

The Title are Written with Times New Roman Bold (14 pt) and Preferably Not More Than 14 Words

Johny Alfian Khusyairi¹, Yulyadi², Wahyudi Wulung³

¹ Faculty of Humanities, Universitas Airlangga, Indonesia. E-mail: Johnykhuyairi@fib.unair.ac.id

² Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, University of Malaya, Malaysia.

E-mail: adrian.perkasa@um.edu.my

³ Faculty Humanities, Universitas Airlangga, Indonesia. E-mail: wahyudiw@fib.unair.ac.id

Abstract: Abstracts are written with Times New Roman (11 pt) and preferably not more than 250 words. The abstract should be clear, concise, and descriptive. This abstract should provide a brief introduction to the problem, objective of paper, followed by a statement regarding the methodology and a summary of results. For example: This article analyzes Surabaya's urban history from the side of Indies Architecture. The purpose of this article is to see the elements of Indies culture that accompany the development of architecture that accompanies the development of the city of Surabaya. This research finds strong evidence that Indies architecture that colors modern buildings in the city of Surabaya cannot be separated from the increasing dominance of European influence and the process of colonialism that took place in the city of Surabaya. Local elements that contribute to the harmony of European government and private buildings contained in Indies architecture are proof that local elements also play an important role in progress, especially in the field of architecture.

Keywords Indies architecture; city of Surabaya; colonialism; and changes

1. Introduction

The introduction should be clear and provide the issue to be discussed in the manuscript. Before the objective, authors should provide an adequate background, very short survey and review of literature in order to record the existing solutions, to show which is the best of previous researchers, to show the main limitation of the previous researchers, to show what do you hope to achieve (to solve the limitation), and to show the scientific merit or novelties of the paper. (Our references uses the [American Psychology Association](https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/journal-article-references) (APA Style) of style. The citation quick guide can be found at: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/journal-article-references>
Example for Books references: (Affandi et al., 2022, p. 7)

At the end of the paragraph, the author/s should end with a comment on the significance concerning identification of the issue and objective of the research. (example for the journal article: (Rabani, 2005, p. 2) This article analyses the Indonesia Revolution in local level. For this purpose, the right case study is that the Revolution in Kolaka, Southeast Sulawesi was presented because of its unique. Traders and migrants from outside the Kolaka region as the main actors of the Indonesia Revolution in Kolaka.

Therefore, this article explores the following research questions; Why the Indonesian Revolution in Kolaka more expansive after Surabaya Revolution? How the background of the Indonesian Revolution in Kolaka, Southeast Sulawesi? etc.

2. Method

The methods of Research should be well written **descriptive** and should explain the way in which research sources are obtained and accessed. The research method should reflect the stages of research carried out until producing of this article.

3. Main Heading of the First Discussion or Analysis

This section is the most important section of your article. The analysis or results of the research should be clear and concise. The results should summarize (scientific) findings rather than providing data in great detail. Please highlight differences between your results or findings and the previous publications by other researchers.

3.1. Sub-heading of the discussion

Following main headings should be provided in the manuscript while preparing. The separation between main headings, sub-headings and sub-subheadings should be numbered in the manuscript with following example:

3.2. Sub-heading of the discussion

3.3. Sub-heading of the discussion

4. Main Heading of the Second Analysis or Discussion etc.

Tables and Figures are presented center and cited in the manuscript. The figures should be clearly readable and at least have a resolution of 300 DPI (Dots Per Inch) for good printing quality. Table made with the open model (with the vertical lines) as shown below:

Table 1. Global Piracy: The account of Piracy Attack in the Regions, 2007-2016.

| Locations | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Southeast Asia | 150 | 14 | 70 | 54 | 57 | 70 | 80 | 104 | 128 | 141 |
| Far East | 15 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 22 | 44 | 23 | 7 | 13 | 8 |
| Indian Sub-continent | 32 | 53 | 30 | 23 | 36 | 29 | 17 | 19 | 26 | 34 |
| South America | 45 | 29 | 21 | 14 | 37 | 40 | 25 | 17 | 18 | 5 |
| Africa | 71 | 61 | 120 | 185 | 266 | 259 | 298 | 150 | 79 | 55 |
| Rest of World | 8 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Total | 329 | 239 | 263 | 293 | 410 | 445 | 439 | 297 | 264 | 245 |

Source: Primary data, 2017 (Edited).

Picture

Picture 1 : The Condition of Kalimas Surabaya, 1920s



Source: Koninklijk Instituut voor de Tropen, *Soerabaja*, Het Standaardmonsterhuis, 1925, 13: acceses, 23 February 2024, <http://hdl.handle.net/1887.1/item:992416>

5. Conclusion

Conclusion contains a description that should answer the objectives of research and research problem. Provide a clear and concise conclusion. Do not repeat the Abstract or simply describe the results of the research. Give a clear explanation regarding the possible application and/or suggestions related to the research findings.

Acknowledgments (Optional)

Recognize those who helped in the research, especially funding supporter of your research. Include individuals who have assisted you in your study: Advisors, Financial supporters, or may other supporter i.e. Proof-readers, Typists, and Suppliers who may have given materials.

References

The Journal of Historical Issues uses the [American Psychology Association](#) (APA Style) in the References at the end of the manuscript. Cite only items that you have read and written on body note. Please use Reference Manager Applications like Zotero, EndNote, Mendeley, etc. (Basundoro, 2011; Rahayu, 2005) Use other published articles in the same journal as models. All publications cited in the text should be included in the References section and arranged alphabetically (Nasution & Zahrah, 2015). For example of References :

Books

- Basundoro, P. (2018). *Merebut ruang kota: aksi rakyat miskin Kota Surabaya 1900-1960an*. Marjin Kiri.
- Nasution, A. D., & Zahrah, W. (2015). Public Life of Small Towns Public Open Spaces in North Sumatra Province. *AMER ABRA by E-International Publishing House, Ltd, 1*.
- Rabani, L. O. (2005). *Dari Kota Buton ke Kota Bau-Bau: Studi tentang Perubahan Nama Kota 1930-1960*. Kerjasama LIPI-NIOD.
- Rahayu, S. D. I. S. (2005). *Boen Bio: Benteng terakhir umat Khonghucu*. JP Books.

Journals

- Affandi, K. M., Agustono, B., & Zuska, F. (2022). Urban Sanitation Problems and the Efforts to Overcome it in Medan City, 1909-1930s. *Paramita: Historical Studies Journal*, 32(1), Article 1. <https://doi.org/10.15294/paramita.v32i1.31353>
- Touwen, L. J. (2008). How does a coordinated market economy evolve? Effects of policy learning in the Netherlands in the 1980s. *Labor History*, 49(4), 439-464.
- Caljouw, M., Nas, P. J., & Pratiwo, M. R. (2009). Flooding in Jakarta: Towards a blue city with improved water management. *Bijdragen tot de taal-, land-en volkenkunde/Journal of the Humanities and Social Sciences of Southeast Asia*, 161(4), 454-484.

Footnotes:

- ¹ The footnote only for short interpretation or explanation of the data or initial.