

1.1. Dạng câu hỏi về TỪ LOẠI

1.1.1. Dấu hiệu nhận biết từ loại

a) Các đuôi của danh từ

- ment, -ance, -ion/ation, -age, -ure, -er, -or, -ist, -ress, -ness, -ant, -ee, -ledge, -ence, -ity, -y, -ty, -age, -cy, -dom, -ism, -hood, -th, -ship...

b) Các đuôi của động từ

- ise/-ize, -ate, -fy, -en...

c) Các đuôi của tính từ

- ful, -less, -ic, -able, -ous, -some, -al, -ing/-ed, -ible, -ent, -ive, -like, -ish, -ary, -ory...

d) Đuôi của trạng từ

- ly

1.1.2. Trật tự từ

STT	QUY TẮC
1	Sau tobe (am/is/are/was/were) là tính từ
2	Sau động từ là trạng từ
3	Sau V (tri giác) + adj * V (tri giác): hear, see, smell, taste, feel...
4	Sau look, seem, get, become, find, make,... + adj
5	Sau mạo từ (a/an/the) + N
6	Sau tính từ sở hữu (my/your/our/his/her/their/its) là danh từ
7	Sau sở hữu cách là danh từ
8	Sau đại từ chỉ định (this/that/these/those) + N
9	Sau some/any/many/much + N
10	Sau giới từ + danh từ/cụm danh từ/danh động từ/mệnh đề danh từ
11	Trước danh từ là tính từ
12	Trước tính từ là trạng từ
13	Đứng đầu câu, ngăn cách với phần trong câu bằng dấu phẩy (,) là trạng từ
14	Sau danh từ là danh từ
15	Sau bring/take/have/buy/sell... + N
16	Giữa hai động từ là trạng từ
17	Khi có “and/or/but” thì hai vế cần nhau (cùng chức năng từ loại/ngữ pháp/ngữ nghĩa)

Ví dụ 1:

My father is proud of his _____ of over 10,000 old books.

A. collection

B. collect

C. collectively

D. collective

(Trích từ đề thi chính thức THPT năm 2024, mã đề 404)

Lời giải chi tiết

✪ Kiến thức về từ loại:

- Căn cứ vào giới từ “of” phía sau chỗ trống, ta có quy tắc sau giới từ là danh từ/cụm danh từ/danh động từ/mệnh đề danh từ nhưng không có quy tắc trước giới từ cần từ loại gì. Do đó ta không xác định từ loại cần điền theo thành phần phía sau chỗ trống
- Căn cứ vào tính từ sở hữu “his” phía trước chỗ trống, ta có quy tắc sau tính từ sở hữu + danh từ nên ta suy ra chỗ trống cần điền một danh từ.

- Nhìn thoáng qua 4 phương án ta có thể thấy:

- o từ ở A có đuôi -ion (danh từ)
- o từ ở B là động từ
- o từ ở C có đuôi -ly (trạng từ)
- o từ ở D có đuôi -ive (tính từ)

⇒ Theo quy tắc về trật tự từ, ta suy ra đáp án câu này là A.

 **Tạm dịch:** *Bố tôi tự hào về bộ sưu tập hơn 10.000 cuốn sách cũ của mình.*

 **Notes:**

collection /kə'lekʃn/ (n): bộ sưu tập

collect /kə'lekt/ (v): sưu tập, tập hợp, thu gom

collectively /kə'lektivli/ (adv): một cách tập thể, theo cách chung, tổng thể

collective /kə'lektiv/ (adj): tập thể; chung

collector /kə'lektə(r)/ (n): nhà sưu tập, người sưu tầm

 **Ví dụ 2:**

✈ **MAKING FRIENDS IN THE SKY** ✈

"Who will I sit next to? Will they be interesting or will they be really (1) _____?"

Are these the questions that you often ask yourself before a long plane journey?

But that's all going to change! An airline company has introduced a new system called "Meet & Seat".

A. boring

B. bored

C. boringly

D. boredom

(Trích từ đề minh họa THPT năm 2025)

 **Lời giải chi tiết:**

 **Kiến thức về từ loại:**

- Vì chỗ trống ở cuối câu nên ta chỉ cần xét thành phần phía trước chỗ trống.

- Căn cứ vào trạng từ “really” phía trước chỗ trống, ta có quy tắc sau trạng từ là **tính từ** → suy ra chỗ trống cần điền một tính từ.

- Nhìn thoáng qua 4 phương án:

• Phương án **A** và **B** có đuôi **-ing / -ed** (→ tính từ):

Tính từ đuôi **-ing**: chỉ bản chất/tính chất của chủ thể

Tính từ đuôi **-ed**: chỉ cảm xúc, trạng thái của chủ thể

• Phương án **C** có đuôi **-ly** (→ trạng từ)

• Phương án **D** có đuôi **-dom** (→ danh từ)

⇒ Theo quy tắc về trật tự từ, ta loại **C** và **D**

 **Tạm dịch:** *Mình sẽ ngồi cạnh ai? Họ sẽ thú vị hay thật sự nhàm chán?*

⇒ Dựa vào ngữ nghĩa, cần dùng tính từ chỉ **bản chất** → dùng tính từ **đuôi -ing**

 **Đáp án đúng: A. boring**

 **Notes:**

boring /'bɔ:riŋ/ (adj): tẻ nhạt, nhàm chán, chán ngắt

bored /bɔːd/ (*adj*): cảm thấy buồn chán

boringly /'bɔːrɪŋli/ (*adv*): một cách tẻ nhạt

boredom /'bɔːdəm/ (*n*): nỗi buồn tẻ, nỗi buồn chán

BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: The issue of climate change has received a lot of _____ recently.

- A. attentive **B. attention** C. attend D. attentively

Question 2: Swimming produces both _____ and physical benefits.

- A. psychology **B. psychological** C. psychologist D. psychologically

Question 3: My friend is a good story writer; he has a rich _____.

- A. imaginable **B. imagination** C. imagine D. imaginative

Question 4: The _____ of electronic books has changed the way many people read.

- A. Invent **B. invention** C. inventively D. inventive

Question 5: When James was in Vietnam, he tried a _____ of Vietnamese dishes.

- A. variety** B. variously C. various D. vary

Question 6: According to the present law, the authorities can give poachers a severe _____.

- A. punishing B. punish C. punishable **D. punishment**

Question 7: The new song has _____ been selected for Euro 2016.

- A. officially** B. official C. office D. officer

Question 8: Many species of plants and animals are in _____ of extinction.

- A. dangerous B. endangered **C. danger** D. dangerously

Question 9: The wedding day was _____ chosen by the parents of the groom.

- A. careless B. careful **C. carefully** D. care

Question 10: To Americans, it is impolite to ask someone about age, _____ and salary.

- A. marry B. married C. marrying **D. marriage**

Question 11: Despite the plan's emphasis on agricultural _____, the industrial sector received a larger share of state investment.

- A. developing B. develop **C. development** D. developed

Question 12: _____ have announced that a major breakthrough in medicine has been made.

- A. Research **B. Researchers** C. Researches D. Researching

Question 13: This restaurant is _____ with those who like Vietnamese food.

- A. popular** B. popularly C. popularize D. popularity

Question 14: The jobs give you lots of chances to travel abroad; it's certainly a very _____ offer.

- A. attractive** B. attract C. attractively D. attraction

Question 15: It's necessary to listen to opinions that are _____ from ours.

- A. difference B. differently C. differ **D. different**

Question 16: One _____ method for keeping our mind active is doing crossword puzzles.

- A. popularity **B. popular** C. popularize D. popularly

Question 17: Sometimes it can be really _____ to go hiking alone in the forest.

- A. endanger B. danger **C. dangerous** D. dangerously

Question 18: In the past people believed that women's _____ roles were as mothers and wives.

- A. nature **B. natural** C. naturism D. naturally

Question 19: Although David was _____ after a day's work in the office, he tried to help his wife with the household chores.

- A. exhaustion **B. exhausted** C. exhaust D. exhaustively

Question 20: A _____ party was prepared to welcome the honored guests.

- A. special** B. specialize C. specially D. specialist

Question 21: How many means of _____ do you use on a regular basis?

- A. communication** B. communicating C. communicate D. communicative

Question 22: Janice made some useful _____ for the class extra-curricular activities.

- A. suggest B. suggested **C. suggestions** D. suggesting

Question 23: Jack put on his best suit to make a good _____ on his future in-laws.

- A. impression** B. impressive C. impressively D. impress

Question 24: The more _____ you look, the better impression you will make on your interviewer.

- A. confine **B. confident** C. confidently D. confidence

Question 25: Josh's ambition is to become a _____ businessman like his father.

- A. success B. succeed C. successfully **D. successful**

Question 26: Many twelfth graders find it hard to _____ what university to apply to.

- A. decide** B. decision C. decisive D. decisively

Question 27: I think mobile phones are _____ for people of all ages.

- A. usage B. use C. usefully **D. useful**

Question 28: Such characters as fairies or witches in Walt Disney animated cartoons are purely _____.

- A. imaginary** B. imagination C. imagine D. imaginatively

Question 29: The Covid-19 pandemic has taken a heavy toll on the country's aviation _____ due to international travel restrictions.

- A. industry** B. industrialize C. industrious D. industriously

Question 30: According to most professors, mature students are ideal students because they are hard-working and become _____ involved in all aspects of the learning process.

- A. active B. action C. act **D. actively**

Question 31: Tom is getting ever keener on doing research on _____.

- A. biology** B. biological C. biologist D. biologically

Question 32: They are always _____ of what their children do.

- A. support B. supporting **C. supportive** D. supportively

Question 33: It is not always easy to make a good _____ at the last minute.

- A. decide **B. decision** C. decisive D. decisively

Question 34: Cultural _____ can be found in such simple processes as giving or receiving a gift.

- A. differences** B. different C. differently D. differ

Question 35: Travelling to _____ countries in the world enables me to learn many interesting things.

- A. differ B. difference C. differently **D. different**

Question 36: The job market is constantly changing due to innovative technology and new _____.

- A. competition** B. competitively C. competitive D. compete

Question 37: In Vietnam, children begin their primary _____ at the age of six.

- A. educational B. educationally C. educate **D. education**

Question 38: Many librarians and teachers are now accepting graphic novels as proper literature for children as they _____ young people and motivate them to read.

- A. attract** B. attractively C. attraction D. attractive

Question 39: The success of the company in such a _____ market is remarkable.

- A. compete B. competitively **C. competitive** D. competition

Question 40: People tend to be unaware of the messages they are sending to others. So, it is _____ to consider your own body language before dealing with people from other cultures.

- A. usefully B. use C. usefulness **D. useful**

Question 41: Project-based learning provides wonderful opportunities for students to develop their _____.

- A. creative **B. creativity** C. create D. creatively

Question 42: Candidates are advised to dress formally to make a good _____ on job interviewers.

- A. impress B. impressively **C. impression** D. impressive

Question 43: It is believed that travelling is a good way to expand our _____ of the world.

- A. knowledgeable B. knowledgeably **C. knowledge** D. know

Question 44: Susan has achieved great _____ in her career thanks to her hard work.

- A. success** B. succeed C. successful D. successfully

Question 45: Participating in teamwork activities helps students develop their _____ skills.

- A. social** B. society C. socially D. socialize

Question 46: You should turn off the lights before going out to save _____.

- A. electricity** B. electrify C. electric D. electrically

Question 47: The study also found that social networks allow us to have discussions with a much more diverse set of people than in the real world, so we share knowledge with people from a wide _____ of backgrounds.

- A. vary **B. variety** C. various D. variously

Question 48: Laura came to _____ me for taking care of her dog when she was away.

- A. thank** B. thankfully C. thankfulness D. thankful

Question 49: The candidate took a _____ breath before he walked into the interview room.

- A. deeply **B. deep** C. deepen D. depth

Question 50: With his good sense of humor, Martin is quite _____ with the students.

- A. popularly **B. popular** C. popularize D. popularity

Read the following advertisements and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Unlock Your Future with Quality Education!

Are you ready to take your learning to the next level? Education is the key to (1) _____, and we are here to help you unlock your full potential! Our (2) _____ programs offer interactive lessons, expert guidance, and a supportive learning (3) _____. Whether you're looking to improve your skills, prepare for exams, or (4) _____ new knowledge, we have the perfect courses for you. Join thousands of students who have (5) _____ their futures with us. Enroll today and start your journey towards success!

 Quality Education – Brighter Future!

Visit our website now to learn more! 

Question 1: **A. success** B. successful C. successfully D. succeed

Question 2: A. innovate B. innovation C. innovator **D. innovative**

Question 3: A. environmental **B. environment** C. environmentally D. environmentalist

Question 4: A. explorer B. exploration **C. explore** D. exploratory

Question 5: **A. transformed** B. transformation C. transformative D. transform

STAY HEALTHY, STAY HAPPY!

Are you feeling tired and stressed from your daily routine? It's time to make a change! Maintaining a healthy lifestyle is not only (6) _____ but also rewarding.

-  Eat a Balanced Diet – Enjoy nutritious meals rich in vitamins and minerals to keep your body (7) _____.
-  Stay Active – Engage in energizing exercises like yoga, running, or dancing to feel refreshed and (8) _____.
-  Get Enough Sleep – A well-rested mind is a focused and (9) _____ mind!
-  Stay Hydrated – Drinking enough water is a refreshing habit that keeps your body hydrated and rejuvenated.
-  Reduce Stress – Try (10) _____ activities like meditation or listening to music to feel calm and relieved.
- Start your healthy journey today and enjoy a life that is both fulfilling and (11) _____!

☀ Your health is your greatest wealth!

- Question 6:** A. excite B. excited **C. exciting** D. excitement
- Question 7:** **A. strong** B. strength C. strengthen D. strongly
- Question 8:** A. motivate B. motivation C. motivating **D. motivated**
- Question 9:** A. production **B. productive** C. productively D. produce
- Question 10:** A. relax B. relaxation **C. relaxing** D. relaxed
- Question 11:** **A. inspiring** B. inspire C. inspired D. inspiration

ANNOUNCEMENT: EMERGENCY RESPONSE TO NATURAL DISASTER

Attention everyone,

Due to the recent flood, we urge all residents to stay calm and follow (12) _____ protocols. Emergency shelters have been set up at designated locations, and food, water, and medical (13) _____ are available. Please avoid affected areas and follow the instructions of local authorities.

If you or anyone you know needs help, contact the emergency hotline 1900811. (14) _____ are also needed for rescue and relief efforts. Let's stand together and support those in need.

Stay (15) _____, stay safe, and look out for one another. Further updates will be provided as the situation develops.

Thank you for your cooperation.

- Question 12:** **A. safety** B. safe C. safely D. unsafe
- Question 13:** A. assist B. assisted **C. assistance** D. assistant
- Question 14 :** **A. Volunteers** B. Volunteer C. Voluntary D. Voluntarily
- Question 15:** A. inform **B. informed** C. information D. informative