

GIRDING FOR WAR: THE NORTH AND THE SOUTH, 1861–1865

Directions: Complete the following review outline; define the terms and answer the questions with bullet points. Will all answer use *specific historical details*. As much as possible briefly note *why* these events are important

What issues would have made it nearly impossible for South to separate from the north?

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Fort Sumter

Where/When

Impact on North

South Reaction

Brothers' Blood and Border Blood

Border States (5)

Explain why the slaveholding Border States were so critical to both sides

How did Lincoln maneuver to keep them in the Union.

What sides did Indian tribes choose and why?

Balance of Forces

Southern Advantages

Physical

Military

Southern Weakness (economic)

Northern Advantages

Economic

Military

North Disadvantages

Military

Dethroning King Cotton

what strategies did the South pursue in order to win the war?

Economics and Europe

North Response

The Decisiveness of Diplomacy

Trent Affair

Union actions

British response

British contributions to Civil War (South, think navy)

Alabama

Foreign Flare-ups

British and the Laird Rams 1863

Why a concern for Union

North options

British concerns with regards to Canada

France (Napoleon III) and Mexico 1863

Union response

President Davis vs. President Lincoln

Major Weakness of new southern confederacy

Contrast with North

Describe Lincoln's policies on civil liberties

How did the North mobilized the military manpower to fight the war

Resistance

How did the South mobilized the military manpower to fight the war

The Economic Stresses of War

How did the North pay for the war?

- Tariffs
- Money
- Banks

Impact on inflation:

How did the South pay for the war?

- bonds
- taxes
- paper money

Impact on inflation:

Which side fared better and why

The North's Economic Boom (helps answer the above question)

Industry

Efficiency

Other aspects

New industries

Western expansion

Impact of war on women

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And then there was the South...

What happen to economy and why

In one sentence summarize the Civil War from an economic perspective