

## The Title Should be Concise and Complete, Please Center Use Time New Roman 16

FIRST AUTHOR<sup>1\*</sup>, SECOND AUTHOR<sup>2</sup> & LAST AUTHOR<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Author's affiliation, mailing address in 10-point Times New Roman, centered. Add ORCID*

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### Abstract

The body of your abstract begins here. It should be an explicit summary of your presentation that states the problem, the methods used, and the major results and conclusions. Do not include scientific symbols, acronyms, numbers, bullets or lists in the abstract. It should be single-spaced in 10-point Times New Roman. The first part of your abstract should state the problem you set out to solve or the issue you set out to explore and explain your rationale for pursuing the project. The problem or issue might be a research question, a gap in critical attention to a text, a societal concern, etc. The purpose of your study is to solve this problem and/or add to your discipline's understanding of the issue. This section of the abstract should explain how you went about solving the problem or exploring the issue you identified. Your abstract should also describe the research methods; this section should include a concise description of the process by which you conducted your research. Next, your abstract should list the results or outcomes of the work you have done so far. If your research is not yet complete, you may still include preliminary results or your hypotheses about what those results will be. Finally, your abstract should close with a statement of the project's implications and contributions to its field. It should convince readers that the study is interesting, valuable, and worth investigating further. Be sure to adhere to the word limitation for the abstract (250 words).

**Keywords:** Provide 5 keywords, separated by a comma (,).

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### Introduction

Explaining the background, problems, importance of research, brief literature review that relates directly to research or previous findings that need to be developed, and ended with a paragraph of research purposes. It should be single-spaced in 11-point Times New Roman. A balance must be kept between the pure and applied aspects of the subject.

Please keep the second copy of your manuscript in your office. When receiving the paper, we assume that the corresponding authors grant us the copyright to use the paper for the book or journal in question. Should authors use tables or figures from other Publications, they must ask the corresponding publishers to grant them the right to publish this material in their paper.

### Methods

Make sure that work can be repeated according to the details provided. It contains technical information of the study presented clearly. Therefore, readers can conduct research based on the techniques presented. Materials and equipment specifications are necessary. Approaches or procedures of study together with data analysis methods must be presented.

### Results and Discussion

The results of the study are discussed to address the problem formulated, objectives and research hypotheses. It is highly suggested that discussion be focused on the why, how, what else of the research findings can happen and to extend to which the research findings can be applied to other relevant problems. Explain your research contributions to science.

Well-prepared tables and or figures must be of significant feature of this section, because they convey the major observations to readers. Any information provided in tables and figures should no longer be

repeated in the text, but the text should focus on the importance of the principal findings of the study. In general, journal papers will contain three-seven figures and tables. Same data can not be presented in the form of tables and figures.

## Organization of the Text

**Section Headings.** The section headings are in boldface capital and lowercase letters. Second level headings are typed as part of the succeeding paragraph (like the subsection heading of this paragraph).

**Tables.** Tables (refer with: Table 1, Table 2, ...) should be presented as part of the text, but in such a way as to avoid confusion with the text. A descriptive title should be placed above each table.

**Special Signs.** For example,  $\alpha\gamma\mu\Omega () \geq \pm \bullet \Gamma\{11 \bar{2} 0\}$  should always be written in with the fonts Times New Roman or Arial, especially also in the figures and tables.

**Language.** All text, figures and tables must be in English.

**Figures.** Figures (refer with: Fig. 1, Fig. 2, ...) should be presented as part of the text, leaving enough space so that the caption will not be confused with the text. The caption should be self-contained and placed below the figure. Generally, only original drawings or photographic reproductions are acceptable. If possible, please include your figures as graphic images in the electronic version. For best quality, the pictures should have a resolution of 300 dpi (dots per inch).

**Equations.** Equations (refer with: Eq. 1, Eq. 2, ...) should be indented 5 mm (0.2"). There should be one line of space above the equation and one line of space below it before the text continues. The equations have to be numbered sequentially, and the number put in parentheses at the right-hand edge of the text. Equations should be punctuated as if they were an ordinary part of the text. Punctuation appears after the equation but before the equation number. The use of Microsoft Equation is allowed.

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

## Acknowledgments

Acknowledgements, if appropriate, should appear before the references. Contributors who are not mentioned as authors should be acknowledged, and their particular contribution should be described. All sources of funding for the work must be acknowledged, both the research funder and the grant number (if applicable) should be given for each source of funds.

## References

Authors should be listed alphabetically and chronologically. References should be cited in the text as Iqbal (2005), Aprillia & Iqbal (2024) or Taufiqurrahman *et al.* (2022) (3 or more authors), or alternatively in a parenthesis (Iqbal 2005; Taufiqurrahman *et al.* 2022; Aprillia & Iqbal 2024). All literature cited in the text must be listed in the references in the following format.

Journal paper:

Iqbal, M. 2005. Title of the paper. *Title of the journal in full* volume (number): page range.

Example:

- Iqbal, M. 2005. New and noteworthy bird records from Sumatra, Indonesia. *Forktail* 21: 167–169.
- Iqbal, M., Amey, Tom, A., Kusuma, Irda, K., Alim, S.S. & Akmal, H. 2022. Novel ecological information for Silvery Pigeon *Columba argentina*, with first description of the chick. *Bulletin of the British Ornithologists' Club* 142(1) : 138-14.

Book:

Taufiqurrahman, I., Akbar, P.G., Purwanto, A.A., Untung, M., Assiddiqi, Z., Wibowo, W. K., Iqbal, M., Tirtaningtyas, F.N. & Triana, D.A. 2022. *Title of Book*. Publisher name, location, xxx pp.

Example:

- Taufiqurrahman, I., Akbar, P.G., Purwanto, A.A., Untung, M., Assiddiqi, Z., Wibowo, W. K., Iqbal, M., Tirtaningtyas, F.N. & Triana, D.A. 2022. *Panduan Lapangan Burung-burung di*

*Indonesia, Sunda Besar: Sumatra, Kalimantan, Jawa, Bali*. Birdpacker Indonesia-Interlude, Batu, 400 pp.

Book chapter:

Aprillia, I. & Iqbal, M. 2024. Title of the Chapter. *In*: Name of Editor/s. (Eds.), *Title of Book*. Publisher name, location, pp. x–y.

Example:

- Aprillia, I. & Iqbal, M. 2024. Mengenal Kupu-Kupu dan Menyingkap Tabir Data Dasar Kupu-Kupu Sumatra. *In*: Indrawan, M., Setiadi, A., Sjamsuridzal, W. & Rustiami, H. (Eds). *Spesies Apakah Itu?*. Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia dan KEHATI, Jakarta, pp. 149-160 .

Internet resources:

Author. 2002. *Title of website, database or other resources*, Publisher name and location (if indicated), number of pages (if known). Available from: <http://xxx.xxx.xxx>. Accessed on xx Month 20xx (Date of access).

Example:

- BirdLife International. 2025. *Species factsheet: Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker*. Available from: <https://datazone.birdlife.org/species/factsheet/yellow-breasted-flowerpecker-prionochilus-maculatus>. Accessed on 03 January 2025.
- McCarthy, J., Holden, J., Martyr, D. & McCarthy, K. 2019. *Nesolagus netscheri*. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species 2019: e.T14662A45178557. Available from: <https://dx.doi.org/10.2305/IUCN.UK.2019-2.RLTS.T14662A45178557.en>. Accessed on 03 January 2025.