

<https://doi.org/.....>

Manuscript Preparation Guidelines for IJAS Title Should be in English and Arabic

Author Name1, Author Name2, Author Name3,

Department/Division, University, Country

ABSTRACT

Abstract set a maximum of 300 words, including keywords and article classification. The following points should always be featured:

Purpose – This is where you explain 'why' you undertook this study. If you are presenting new or novel research, explain the problem that you have solved. If you are building upon previous research, briefly explain why you felt it was important to do so. This is your opportunity to let readers know why you chose to study this topic or problem and its relevance. Let them know what your key argument or main finding is.

Design/methods/approach – This is 'how' you did it. Let readers know exactly what you did to reach your results. For example, did you undertake interviews? Did you experiment in the lab? What tools, methods, protocols, or datasets did you use?.

Findings – Here, you can explain 'what' you found during your study, whether it answers the problem you set out to explore, and whether your hypothesis was confirmed. You need to be very clear and direct and give exact figures rather than generalize. It is important not to exaggerate or create an expectation that your paper will not fulfill.

Research implications – Here, you can explain characteristics of design or methodology that impacted or influenced the interpretation of the findings from your research. They are the constraints on generalizability, applications to practice, and utility of findings that are the result of how you initially chose to design the study or the method used to establish internal and external validity of the result of unanticipated challenges that emerged during the study. Your research may have multiple limitations, but you need to discuss only those limitations directly related to your research problems.

KEYWORDS:

Keyword1, Keyword2, Keyword3, Keyword4, Keyword5 (5 to 10 key words that will provide indexing references should be listed).

Citation:

Correspondence:

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الملخص

... مشكلة البحث

... اهداف البحث

منهجية الدراسة...
النتائج...

آثار...
الكلمات الرئيسية:

1. Introduction

The Introduction should provide a clear statement of the problem, the relevant literature on the subject, and the proposed approach or solution in such a manner that should be intelligible to scholars and researchers from a broad range of scientific disciplines. This section should be succinct, with no subheadings. The introduction consists of an explanation of the research problem that will be revealed, the results of previous studies that have discussed the theme you wrote, the distinction between your research and previous studies, the novelty of research, and the research purposes.

2. Methods

The Methods consists of research design, population, and sample, data source, data collection technique, data analysis technique. It is written in paragraph form. Methods should be complete enough to allow experiments to be reproduced. However, only truly new procedures should be described in detail; previously published procedures should be cited, and important modifications of published procedures should be mentioned briefly. Capitalize trade names and include the manufacturer's name and address. Subheadings should be used. Methods in general use need not be described in detail.

3. Results and Discussion

The Results and Discussion should be presented with clarity and precision. The results should be written in the past tense when describing findings in the author(s)'s experiments. Previously published findings should be written in the present tense. Results should be explained, but largely without referring to the literature. Discussion, speculation and detailed interpretation of data should not be included in the results but should be put into the discussion section and also should interpret the findings in view of the results obtained in this and in past studies on this topic. State the conclusions in a few sentences at the end of the paper. The Results and Discussion sections can include subheadings, and when appropriate, both sections can be combined.

The results of the research can be supplemented with tables, images, or graphs to clarify the results of the research. Avoid presenting similar data in separate tables. All tables, images, and graphs must be centered and numbered sequentially



Figure 1. This is figure 1. All figures must be aligned centered.

Table 1. This is Table 1. All tables must be aligned centered.

Colomn1	Colomn1	Colomn1
Value 1	Value 2	Value 3
Value 4	Value 5	Value 6
Value 7	Value 8	Value 9

For qualitative research, the results section contains detailed sections in the form of sub-topics that are directly related to the focus of research and categories. The discussion in the article aims to: (1) answer the problem formulation and research questions; (2) show how the findings were obtained; (3) interpreting findings; (4) linking research findings with established knowledge structures; and (5) raising new theories or modifying existing theories. In this section of the discussion must contain the benefits of the results of the study, not the repetition. The analysis must answer the stated gaps.

4. Conclusions

This should clearly explain the main conclusions of the work highlighting its importance and relevance. And also the conclusions include limitations, suggestions, and research implications.

References (example)

- Bardawil, Fadi A. Revolution and Disenchantment : Arab Marxism and the Binds of Emancipation. Duke University Press PP - Durham, 2020.
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- Ziolkowski, Jan M. *The Juggler of Notre Dame and the Medievalizing of Modernity: Volume 4: Picture That: Making a Show of the Jongleur*. Open Book Publishers, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.11647/OBP.0147>.

Note :

References should be listed at the end of the paper in alphabetical order. Articles in preparation or articles submitted for publication, unpublished observations, individual communications, etc. should not be included in the reference list but should only be mentioned in the article text (e.g., Ahmed, Syekh Nurjati State Islamic University of Cirebon, Indonesia, individual communication). Authors are responsible for the accuracy and completeness of their references and for correct text citation. Writing citations and bibliography should use application management references such as **Mendeley**, **Endnote**, **Zotero** or applications in Ms Word.

Writing citations and bibliography using **Chicago Manual of Style 17th edition (Full Note)** by using in footnote writing technique. Expect a minimum of 25 references primarily with minimum 60% to journal papers of the last 10 years. Wikipedia, personal blog, and non-scientific websites are not allowed to be used as reference.