

## Language for Academic Discussions

<p><b>1. Stating Opinions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● I think ___ because ___.</li> <li>● I (<i>firmly, strongly</i>) ___ believe ___.</li> <li>● In my opinion, ___.</li> <li>● From my perspective, ___.</li> <li>● I am convinced ___.</li> <li>● My opinion on this (<i>topic, issue</i>) ___ is ___.</li> </ul>	<p><b>2. Supporting / Elaborating</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● For (<i>example, instance</i>), ___.</li> <li>● A relevant example I (<i>heard, read</i>) was ___.</li> <li>● One (<i>possible, convincing</i>) ___ reason is ___.</li> <li>● A (<i>key, major</i>) ___ reason is ___.</li> <li>● A (<i>recent, prior, relevant</i>) experience I had was ___.</li> <li>● I experienced this when ___.</li> </ul>	<p><b>3. Providing Evidence</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● After hearing ___. I am convinced ___.</li> <li>● The data on ___ suggests ___.</li> <li>● After reading ___, I conclude that ___.</li> <li>● After reviewing ___, I assume that ___.</li> <li>● Drawing from experience, I know ___.</li> <li>● Based on experience, it seems evident that ___.</li> </ul>
<p><b>4. Comparing / Contrasting</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● My (<i>idea, response</i>) ___ is similar to (Name's) ___.</li> <li>● My (<i>opinion, perspective</i>) ___ is similar to (Name's) ___.</li> <li>● My response is similar to that of my classmates.</li> <li>● My response is different from (Name's).</li> <li>● My (<i>approach, perspective</i>) ___ is different from (Name's) ___.</li> <li>● My (<i>analysis, conclusion, solution</i>) ___ is different from (Name's) ___.</li> </ul>	<p><b>5. Agreeing / Disagreeing</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● I completely agree with (Name___) that ___.</li> <li>● I share your perspective.</li> <li>● A point well taken</li> <li>● My (<i>point of view, perspective</i>) ___ is comparable.</li> <li>● I don't (<i>quite, entirely</i>) ___ agree.</li> <li>● I disagree (<i>somewhat, completely</i>) ___.</li> <li>● I have a different perspective on this ___ (<i>topic, issue</i>).</li> </ul>	<p><b>6. Building Upon</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● My idea builds upon (Name's) ___.</li> <li>● I see where (Name) ___ is coming from, but I also think that ___.</li> <li>● I appreciate (Name's) ___ perspective, and I would add that ___.</li> <li>● That is a point well taken; however, I would point out that ___.</li> </ul>

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## Language for Academic Collaboration

<p><b>1. Eliciting</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● What should we (<i>say, put, write</i>) ___?</li> <li>● What do you think makes sense?</li> <li>● What's your (<i>idea, opinion, experience</i>) ___?</li> <li>● Do you have anything to add?</li> <li>● How would you (<i>approach, complete</i>) ___ this task?</li> </ul>	<p><b>2. Contributing / Suggesting</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● We could (<i>say, put, write</i>) ___.</li> <li>● What if we (<i>say, put, write</i>) ___.</li> <li>● I think ___ makes the most sense.</li> <li>● I think ___ would work well.</li> <li>● I think we should (<i>add, include, consider</i>) ___.</li> </ul>	<p><b>3. Validating</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● That would work.</li> <li>● That makes sense.</li> <li>● That's a great (<i>idea, suggestion</i>).</li> <li>● I see what you're saying.</li> <li>● That's worth considering.</li> </ul>
<p><b>4. Negotiating</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Let's (<i>say, put, use, write</i>) ___ because ___.</li> <li>● Let's go with (<i>Name's</i>) ___ suggestion ___.</li> <li>● I still think ___ is the strongest (<i>choice, response</i>).</li> <li>● Let's combine ideas and put ___.</li> <li>● What if we (<i>began, concluded</i>) ___ by ___.</li> </ul>	<p><b>5. Clarifying</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● I don't quite understand your (<i>idea, reason</i>) ___.</li> <li>● I have a question about ___.</li> <li>● What exactly do you mean by ___?</li> <li>● If I understand you correctly, you think that ___?</li> <li>● Are you suggesting ___?</li> </ul>	<p><b>6. Restating</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● So, you think that ___.</li> <li>● So, your (<i>idea, opinion, response</i>) ___ is ___.</li> <li>● So, you're suggesting that ___.</li> <li>● Yes, that's (<i>right, correct</i>) ___.</li> <li>● No, not exactly. What I (<i>said, meant</i>) ___ was ___.</li> </ul>
<p><b>7. Reporting</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● We (<i>decided, concluded, determined</i>) ___ that ___ because ___.</li> <li>● One (<i>fact, reason, piece of evidence</i>) ___ we considered is ___.</li> <li>● Our (<i>point of view, response, conclusion</i>) is that ___.</li> <li>● After reviewing ___, we (<i>determined, concluded</i>) ___ that ___.</li> <li>● We came up with a (<i>similar, different</i>) ___ response.</li> </ul>	<p><b>8. Listening Attentively</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The (<i>idea/example</i>) ___ I (<i>added/recorded</i>) ___ was ___.</li> <li>● I (<i>appreciated/related</i>) ___ to (<i>Name's</i>) ___ (<i>example/experience</i>) ___.</li> <li>● The most convincing reason I heard was ___.</li> <li>● The strongest (<i>argument/evidence</i>) ___ offered was ___.</li> <li>● The contribution I (<i>appreciated, added, selected</i>) ___ was ___.</li> </ul>	

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