

[MASUKKAN JUDUL ARTIKEL DALAM BAHASA
INDONESIA DI SINI DENGAN HURUF
KAPITAL]

[INSERT ARTICLE TITLE HERE IN UPPERCASE]

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Article History
Received: 08 September 2025
Revised: 25 Oktober 2025
Accepted: 19 Januari 2026

Abstrak

[Masukkan teks abstrak dalam bahasa Indonesia di sini. Abstrak memuat ringkasan yang padat mengenai isu hukum, metodologi (misalnya doktrinal atau komparatif), dan temuan utama atau usulan rekonstruksi hukum. Gunakan diksi yang objektif dan netral, serta hindari pernyataan hiperbolik atau yang bersifat terlalu justifikasi. Format bagian ini dengan cetak miring, menggunakan margin yang sedikit menjorok ke dalam. Jumlah kata umumnya berkisar antara 150 hingga 250 kata.]

Kata Kunci: kata kunci 1, kata kunci 2, kata kunci 3, kata kunci 4, kata kunci 5. (Min.3-Max. 5)

Abstract

[Insert abstract text here. The abstract should provide a concise summary of the legal issue, the methodology (e.g., doctrinal, comparative), and the main findings or proposed legal reconstruction. Keep the tone objective and neutral, avoiding hyperbolic statements. Format this section in italics, with slightly adjusted margins for distinction. Word count is typically between 150 to 250 words.]

Keywords: keyword1, keyword2, keyword3, keyword4, keyword5. (Min.3-Max. 5)

Introduction

[Insert the background of the legal issue here. Ensure that all citations are formatted as in-text body notes, placing the author's last name and year of publication within parentheses at the end of the referenced sentence (Author, Year). Avoid using footnotes for referencing.] [The introduction should clearly establish the vacuum of law or the legal problem being addressed. Maintain a neutral and precise legal terminology throughout the text. Introduce the primary statutory frameworks or jurisprudential debates that form the basis of the analysis (Author A & Author B, Year, p. X).] [To ensure the text remains on the first page and demonstrates the header transition, this paragraph serves as filler text. Legal scholarship requires systematic analysis devoid of machine-generated clichés. State the purpose of the article clearly and transition logically into the main substantive sections.] 1 [Additional spacing paragraph to demonstrate page breaks and the header appearance on page two. The objective evaluation of normative legal sources provides the foundation for sound legal reasoning. Subsequent sections will dissect these materials systematically.] [Filler text for page

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transition. The analysis must rely on established statutory interpretations and doctrinal theories. By focusing on the coherence of the law, the author presents a structured argumentation that advances the discourse in the respective legal field.]

Method

Systematically detail the research design. This journal accepts normative legal research (doctrinal), empirical legal research (socio-legal), and mixed-methods research designs. Authors must specify: **Typology and Approach:** State the approach used, such as a statute approach, case approach, historical, comparative, or conceptual approach. **Legal Materials:** Detail primary legal instruments (statutes, bilateral investment treaties), secondary materials (legal doctrines, journal literature), and tertiary sources. **Data Collection and Analysis:** If the research integrates supplementary analytical tools, such as systematic bibliometric studies utilizing Scopus dataset queries, Bibliometrix / Biblioshiny, or R Studio to map global legal discourse (e.g., concerning the energy transition or regional autonomy), explicitly detail the search protocols and inclusion/exclusion parameters.

Results and Discussion

A. *[Insert First Subheading]*

[Begin the substantive analysis here. Discuss the legal doctrines, statutory interpretations, or relevant living law principles. Ensure claims are supported by authoritative sources cited directly in the text (Institutional Author, Year).] [Continue the legal analysis. When referring to specific articles within a regulation, state them clearly and evaluate their implications on the subject matter. The narrative should remain strictly objective, focusing on the logical consistency and application of the law (Author C, Year).]

B. *[Insert Second Subheading]*

[Expand upon further arguments or present comparative elements here. Maintain structural consistency. The inclusion of customary law or other supplementary normative sources should be critically assessed within the positive legal framework (Author D, Year).]

Conclusion

[Summarize the core findings and the proposed legal reconstruction or solution. The conclusion should directly answer the problem stated in the introduction. Maintain a definitive and objective tone, ensuring that the recommendations are logically derived from the preceding doctrinal analysis.] [Provide any final recommendations for legislative amendments or practical applications without introducing new arguments or citations.]

Funding

[Specify the source of funding for this research. If the research received a specific grant, state the name of the institution, the grant scheme, and the contract period or number. If the research was self-funded or received no specific grant, state explicitly: "This research received no external funding."]

Acknowledgments

[Acknowledge any individuals, institutions, or organizational bodies that provided administrative, technical, or intellectual support not covered by authorship criteria. This may include gratitude directed towards local government offices, legislative representatives, corporate entities, or academic mentors who facilitated data collection, field observations, or provided research permissions.]

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[Specify the use of AI tools in the preparation of this manuscript. Example: "During the preparation of this work the author(s) used [name of tool/service, e.g., ChatGPT, GrammarlyGO, NVivo AI assistance] in order to [reason, e.g., improve readability and

language, assist in data coding]. After using this tool/service, the author(s) reviewed and edited the content as needed and take(s) full responsibility for the content of the publication.” If no AI tools were used, state: “The authors declare that no artificial intelligence (AI) or AI-assisted technologies were used in the writing process or data analysis of this manuscript.”]

References

References at the end of the manuscript should be written in APA (*American Psychological Association*) Citation Style. All works that cited in the text should be stated on the References and vice versa. Please use Reference Manager Applications like EndNote, Mendeley, Zotero, etc. Use other published articles in the same journal as models. All publications cited in the text should be included as a list of Bibliography, arranged alphabetically by author.

The writing of references is not separated such as books, journal articles, conference papers. References is sorted by alphabet.

