

Type of the Paper (Research, Review, Case Study)

Layout guide for Smart and Green Materials journal using Microsoft Word

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Abstract

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Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (not more than 6)

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The introduction should provide sufficient background and context for the study, explaining its significance and relevance to the research community. It should clearly demonstrate why the work is important and of interest to readers while avoiding an extensive literature review or a detailed summary of the results. The objectives of the study should be clearly stated at the end of this section. Authors are encouraged to place the study within a broader scientific context and emphasize its contribution to the field. The current state of research should be critically reviewed with appropriate citation of key references. Where relevant, conflicting viewpoints or controversial hypotheses should also be discussed. In addition, the introduction should briefly outline the main aim of the study and summarize the principal findings. As far as possible, the introduction should remain accessible and understandable to researchers outside the specific field of study. References must be numbered consecutively according to their first appearance in the text and cited using square brackets, for example, [1], [2,3], or [4–6]. Further details regarding reference formatting are provided at the end of this document.

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The Materials and Methods section should provide sufficient detail to enable the study to be replicated and further developed by other researchers. Previously published methods should be appropriately referenced, with only relevant modifications described in detail. Well-established procedures may be briefly summarized with suitable citations, while newly developed methods and protocols should be explained comprehensively.

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This section may be organized into appropriate subheadings to improve clarity and readability. It should present a clear, concise, and accurate description of the experimental results, along with their interpretation and the conclusions that can be drawn from the study. Authors may combine the Results and Discussion into a single section where appropriate. The findings of the study should be discussed critically and in relation to the objectives of the research. The significance, implications, and potential contributions of the results should be clearly highlighted throughout the discussion. Comparisons with relevant previous studies may be included where necessary; however, excessive citation and lengthy discussion of already published work should be avoided. The section should focus primarily on the originality, interpretation, and scientific relevance of the reported findings.

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Authors should define all abbreviations at their first occurrence in the text. A separate list of abbreviations may also be provided at the end of the manuscript where appropriate. Authors are strongly encouraged to use the International System of Units (SI units) throughout the manuscript. Where non-SI units are used, the corresponding SI equivalents should also be provided. Manuscripts must be written in clear and understandable English and should be carefully proofread to ensure correct spelling, grammar, and formatting. Manuscripts that are incomplete or do not meet the required quality standards may be returned to the authors for revision prior to review. As part of the editorial and peer-review process, all submitted manuscripts will undergo plagiarism screening. Turnitin software will be used to assess the originality of the submitted work and to identify potential cases of plagiarism.

3.1.1. Subsubsection

Bulleted lists look like this:

- First bullet;
- Second bullet;
- Third bullet.

Numbered lists can be added as follows:

- 1) First item;
- 2) Second item;
- 3) Third item.

The text proceeds as follows.

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All figures and tables must be properly cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, and so forth.



Figure 1. This is a figure.

Table 1. This is a table. Tables should be placed within the main text close to their first citation.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Parameter 1	Data 1	Data 1
Parameter 2	Data 2	data ¹

¹ Tables may have a footer.

The text continues here (Figure 2 and Table 2).

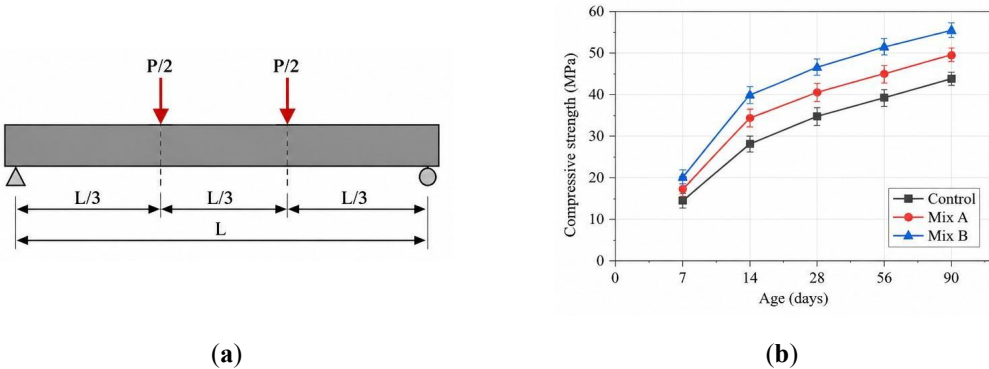


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Table 2. This is a table. Tables should be positioned within the main text close to where they are first cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Title 4
Parameter 1	data	data	data
	data	data	data
Parameter 2	data	data	data
	data	data	data

3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

This is example 1 of an equation:

$$x = yz, \tag{1}$$

The text following an equation does not need to begin as a new paragraph if it continues the same sentence. Equations should be punctuated in the same manner as regular text.

This is example 2 of an equation:

$$X_{best}(t) = fit_i(X(t)) \tag{2}$$

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Any source: coding or algorithm will be presented as the Courier New font of size 9 in justify format.

```
if      rand < Jr
then
        apply COOBL
else
        check stopping condition
else
```

4. Conclusions

A conclusion section must be included and should clearly state the advantages, limitations, and potential applications of the study. Recommendations for future work should also be discussed. **References should not be cited in this section.**

Acknowledgements

The Acknowledgements section should recognize all individuals who contributed to the research or manuscript preparation but do not fulfill the authorship criteria. Contributions should be clearly identified by both name and role, such as providing statistical consultation, laboratory assistance, or language editing support. Institutional support or contributions should also be appropriately acknowledged here. Funding information should not be included in this section and must instead be reported separately under the Funding subsection.

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Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in this manuscript (example):

PSP	Popular Scientist Publisher
DOAJ	Directory of open access journals
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
BS EN	British Standard European Norm

References

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