

- I. EUR gets ready to explore
 - A. Overseas exploration because it is faster and more profitable.
 - B. Search for Trade Routes
 - 1. Goods were in demand (spices, silks, perfume)
 - 2. Arabs were the middle men (\$)
 - 3. Over sea would mean more for EUR and less Arab reliance.
 - C. Currents and wind
 - 1. Land must be within sight until improved maps
 - 2. Water Currents were discovered and used
 - 3. Winds blew in determined directions too
 - D. Technology & Exploration
 - 1. Astrolab & compass = greater distance and sight of land not needed
 - 2. New maps and combined worldly ideas
 - 3. Ptolemy had latitude & longitude
 - 4. Indian maps of waterways...to China
 - 5. Triangle sails from the Arab ship design
 - E. From Land to Sea
 - 1. Taxes increases over land caused goods to increase in cost
 - 2. Ottomans limited trade, thus increased prices more
 - 3. New route was needed ...water
 - F. Rise of Strong Kingdoms
 - 1. Portugal
 - 2. Spain
 - 3. France
 - 4. England

-
- II. Early Voyages of Discovery
 - A. Portugal Leads the way
 - 1. Prince Henry the Navigator - What did he do?
 - 2. POR empire starts in Africa
 - 3. Bartolomeu Dias - Did What
 - 4. Vasco da Gama - Did what
 - B. 1st voyage of Columbus
 - 1. Reach west by sailing east idea
 - 2. SPA was willing to fund such an adventureReached San Salvador
 - 3. 3rd Para
 - 4. Then reached Cuba, Haiti & Dominican Republic
 - 5. Took people back to SPA to prove discovery
 - 6. Several trips & believed he was in Asia...until
 - 7. Amerigo Vespucci - Did what
 - C. Spanish Conquerors

1. SPA soldiers would control the region (implies??)
2. Conquistadors - **Mean what**
3. Pope drew line of Demarcation - **what did it do**
4. New line drawn and POR got Brazil

D. Voyage of Magellan

1. Hired to find route to Asia
2. Sailed around tip of South America (Pacific Ocean)
3. **Circumnavigate** - **Definition**

E. Early FRA & ENG

1. They entered race for \$
2. They explored east coast of North America
3. John Cabot - **Where did he explore and for whom**
4. Giovanni da Verrazano - **Discovered what for whom**
5. Jacques Cartier - **Discovered what for whom**
6. FRA & ENG paused exploration because of religious tension
7. James Cook - **Discovered what for whom**