

MOLECULAR COMPOUND PREFIXES	
Number	Prefix
1	mono-
2	di-
3	tri-
4	tetra-
5	penta-
6	hexa-
7	hepta-
8	octa-
9	nona-
10	deca-

HYDROCARBON PREFIXES C_nH_{2n+2}	
Number of Carbons	Prefix
1	meth-
2	eth-
3	prop-
4	but-
5	pent-
6	hex-
7	hept-
8	oct-
9	non-
10	dec-

ACID NOMENCLATURE	
Acid Name	Anion Ending
hydro- <u>element root</u> -ic acid	-ide
<u>element root</u> -ic acid	-ate
<u>element root</u> -ous acid	-ite

POLYATOMIC IONS			
-1 Charge		-2 Charge	
Formula	Name	Formula	Name
$C_2H_3O_2^{1-}$	acetate	SO_3^{2-}	sulfite
ClO^{1-}	hypochlorite	SO_4^{2-}	sulfate
ClO_2^{1-}	chlorite	CO_3^{2-}	carbonate
ClO_3^{1-}	chlorate	CrO_4^{2-}	chromate
ClO_4^{1-}	perchlorate	$Cr_2O_7^{2-}$	dichromate
* CN^{1-}	* cyanide	$C_2O_4^{2-}$	oxalate
SCN^{1-}	thiocyanate		
HCO_3^{1-}	hydrogen carbonate		
NO_2^{1-}	nitrite		
NO_3^{1-}	nitrate		
* OH^{1-}	* hydroxide		
MnO_4^{1-}	permanganate		
		-3 Charge	
		Formula	Name
		PO_4^{3-}	phosphate
		+1 Charge	
		Formula	Name
		* NH_4^{1+}	* ammonium

* denotes a polyatomic ion that does not have the suffix “-ate” or “-ite”

CONVERSION TYPE	MOLE CONVERSION FACTOR
Moles X ↔ Grams X	1 mol X = # grams X
Moles X ↔ Particles X	1 mol X = 6.02×10^{23} particles X