are-living-in-fear>

- “The ‘patriotism’ of not speaking Uyghur: Uyghur ‘patriotism’ now requires the active disavowal of the Uyghur way of life. Vague euphemisms like ‘patriotism,’ ‘harmony,’ ‘stability,’ ‘vocational training,’ and ‘poverty elimination’ gaslight the erasure of a native system of knowledge and the basic elements that make Uyghur life Uyghur: language, religion and culture” by Darren Byler
<https://supchina.com/2019/01/02/the-patriotism-of-not-speaking-uyghur/>
- “China’s Concentration Camps For Uyghurs: In China’s Own Words” by the Communist Party of India Marxist leninist (Includes discussion of linguistic imperialism)
<https://www.cpiml.net/liberation/2020/08/chinas-concentration-camps-for-uyghurs-in-chinas-own-words>
- “Fear and oppression in Xinjiang: China’s war on Uighur culture: Beijing’s crackdown on minorities reflects a broader push towards a single ‘state-race’” by Christian Shepherd (includes discussion of the targeting and detention of Uyghur intellectuals)
<https://www.ft.com/content/48508182-d426-11e9-8367-807ebd53ab77>
- “Living on the Margins: The Chinese State's Demolition of Uyghur Communities” by Henryk Szadziwski
https://www.academia.edu/35113422/Living_on_the_Margins_The_Chinese_States_Demolition_of_Uyghur_Communities
- Photographic evidence of Mosque destruction using google maps compiled by a Uyghur man whose Father was detained finding that “about 30% of Mosques (about 5000) were completely demolished. 80% of domes and towers were demolished/removed from Mosques and other architecture in XUAR.” (includes photos) <https://www.uyghurism.com/culturalgenocide>
- “Revealed: new evidence of China's mission to raze the mosques of Xinjiang” by Lily Kuo
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/may/07/revealed-new-evidence-of-chinas-mission-to-raze-the-mosques-of-xinjiang>
- “China Is Erasing Mosques and Precious Shrines in Xinjiang” By Chris Buckley and Austin Ramzy
<https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2020/09/25/world/asia/xinjiang-china-religions-site.html>
- “The Mazar of the Seven Maidens: A Shrine that once Lived but Still Stands in Pichan” by Timothy Grose
http://www.uygurarastirmalari.com/arsiv/2020-16/2020_10.pdf
- “Why China Is Banning Islamic Veils: And Why It Won’t Work” by Timothy Grose and James Leibold
<https://www.chinafile.com/reporting-opinion/viewpoint/why-china-banning-islamic-veils>
- “How the CCP Took over the Most Sacred of Uighur Rituals” by Timothy Grose (covers the mandatory inclusion of party cadre at weddings, other important life events, and religious ceremonies as well as restricting those who traditionally carried out these functions or explicitly banning them from doing so. This is not

explicitly discussed as a colonial process but it is one)

<https://www.chinafile.com/reporting-opinion/viewpoint/how-ccp-took-over-most-sacred-of-uyghur-rituals>

- “You shall sing and dance: contested ‘safeguarding’ of Uyghur Intangible Cultural Heritage” <https://sci-hub.st/10.1080/14631369.2020.1822733>
- “The Spatial Cleansing of Xinjiang: Mazar Desecration in Context” by Rian Thum (covering the destruction of an over 400 year old pilgrimage site in Xinjiang by the Chinese state as well as other religious and cultural sites) <https://madeinchinajournal.com/2020/08/24/the-spatial-cleansing-of-xinjiang-mazar-desecration-in-context/>
- “China is perpetrating genocide. We’ve seen this before.” by Chad gibbs (witen by holocaust survivors making direct connection between the selling of human hair from concentration camps in Xinjiang and Nazi Germany) <https://forward.com/opinion/451278/china-is-perpetrating-genocide-weve-seen-thiss-before/>
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- **Ties to the War on Terror, Islamophobia, and Global Imperial and Policing Systems:**
 - “Xinjiang's Party chief wages 'people's war' against terrorism” from Xinhua https://www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/2014-05/26/content_17541318.htm
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 - “Spirit Breaking: Capitalism and Terror in Northwest China” by Adam Hunervan and hosted by ChuangCN <https://chuangcn.org/journal/two/spirit-breaking/>
 - “‘War on Terror’ as a Diversionary Strategy: Personifying Minorities as Terrorists in the People’s Republic of China” by Kilic Bugra Kanat <https://sci-hub.st/10.1080/13602004.2012.746179>
 - “Imaginary Terrorism? The Global War on Terror and the Narrative of the Uyghur Terrorist Threat” by Sean Roberts

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AbdouMaliq Simone refers to as “taking care.” In Xinjiang, as China's "People's War on Terror" accelerated, money transfers across international boundaries were seen as a possible sign of extremism — just another way that Uyghurs were cut off from their support networks and isolated from one another.” by Darren Byler

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<https://newbloommag.net/2017/03/14/china-xinjiang-war-terror/>
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- “‘It breaks my heart’: Uighurs wrongfully held at Guantánamo plead to be with families” by Leyland Cecco <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/oct/07/uighur-men-guantanamo>
- “How did 22 innocent Chinese Uyghurs get sucked into America’s War on Terror? Lives destroyed by a decade in the black hole of Guantánamo: Director Patricio Henriquez shares the remarkable story behind his documentary Uyghurs, Prisoners of the Absurd.” by Alex King <https://www.huckmag.com/art-and-culture/film-2/top-pics/uyghurs/>
- “The innocent man at Guantánamo” by Sabin Willet <https://www.nytimes.com/2006/09/27/opinion/27iht-edwillet.html>
- “China’s Counterinsurgency Strategy in Tibet and Xinjiang” by Liselotte Odgaard and Thomas Galasz Nielsen <https://sci-hub.se/10.1080/10670564.2013.843934#>
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<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/policies-politics/article/2053739/party-h-igh-flier-uses-his-tibet-model-bid-tame-xinjiang>
- “Blogging Fanghuiju: State Surveillance, Propaganda Work, and Coerced Gratitude”
<https://xinjiang.sppga.ubc.ca/policy-documents/government-sources/online-sources/bloggingfanghuiju/>
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<https://www.ft.com/content/48508182-d426-11e9-8367-807ebd53ab77>
- “Surveillance and Repression of Muslim Minorities: Xinjiang and Beyond” Introduction by Rachel Harris and Sophia Woodman (A forum with a variety of articles many of which are also linked individually)
<https://www.societyandspace.org/forums/surveillance-and-repression-of-muslim-minorities>
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<https://www.societyandspace.org/articles/islamophobia-the-global-war-on-terror-and-chinas-policies-in-xinjiang>
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<https://www.societyandspace.org/articles/the-digital-enclosure-of-turkic-muslims>
 - “China’s Neo-Totalitarian Turn and Genocide in Xinjiang: The implementation of policies to forcibly Sinicize Uyghurs will eradicate their means of ethnic identification. Extra-judicial killings carried out in response to popular protest, conscious neglect of detainees in internment camps, and policies that prevent births and separate husbands and wives seem intended to bring about the physical disappearance of Uyghurs as an autonomous ethnic group with a distinct identity and worldview.” by Ondřej Klimeš and Joanne Smith Finley

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- “Preventative Policing as Community Detention in Northwest China” by Darren Byler (examining this model of counter-insurgency including its western antecedents to its novel elements)
<https://madeinchinajournal.com/2019/10/25/preventative-policing-as-community-detention-in-northwest-china/>
- “China: Minority Region Collects DNA from Millions: Private Information Gathered by Police, Under Guise of Public Health Program”
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2017/12/13/china-minority-region-collects-dna-millions>
 - “China Uses DNA to Track Its People, With the Help of American Expertise: The Chinese authorities turned to a Massachusetts company and a prominent Yale researcher as they built an enormous system of surveillance and control.” by Sui-Lee Wee
<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/02/21/business/china-xinjiang-uyghur-dna-thermo-fisher.html>
- “The Xinjiang Data Police: In western China, the government has deputized an army of mostly young men to surveil the digital and real lives of people in their own communities.” by Darren Byler
<https://www.noemamag.com/the-xinjiang-data-police/>
- “The ethical questions that haunt facial-recognition research: Journals and researchers are under fire for controversial studies using this technology. And a Nature survey reveals that many researchers in this field think there is a problem.” by Richard Van Noorden (Includes discussion of facial recognition research done on Uyghur people)
<https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-020-03187-3>
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<http://www.mbtsg.com/qikan/55ca2409d551547a6ddd5198b8573a7f.html>
- (In Chinese) 国际环境下新疆反恐话语的构建 (Auto Translate: The Construction of Xinjiang Anti-terrorism Discourse in the International Environment) by Li Mingxia in Journal of Hotan Normal College
<http://libgen.gs/ads.php?md5=622D53F2E6CB387BEE157C325F7B4C75>
- (In Chinese) 反恐社区警务的理论与实践 (Auto translate: Theory and Practice of Police Affairs in Anti-terrorism Community) by Ji Yantao and Yin Wei in Journal of People’s Public Security University of China (Social Sciences Edition) (argues for preventative policing based in global counter-insurgency strategy and reminiscent of the US, Police application of counter insurgency strategies from the war on terror, ie community policing)
<https://xinjiangdocumentation.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2020/11/%E5%8F%8D%E6%81%90%E7%A4%BE%E5%8C%BA%E8%AD%A6%E5%8A%A1%E7%9A%84%>

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https://xueshu.baidu.com/usercenter/paper/show?paperid=0b9f6b9bf63fd2cefb53c9b34cb85132&site=xueshu_se
- **Relationship to Colonialism in China and Beyond:**
 - “The international development of China” by Sun Yat-Sen (written in 1920 by the first leader of Kuomintang, who is seen as a “Forerunner of the Revolution.” He dedicates a section to the colonization of Mongolia and Xinjiang, favorably comparing the concept to the US, Canada, Australia, and Argentina (Pg.10), referring to both as unpopulated (Pg.87), reminiscent of other colonial rhetorics, and advocating extensive agricultural cultivation (Pg.139-40) as well as iron (Pg.155), oil (Pg.157), and jade (Pg.158) mining in the region.
<https://archive.org/details/internationaldev00sunny/page/138/mode/2up?q=sinkiang>
 - “Borderland Capitalism: Turkestan Produce, Qing Silver, and the Birth of an Eastern Market” by Kwangmin Kim <https://www.sup.org/books/title/?id=27275>
 - “Requiem for the ‘Living Dead’: Ten years after 7-5” by Darren Byler
<https://chuangcn.org/2019/07/requiem-for-the-living-dead/>
 - “How China’s ‘Xinjiang Mode’ draws from US, British, and Israeli counterinsurgency strategy: China’s Han settler colonial model has turned Uyghur and Kazakh communities into open-air prisons” by Darren Byler
<https://lausan.hk/2020/chinas-xinjiang-mode-counterinsurgency-strategy/>
 - “Imagining Re-Engineered Muslims in Northwest China” by Darren Byler
<https://www.milestonesjournal.net/photo-essays/2017/4/20/imagining-re-engineered-muslims-in-northwest-china>
 - “Uyghur love in a time of interethnic marriage: Since 2018, there has been a notable rise in articles promoting marriage between Han men and Uyghur women. At a time when many people across China think of Uyghur men as potential terrorists and Uyghur women as potential fashion models, a new interethnic sexual politics is being institutionalized across Xinjiang.” by Darren Byler
<https://supchina.com/2019/08/07/uyghur-love-in-a-time-of-interethnic-marriage/>
 - “China’s Government Has Ordered a Million Citizens to Occupy Uighur Homes. Here’s What They Think They’re Doing.” by Darren Byler
<https://www.chinafile.com/reporting-opinion/postcard/million-citizens-occupy-uighur-homes-xinjiang>
 - “Uyghur ‘caretaking’ and the isolation of reeducation: In Uyghur society, lending money is more than capital exchange, it’s part of a practice that social theorist AbdouMaliq Simone refers to as “taking care.” In Xinjiang, as China’s “People’s War on Terror” accelerated, money transfers across international boundaries

were seen as a possible sign of extremism — just another way that Uyghurs were cut off from their support networks and isolated from one another.” by Darren Byler

<https://supchina.com/2020/09/02/uyghur-care-taking-and-the-isolation-of-reeducation/>

- “Internal Colonialism and the Uyghur Nationality: Chinese Nationalism and its Subaltern Subjects” by Dru C. Gladney
<https://journals.openedition.org/cemoti/pdf/48>
- “Dislocating China. Muslims, Minorities, and Other Subaltern Subjects” by Dru C. Gladney <https://journals.openedition.org/chinaperspectives/pdf/556>
- “Uneven State Territorialization: Governance, Inequality, and Survivance in Xinjiang, China” by Sarah Elizabeth Tynen
<https://scholar.colorado.edu/concern/graduate-thesis-or-dissertations/7w62f830j>
- “China : Xinjiang :: India : Kashmir” by Nitasha Kaul
<https://madeinchinajournal.com/2020/10/05/china-xinjiang-india-kashmir/>
- “The Wang Lixiong prophecy: ‘Palestinization’ in Xinjiang and the consequences of Chinese state securitization of religion” by Joanne Smith Finley
<https://sci-hub.do/10.1080/02634937.2018.1534802>
- “Dust storms, green waves: A lattice of violent, global relations sustains China's colonization of 'Xinjiang'” by Xqsu
<https://lausan.hk/2021/dust-storms-green-waves/>
- “‘No CCP, No New China’: Pastoral Power in Official Narratives in China” by Xiaoling Zhang, Melissa Shani Brown and David O'Brien
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/china-quarterly/article/no-ccp-no-new-china-pastoral-power-in-official-narratives-in-china/7F50CD7A7731200ECF8D0A44CFFE6B6E>
- “Settler Colonialism and the XPCC” by Woke Global Times:
<https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d22396fd9f0c445f99de6443c5f2dd01>
- “Recruiting Loyal Stabilisers: On the Banality of Carceral Colonialism in Xinjiang” by Yi Xiaocuo
<https://madeinchinajournal.com/2019/10/25/recruiting-loyal-stabilisers-on-the-banality-of-carceral-colonialism-in-xinjiang/>
- “China’s drive to settle new wave of migrants in restive Xinjiang: Residency rules in the region, the scene of violent attacks blamed on Muslim militants, are the most relaxed in the country, but relations between ethnic Han Chinese and local Uygurs remain distant and strained”
<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/society/article/1789160/chinas-drive-settle-new-wave-migrants-restive-xinjiang>
- “Hosting the hostage: Looking beneath China’s policy to infiltrate Uyghur homes: While programs such as “Visit the People, Benefit the People, and Bring Together the Hearts of the People” 访惠聚 and “United as One Family” 结对认亲 have conscripted over 1 million Han civilians and sent them to live with Uyghurs in arranged homestays, the Chinese Communist Party’s contrived attempt to require Han people to share intimate moments and spaces with Uyghurs is

fraught with paternalism, deception, and ethnocentrism; as such, it will be unlikely to alleviate Uyghur distrust of the Party and Han people.” by Timothy A. Grose
<https://supchina.com/2020/07/24/hosting-the-hostage-looking-beneath-chinas-policy-to-infiltrate-uyghur-homes/>

- “The Spatial Cleansing of Xinjiang: Mazar Desecration in Context” by Rian Thum (covering the destruction of an over 400 year old pilgrimage site in Xinjiang by the Chinese state as well as other religious and cultural sites)
<https://madeinchinajournal.com/2020/08/24/the-spatial-cleansing-of-xinjiang-mazar-desecration-in-context/>
- “How the CCP Took over the Most Sacred of Uighur Rituals” by Timothy Grose (covers the mandatory inclusion of party cadre at weddings, other important life events, and religious ceremonies as well as restricting those who traditionally carried out these functions or explicitly banning them from doing so. This is not explicitly discussed as a colonial process but it is one)
<https://www.chinafile.com/reporting-opinion/viewpoint/how-ccp-took-over-most-sacred-of-uighur-rituals>
- “If you don’t know how, just learn: Chinese housing and the transformation of Uyghur domestic space” by Timothy Grose
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intellectuals)

<https://www.ft.com/content/48508182-d426-11e9-8367-807ebd53ab77>

- “Land of Strangers the civilizing project in Qing central Asia” by Eric Schlusser
<https://libgen.is/book/index.php?md5=5D6E87D637DD93289CD1B8881EFB19D2>
- “The ‘patriotism’ of not speaking Uyghur: Uyghur ‘patriotism’ now requires the active disavowal of the Uyghur way of life. Vague euphemisms like ‘patriotism,’ ‘harmony,’ ‘stability,’ ‘vocational training,’ and ‘poverty elimination’ gaslight the erasure of a native system of knowledge and the basic elements that make Uyghur life Uyghur: language, religion and culture” by Darren Byler
<https://supchina.com/2019/01/02/the-patriotism-of-not-speaking-uyghur/>
- ““Violent Paternalism: On the Banality of Uyghur Unfreedom” by Darren Byler
https://www.academia.edu/38022109/Violent_Paternalism_On_the_Banality_of_Uyghur_Unfreedom
- “Standing with the Oppressed. On Colonialism and Terror-Capitalism in Xinjiang”
<https://nqch.org/2021/03/17/colonialism-and-terror-capitalism-in-xinjiang/>
- “Terror Capitalism – The Enclosure of Uyghurs in Xinjiang”
<https://nqch.org/2021/01/21/podcast-terror-capitalism-xinjiang/>
- The Hanification of Xinjiang, China: The Economic Effects of the Great Leap West” by Amy Liu and Kevin Peters <https://sci-hub.do/10.1111/sena.12233>
- “Why is China repressing the Uyghurs in Xinjiang? Like its counterparts in the West, the Chinese government is using the pretext of fighting “Islamic extremism” to expand its repressive powers and gain a geostrategic advantage.” by Eleanor Morley <https://redflag.org.au/node/7314>
- “Autonomy in Xinjiang: Han Nationalist Imperatives and Uyghur Discontent East-West Center Washington” by Gardner Bovingdon
https://www.academia.edu/8061286/Autonomy_in_Xinjiang_Han_Nationalist_Imp_eratives_and_Uyghur_Discontent_East_West_Center_Washington
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https://www.researchgate.net/publication/322868597_Advancing_Ethnic_Unity_and_De-Extremization_Ideational_Governance_in_Xinjiang_under_New_Circumstances_2012-2017
- “Blood and Fear in Xinjiang: The relationship between China's majority Han and its Uighurs has been fraught for years.” by James Palmer
<https://foreignpolicy.com/2014/03/02/blood-and-fear-in-xinjiang/>
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<http://www.mbtsg.com/qikan/55ca2409d551547a6ddd5198b8573a7f.html>
- “Chinese Academic Discourse: This annotated bibliography focuses on academic discourse in the past decade as a context leading to the current mass internment

of Uyghurs, Kazakhs, and other Turkic peoples in Xinjiang. This list aims to show the development of academic justifications generated by Chinese Scholars. As part of the goal of this documentation project, we also host the original Chinese articles on this site to prevent “link rot” and make them available for the future: This list will be updated regularly and is currently divided into three overarching themes 1) Minzu 民族 (ethnicity/nationality) 2) Stability 稳定 3) Development 发展” <https://xinjiang.sppga.ubc.ca/policy-documents/chinese-academic-discourse/>

- **Relation to Global Capital and Production:**

- “Dispossession and displacement of migrant workers: the impact of state terror and economic development on Uyghurs in urban Xinjiang” by Sarah Tynen <https://sci-hub.do/10.1080/02634937.2020.1743644>
- “Forced Labour and Detainment Transfer: This timeline shows the steps Chinese authorities took to present the internment camps as ‘vocational training centers’. Under international pressure, state spokespersons have announced the camps as “closed” but in fact the detainees have either been transferred into long-term prisons or have become forced labourers” <https://xinjiang.sppga.ubc.ca/timelines/forced-labour/>
- “China’s Detention Camps for Muslims Turn to Forced Labor” by By Chris Buckley and Austin Ramzy <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/12/16/world/asia/xinjiang-china-forced-labor-camp-s-uighurs.html>
- “Capitalism and ‘Culturecide’ The idea of ‘cultural differences’ has been used as a justification for some of humanity’s worst crimes.” By Ai Weiwei <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/13/opinion/ai-weiwei-germany-china.html>
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- “How brands are responding to China’s Xinjiang boycotts: deleting past statements or all-out flip-flops” by Grady McGregor <https://fortune.com/2021/03/26/brands-respond-xinjiang-cotton-china-hm-zara-hugo-boss-fila/>
- “H&M releases new statement following Xinjiang controversy, says China is a ‘very important market’” https://news.yahoo.com/h-m-releases-statement-following-075110128.html?guccounter=1&guce_referrer=aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cuZ29vZ2xlLmNvbS8&guce_referrer_sig=AQAAALet9tc67vv8kdtYzBjbQQ0nCh2BM11-GACo2T0wt31OMbretxoMCEQEaGls0kuTGEPuWD1Ur-m6wor07a-chzYQ3lXZr-6XtgFt0yZE7SACA5Pp0FHGcPVfWsY36laLapRnj20eb1fJ9gNOUUGE9_XMp9TwS1EKzAiPRxhseLv6
- “How companies profit from forced labor in Xinjiang: Factories of Turkic Muslim internment, part of China’s reeducation camp system, are subsidized and directed by the state, and employ many former detainees at a fraction of minimum wage. Companies, both Chinese and foreign, are taking advantage.” by Darren Byler <https://supchina.com/2019/09/04/how-companies-profit-from-forced-labor-in-xinjiang/>

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- “Uighurs Sent From Camps to Factories, New Report Says: More than 80,000 Uighurs have been sent to work in factories making products for global brands, including Apple and Nike, according to a think tank report.” by Hamish Boland-Rudder and Douglas Dalby
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/uighurs-sent-from-camps-to-factories-new-report-says/>
- “Does VW profit from Uighur forced labor in Xinjiang?” From DW News
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nYmiq9wWcLk>
- “Nike and Coca-Cola Lobby Against Xinjiang Forced Labor Bill: Business groups and major companies like Apple have been pressing Congress to alter legislation cracking down on imports of goods made with forced labor from persecuted Muslim minorities in China.” by Ana Swanson
<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/29/business/economy/nike-coca-cola-xinjiang-forced-labor-bill.html>
- “Apple is lobbying against a bill aimed at stopping forced labor in China: Apple wants to water down key provisions of the bill, which would hold U.S. companies accountable for using Uighur forced labor, according to two congressional staffers” by Reed Albergotti
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/technology/2020/11/20/apple-uighur/>
- “China’s Concentration Camps For Uyghurs: In China’s Own Words” by the Communist Party of India Marxist leninist (Includes discussion of the use of forced labor in Xinjiang for a variety of global brands including Apple, Nike, Amazon, Samsung, Zara, H&M, Microsoft, Mercedes-Benz, and Uniqlo.)
<https://www.cpiml.net/liberation/2020/08/chinas-concentration-camps-for-uyghurs-in-chinas-own-words>
- “US Solar Companies Rely On Materials From Xinjiang, Where Forced Labor Is Rampant: ‘It’s almost impossible to confidently assess the labor conditions in Xinjiang.’” by Megha Rajagopalan and Alison Killing
<https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/meghara/forced-labor-xinjiang-solar>
- “China’s human rights abuses may threaten U.S. solar” by David Iaconangelo and David Ferris <https://www.eenews.net/stories/1063717011/>

- “Human rights allegations in Xinjiang could jeopardize solar supply chain” by Michael Copley
<https://www.spglobal.com/marketintelligence/en/news-insights/latest-news-headlines/human-rights-allegations-in-xinjiang-could-jeopardize-solar-supply-chain-60829945>
- “Huge gas reserve found in NW China's Xinjiang” from Xinhua
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- “US farm brand John Deere at forefront of surging cotton machinery sales to Xinjiang, as human rights sanctions loom: Sales of hi-tech US cotton-harvesting machinery to be used in Xinjiang rose by more than 4,000 per cent in April from a year earlier, a Post investigation shows John Deere has a heavy presence in the western Chinese region, where dominant entities face US sanctions over alleged human rights abuse”
<https://www.scmp.com/economy/china-economy/article/3096510/us-farm-brand-john-deere-forefront-surging-cotton-machinery> by Jacob Former, Cissy Zhou, and Finbarr Bermingham
- “Without land, there is no life: Chinese state suppression of Uyghur environmental activism” by Henryk Szadziwski
https://www.academia.edu/35113490/Without_land_there_is_no_life_Chinese_state_suppression_of_Uyghur_environmental_activism
- ““Capitalism Loving Disease”: Western China’s Hidden HIV epidemic” by Casey Halter
<http://www.hopesandfears.com/hopes/now/politics/215601-china-hiv-uyghur-xinjiang>
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<https://english.alaraby.co.uk/english/comment/2020/12/23/how-capitalism-is-enabling-chinas-uighur-repression>
- “Economic Expansion, Marketization, and Their Social Impact on China’s Ethnic Minorities in Xinjiang and Tibet” by Yuchao Zhu and Dongyan Blachford
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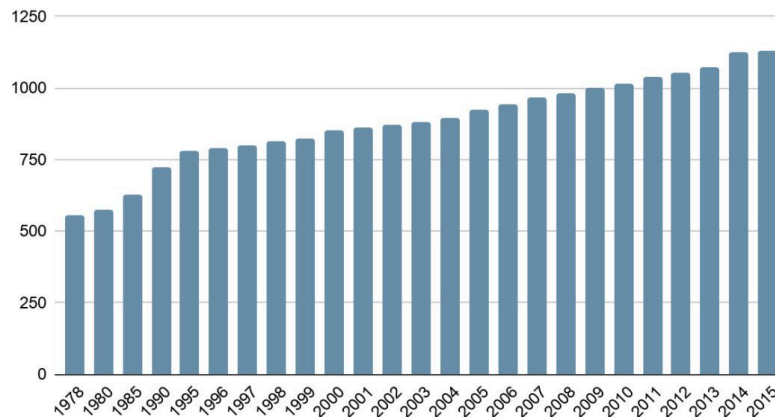
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- “The China-based foreigners defending Beijing from Xinjiang genocide claims: Chinese foreign ministry highlights remarks by Shenzhen-based Canadian to counter allegations of human rights abuses Counter-narrative describes Western efforts to undermine and destabilise China by criticising policies in its remote western region” by Holly Chik and Eduardo Baptista
<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/politics/article/3127611/china-based-foreigners-defending-beijing-xinjiang-genocide>
- “China’s Concentration Camps For Uyghurs: In China’s Own Words” by the Communist Party of India Marxist leninist (demands thinking materially on the question of extremism and explicitly saying “No one should choose to believe or disbelieve facts, or support or oppose oppression, based on “camps” in the global world order.”)
<https://www.cpiml.net/liberation/2020/08/chinas-concentration-camps-for-uyghurs-in-chinas-own-words>
- “Neither Washington nor Beijing: The Left Must Stand With the Uighurs” by Ben Towse (points to the possibility of working class solidarity with Uyghurs)
<https://novaramedia.com/2020/08/05/neither-washington-nor-beijing-the-left-must-stand-with-the-uighurs/>
- “‘Huge uptick’ in Chinese propaganda over Uighur camps, report finds: China launched a propaganda blitz after media reports exposed mass detention and repression of ethnic minorities in Xinjiang, according to a new report.” by Carmen Molina Acosta
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/china-cables/huge-uptick-in-chinese-propaganda-over-uighur-camps-report-finds/>
- “Netizen Voices: ‘Don’t just Support Xinjiang Cotton, Support Xinjiang People” by John Chan (in the face of a nationalist consumer narrative in defense of cotton produced by forced labor, and despite censorship, many people were on chinese social media were critical of this narrative)

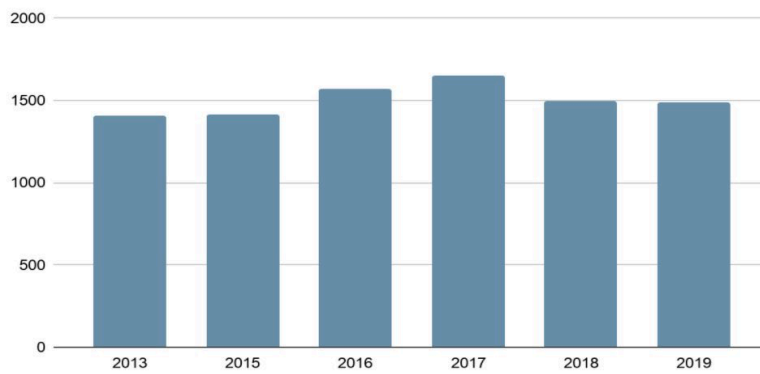
- English: <https://chinadigitaltimes.net/2021/03/netizen-voices-dont-support-xinjiang-cotton-support-xinjiang-people-instead>
 - Chinese: <https://chinadigitaltimes.net/chinese/663984.html>
- “People in China Left Wondering, ‘What Happened in Xinjiang?’: Boycott Introduces Netizens to Previously Unknown Abuses” by Yaqiu Wang <https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/03/25/people-china-left-wondering-what-happened-xinjiang>
- “‘Truth hidden in the dark’: Chinese international student responses to Xinjiang:’ I grew up (with the idea) being instilled (in me) that fifty-six nations compose one family. This was the first time that a person showed me a social issue which was hidden by the media.” by Darren Byler <https://supchina.com/2019/05/01/truth-hidden-in-the-dark-chinese-international-student-responses-to-xinjiang/>
- “‘The atmosphere has become abnormal’: Han Chinese views from Xinjiang: Around 9.5 million Han Chinese live in Xinjiang, making up about 40% of the region’s population. How do they view Beijing’s policies of surveillance and Uyghur reeducation?” by Darren Byler <https://supchina.com/2020/11/04/han-chinese-views-from-xinjiang/>
- “How Beijing silences Chinese voices against oppression of Uyghurs” by Alice Su <https://www.latimes.com/world-nation/story/2021-04-01/china-xinjiang-uyghur-han-censorship-nationalism>
- “Blogging Fanghuiju: State Surveillance, Propaganda Work, and Coerced Gratitude” <https://xinjiang.sppga.ubc.ca/policy-documents/government-sources/online-sources/bloggingfanghuiju/>
- “Abandoning Criticism of China’s Government Isn’t the Right Way to End Anti-Asian Racism in the U.S.” by Ho-fung Hung <https://www.chinafile.com/reporting-opinion/viewpoint/abandoning-criticism-of-chinas-government-isnt-right-way-end-anti-asian>
- “In China’s State News Media, What Is Said May Not Be What’s Printed” by Javier C. Hernandez <https://cn.nytimes.com/china/20151015/c15sino-news/en-us/>
- “China’s state media defends Xinjiang Muslim crackdown: More than one million Uighurs are estimated to be in detention in ‘counter-extremism centres’ in China’s far west.” <https://www.aljazeera.com/amp/news/2018/08/13/chinas-state-media-defends-xinjiang-muslim-crackdown/>
- “Leftist defense of persecution of Uyghurs triggers a fierce response from professors: An open letter signed by 35 international academics called out a Monthly Review article that denied the persecution of China’s Muslim minority” by Isobel Cockerell <https://www.codastory.com/disinformation/academics-confront-xinjiang-denialism/>

- A thread detailing a meeting between Black and Uyghur community leaders (including the author of “Black in China”) as well as solidarity efforts to oppose genocide denial:
<https://twitter.com/Locadoes/status/1376013713912836098?s=20>
- “But international observers are allowed to visit! (This shows camps are humane)” <https://wokeglobaltimes.com/aac16063149c4e37a8e3ee58066c4837>
- “But some Uyghur on Twitter lied! (This is just like Nayirah)”
<https://wokeglobaltimes.com/137db32016d64e81adb0f5fe54266dee>
- “But an Army colonel said it's all a plot!”
<https://wokeglobaltimes.com/de211c4aa1de42d188092aec609a70b1>
- **Population, Birth-Rate, and Other Data:**
 - China Statistical yearbook (shows: The birth-rate in Xinjiang was 15.88% in 2017, 10.69% in 2018, and 8.14% in 2019. Almost 50% decline in two years, which is not mirrored in the rest of China and does not follow trends anywhere in the world. The death rate went from 4.48% to 4.56% to 4.45 in the same period. When birth-rate drops because of development death-rate drops too so this is not caused by development. Also note that Xinjiang's minority population declined from 16,544,800 in 2017, to 14,977,200 in 2018, to 14,899,400. At the same time the Han population increased and so the minority percentage dropped from 67.68% to 60.22% to 59.05%. <http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/ndsj/2020/indexeh.htm>
 - Graphs based on this data: (note the population was increasing until camps were formed and sterilizations started, and that the specifically Uyghur data cuts off at that point but the minority population in Xinjiang, including Uyghurs and other groups, declined after that point)

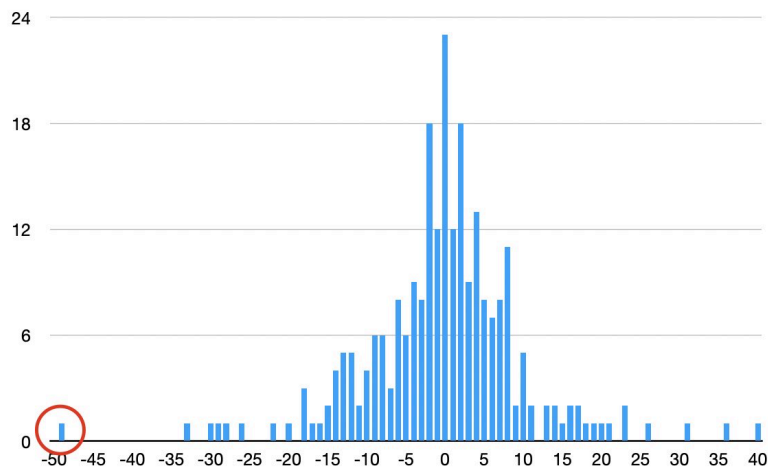
Uyghur population (10,000 people)



Total minority population, Xinjiang (10,000 persons)



- Another Chart based off the same data (comparing the drop in birth-rate by Province, Xinjiang is circled and demonstrates a clear and extreme outlier, including compared to other provinces in which the one child policy was only recently introduced)

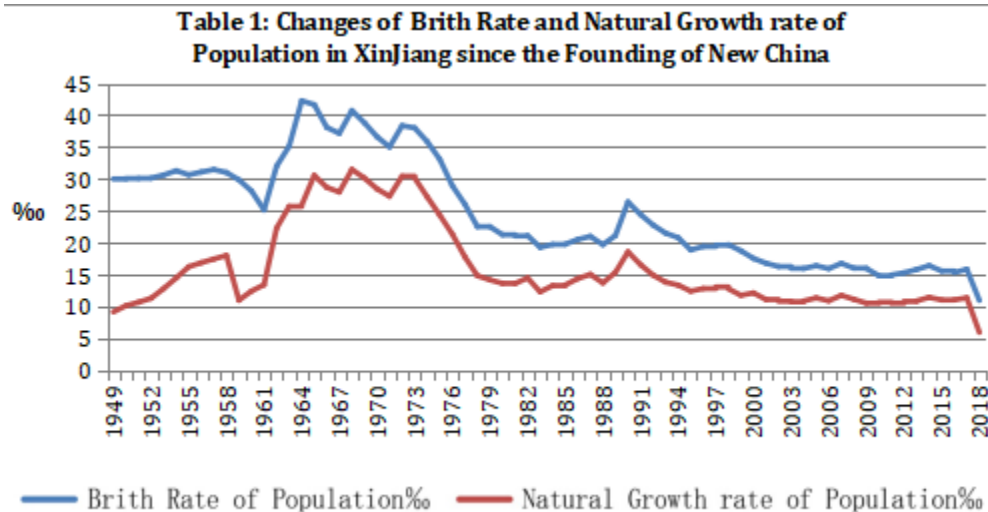


- Based on data from: “Fifty Years in Xinjiang (table 2-1), The Statistical Yearbook of Xinjiang over the years” (Note the incredibly stark drop in the last two-three

years. This does not follow the trends of birth-rate decrease as driven by development in china or in general)

Source:

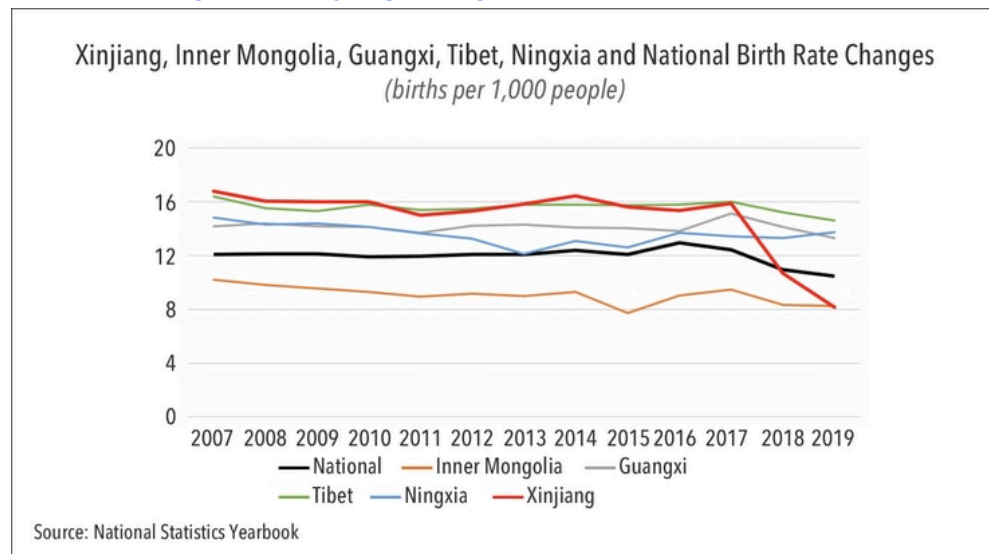
<http://www.ecns.cn/news/politics/2021-01-07/detail-ihafkemm6622233.shtml>



- Based on data from China’s “National Statistics Yearbook” (note that compared to the rest of china, and even compared to autonomous regions with high birth-rates, which have declined in recent years, the decline in Xinjiang is incredibly pronounced, even dropping below the national rate)

Source:

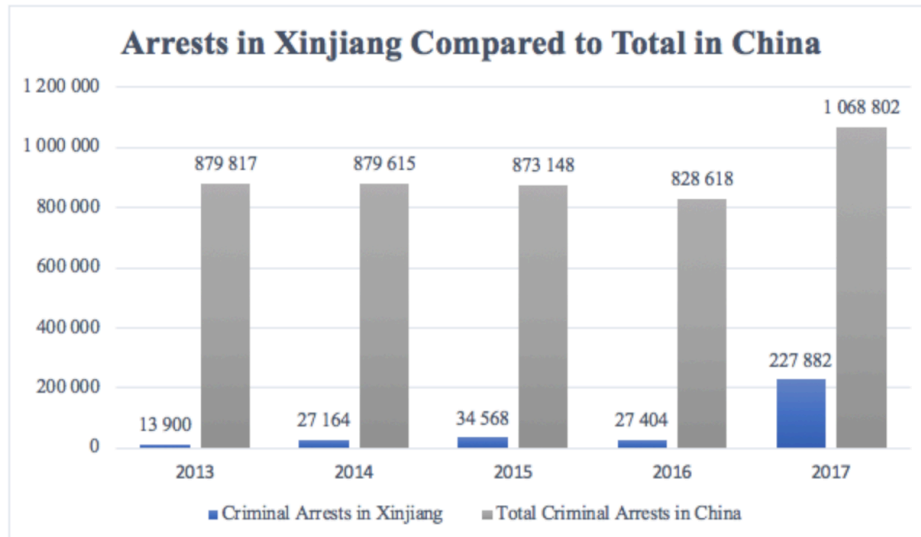
<https://www.voanews.com/east-asia-pacific/voa-news-china/chinese-statistics-reveal-plummeting-births-xinjiang-during>



- Based on data from Tianshan Net, Xinjiang People’s Procuratorate Annual Work Reports (2014-2017), Supreme People’s Procuratorate Annual Work Reports (2013-2017) (note Xinjiang is only about 1.5% of the chinese population) source: <https://www.nchrd.org/2018/07/criminal-arrests-in-xinjiang-account-for-21-of-chin>

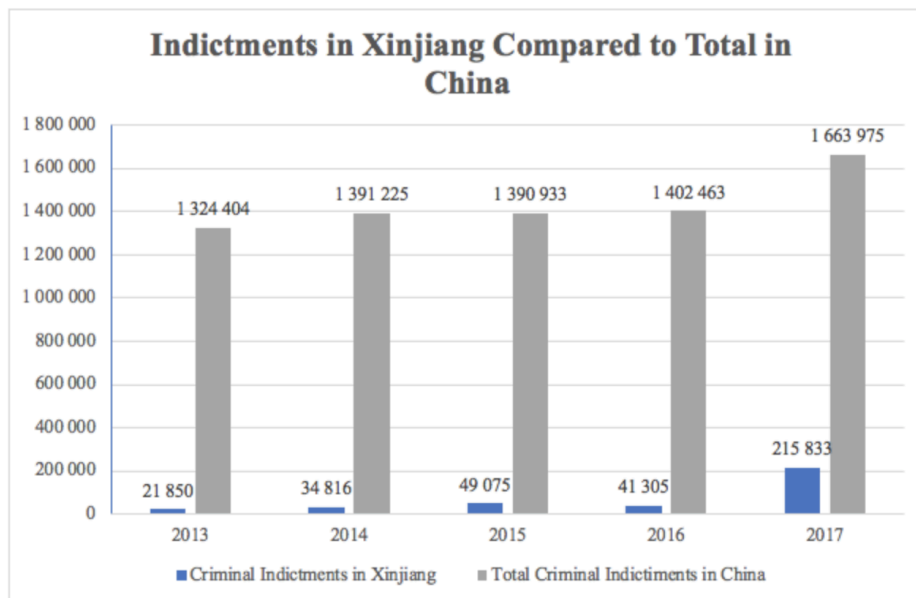
[as-total-in-2017/](#)

Year	Criminal Arrests in Xinjiang	Year-on-Year Change in XUAR	Criminal Arrests in China	Xinjiang Arrests as Percentage of China Total
2008-2012	81,443	---	---	---
2013	13,900 (est*)	---	879,817	1.58%
2014	27,164	↑ 95%	879,615	3.01%
2015	34,568	↑ 27%	873,148	3.96%
2016	27,404	↓ 20%	828,618	3.31%
2017	227,882 (est**)	↑ 731%	1,068,802 (est***)	21.32%
2013-2017	330,918	↑ 306% (from 2008-2012)	4,531,000	7.30%



Source: *Xinjiang People's Procuratorate Annual Work Reports (2014-2017)*, *Supreme People's Procuratorate Annual Work Reports (2013-2017)*

Year	Criminal Indictments in Xinjiang	Year-on-Year Change in XUAR	Criminal Indictments in China	Xinjiang Indictments as Percentage of China Total
2008-2012	107,555	----	----	----
2013	21,850 (est*)	----	1,324,404	1.65%
2014	34,816	↑ 59%	1,391,225	2.50%
2015	49,075	↑ 40%	1,390,933	3.53%
2016	41,305	↓ 15%	1,402,463	2.95%
2017	215,833 (est**)	↑ 422%	1,663,975 (est***)	12.97%
2013-2017	362,872	↑ 237% (from 2008-2012)	7,173,000	5.06%

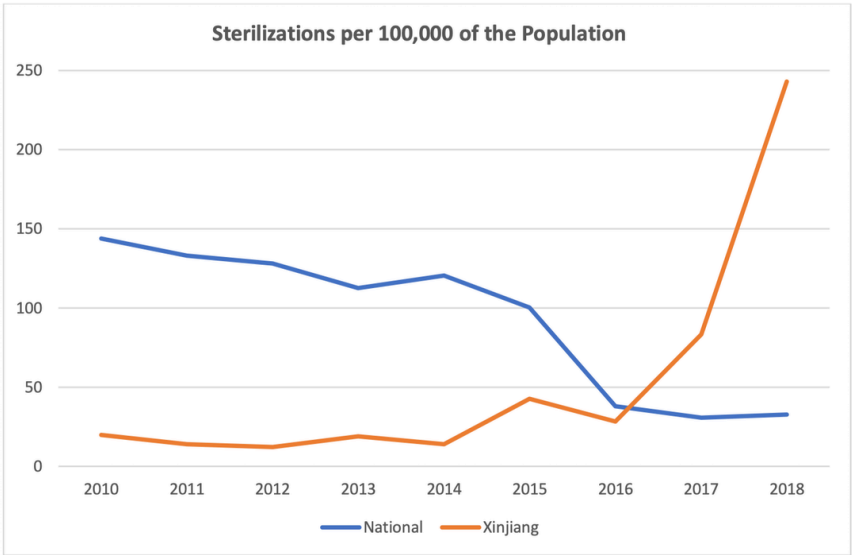


Source: Xinjiang People's Procuratorate Annual Work Reports (2014-2017), Supreme People's Procuratorate Annual Work Reports (2013-2017)

- Based on data from the China Health Statistical Yearbook (Also note: "The 2019 Yearbook contraceptive data for Xinjiang is unusual. While it records 1,244,886 instances of contraceptive operations (including 89,018 IUD removals—on a side note, at 7.15%, this is a proportion far lower than pre-2017 averages, wherein removals made up 20-30% of all contraceptive operations), it is only able to account for 45.09% of them in its composition data (cf. 95.05% for the 2018 Yearbook, 92.04% for 2016, 88.26% for 2013, 87.6% for 2011). The only area with comparably low composition data is Tibet, which had less than 3% of the total operations Xinjiang did in 2019, and unlike Xinjiang, historically has had incomplete composition data. This is a pattern we might expect to see if large numbers of procedures suddenly were performed outside of normal clinical contexts or where data is otherwise suppressed. This is not definitive evidence

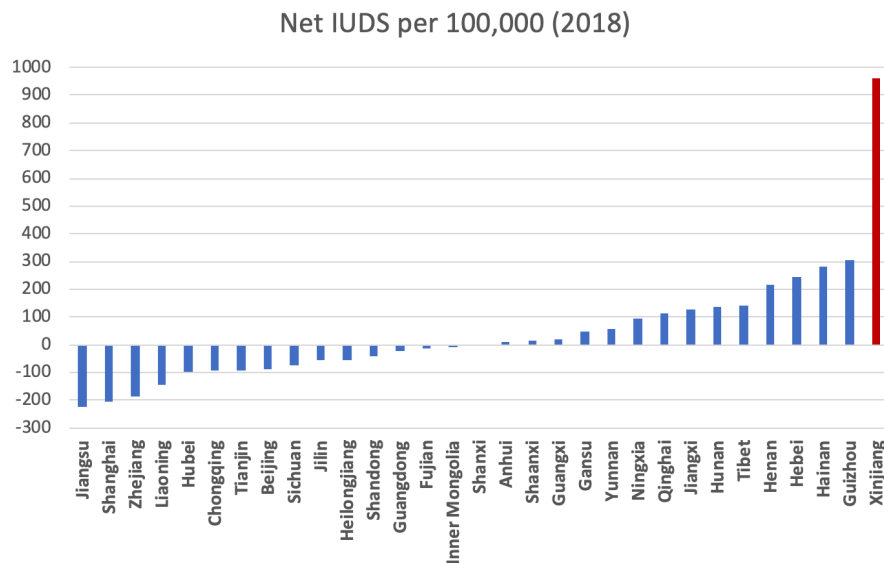
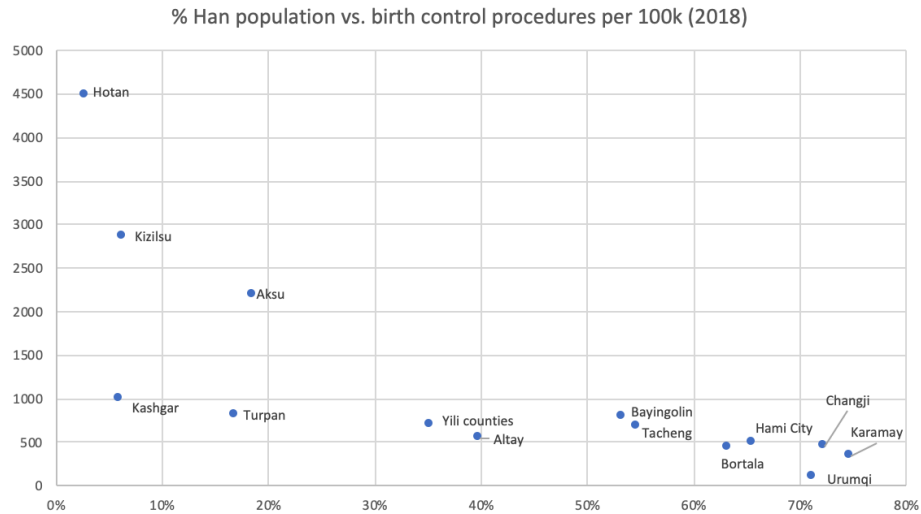
by any means, but it is something we might expect to see if sterilizations were suddenly occurring outside of normal clinical contexts.”) Source:

<https://wokeglobaltimes.com/d4b7ba7e7ed746f78ef2c6100464f6fa>



	Sterilizations per 100k (Xinjiang)	Sterilizations per 100k (China)
2011	13.9	132.9
2012	12.2	128.1
2015	42.5	100.4
2017	83.3	30.7
2018	243.0	32.8

(Note also that based on the 2019 Xinjiang Statistical Yearbook that non-Han areas have seen a disproportionately large number of birth control procedures.)



- **Photographic Evidence**

- Photographic evidence of Mosque destruction using google maps compiled by a Uyghur man whose Father was detained finding that “about 30% of Mosques (about 5000) were completely demolished. 80% of domes and towers were demolished/removed from Mosques and other architecture in XUAR.” (includes photos) <https://www.uyghurism.com/culturalgenocide>
 - “Revealed: new evidence of China's mission to raze the mosques of Xinjiang” by Lily Kuo
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/may/07/revealed-new-evidence-of-chinas-mission-to-raze-the-mosques-of-xinjiang>
 - “China Is Erasing Mosques and Precious Shrines in Xinjiang” By Chris Buckley and Austin Ramzy
<https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2020/09/25/world/asia/xinjiang-china-religious-site.html>

- “China Secretly Built A Vast New Infrastructure To Imprison Muslims” (satellite photos and maps of locations for the camps)
 - “Inside A Xinjiang Detention Camp” by Megha Rajagopalan and Alison Killing (satellite photos and maps of reconstructions of the camps) <https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/meghara/inside-xinjiang-detention-camp>
 - “The Factories in the Camps: Observers have long warned of rising forced labor in Xinjiang. Satellite images show factories built just steps away from cell blocks” (many photos of camps including of work sites) https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/alison_killing/xinjiang-camps-china-factories-forced-labor
- “Revealed: New videos expose China’s forced migration of Uyghurs during the pandemic: Dozens of Chinese TikTok videos show Uyghurs being transported to work in involuntary labor schemes during the Covid-19 outbreak” <https://www.codastory.com/authoritarian-tech/china-uyghur-migration/>
- “China’s Vanishing Muslims: Undercover In The Most Dystopian Place In The World” from VICENewsTonight: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v7AYyUqrMuQ>
- “Blacked-Out Spots On China's Maps Helped Us Uncover Xinjiang's Camps: China's Baidu blanked out parts of its mapping platform. We used those locations to find a network of buildings bearing the hallmarks of prisons and internment camps in Xinjiang. Here's how we did it.” by Megha Rajagopalan and Alison Killing https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/alison_killing/satellite-images-investigation-xinjiang-detention-camps
- “UBC student uses satellite images to track suspected Chinese re-education centres where Uyghurs imprisoned” by Nathan Vanderklippe <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/world/article-ubc-student-uses-satellite-images-to-track-suspected-chinese-re/>
- “‘They screamed like babies’: Uyghur prisoner describes abuse in Xinjiang: In one of the most detailed accounts from a Uyghur prisoner in Xinjiang to date, the fashion model Merdan Ghappar leaked video and text describing his detention, including instances of torture that he witnessed. Ghappar’s account shows that even well-integrated Uyghurs are being targeted, and that arbitrary detentions have continued into 2020.” by lucas Niewenhuis <https://supchina.com/2020/08/05/they-screamed-like-babies-uyghur-prisoner-describes-abuse-in-xinjiang/>
 - More on this story: “China Uighurs: A model's video gives a rare glimpse inside internment” <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-53650246>

Part 2: Capitalism

Business Cycles:

Modern Monetary Theory:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qSYIzxczAY4>

Minimum Wage:

<https://www.mercatus.org/system/files/unintended-consequences-raising-minimum-wage.pdf>