

Mole Conversion Game Question Solutions

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Questions with a **yellow highlighter** means that it can be a bit tricky.

1. How many moles are in 6.50g of NaCl?

$$6.50\text{g NaCl} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{58.8\text{g NaCl}} = \mathbf{0.111 \text{ mol NaCl}}$$

2. How many Oxygen atoms are in 5.89mol of carbon dioxide?

$$5.89\text{mol CO}_2 \times \frac{6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{atoms}}{1 \text{ mol}} \times \frac{2 \text{atoms O}}{1 \text{ molecule}} = \mathbf{7.09 \times 10^{24} \text{ atoms O}}$$

3. How many atoms are in 55g of H₂SO₄?

$$55\text{g H}_2\text{SO}_4 \times \frac{6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{atoms}}{1 \text{ mol}} \times \frac{1 \text{mol}}{98.1 \text{ g H}_2\text{SO}_4} = \mathbf{3.4 \text{ atoms H}_2\text{SO}_4}$$

4. How many grams are in 4.56 mol of potassium phosphide?

$$4.56 \text{ mol K}_3\text{P} \times \frac{148.3 \text{ g K}_3\text{P}}{1 \text{ mol}} = \mathbf{676 \text{ g K}_3\text{P}}$$

5. The molar mass of potassium cyanide is 65.12g/mol. About 300 mg of KCN will kill a person. If a spy puts 0.005 mol of KCN into a target's coffee, will he be dead when he drinks the coffee?

Convert 300 mg into grams:

Since 1 mg=0.001g, 300mg=0.3g

The spy puts:

$$0.005 \text{ mol KCN} \times \frac{65.12 \text{ g KCN}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 0.326 \text{ g KCN into the coffee}$$

Since 0.3g of KCN can kill a person, the target will be dead if he drinks the coffee. He will

digest 0.326g of KCN.

6. Determine the number of molecules in 567.2g of $C_4H_{10}O$.

$$567.2 \text{ g } C_4H_{10}O \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{74 \text{ g } C_4H_{10}O} = \mathbf{7.665 \text{ molecules } C_4H_{10}O}$$

7. What is the number 6.022×10^{23} called?

Avogadro's number. If you don't believe it? Check out Ms.Chen's powerpoint for the proof.
<http://sites.google.com/site/msppmchen/home>

8. How many grams of glucose, $C_6H_{12}O_6$ are in 6.63×10^{23} molecules of glucose?

$$6.63 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules } C_6H_{12}O_6 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{6.022 \times 10^{23}} \times \frac{180 \text{ g } C_6H_{12}O_6}{1 \text{ mol}} = \mathbf{198 \text{ g } C_6H_{12}O_6}$$

9. How many moles of methanol, CH_3OH , are there in 6.53×10^{23} molecules of methanol?

$$6.53 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules } CH_3OH \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}} = \mathbf{1.08 \text{ mol } CH_3OH}$$

10. Find the capacity in mL that 10.0 moles of NaCl would occupy.
(Hint: density of NaCl is 2.17 g/mL)

$$10.0 \text{ mol NaCl} \times \frac{58.45 \text{ g NaCl}}{1 \text{ mol NaCl}} \times \frac{1 \text{ mL NaCl}}{2.17 \text{ g NaCl}} = \mathbf{269 \text{ mL NaCl}}$$