

Make Observations--WHAT it is saying--its message

First	Second	Third
SOAPS: Subject Occasion Audience Purpose Speaker	Chunk the text according to shifts: Beginning ↴ Middle ↴ End What is the author doing in each section?	Make observations about genre voice point of view tone diction syntax allusion analogy

Find Patterns--HOW it goes about saying--its method

Tropes: Created through diction	Schemes: Created through syntax
<p>Comparisons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Metaphor Simile <p>Overstatement/Understatement:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hyperbole <p>Management of Meaning:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Irony (verbal, situational, dramatic) Satire Rhetorical Question <p>Other:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Allegory Euphemism Idiom Symbol <p>Other:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Connotation: implied meaning Denotation: dictionary definition 	<p>Schemes of Balance:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Parallelism Antithesis Juxtaposition <p>Schemes of Omission:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ellipsis <p>Schemes of Repetition:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anaphora Alliteration <p>Punctuation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Semicolon: gives equal weight. Ideas equally important Colon: directs the reader's attention to words that follow Dash: marks a sudden change in thought or tone

Draw Conclusions--WHY it is delivered to you in a particular way--its method

Message of text ---> bigger picture ----> larger meaning (greater understanding)

Finally, answer the **SO WHAT** of the passage.

EVERYTHING you say must tie back to the author's specific purpose.

Explain what strategies the author uses in the beginning ↴

middle ↴

end to accomplish his/her purpose.

Analysis Sentence Starters:

The writer (creates) a _____ tone...

The writer (creates) _____ diction through the use of...

The language of the text is ...

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