	may be postponed until a person has had a (8) to know a number of
Rewrite each sentence, beginning as shown, so that the meaning stays the	(9) occupations. He will then be justified in advising himself and -
same.	who knows? — continuing to work (10) he is a hundred.
No longer do they live on this farm.	
They used	Read the following passage and then choose ONE suitable word to complete it.
2. When we arrived, they were having a very hot argument.	Water is our life source. It makes up 70 per cent of our (1), an
On	the average person actually spends 18 months of his life in the (2)
3. We always worked 12 hours.	shower.
We don't	But we are only now learning how to look (3) water. Acid rain ha
4. When Mr. Brown was released, he retired and lived on a farm in the	(4) as many as 18.000 lakes and our seas and rivers are pollute
countryside.	with waste products. It is now too (5) to try to repair the damag
On	which has been done. We have some hope for the future, though, because new
5. I am better at archaeology than she is.	(6) of water have been discovered. People (7) in th
I am more	Sahara Desert have (8) fish swimming in deep underground streams
6. I can't come because I have to look after my neighbour's children.	Scientists also believe there is a huge (9) underneath London. If w
If my neighbour	have (10) anything from our mistakes, we will try to keep these new
7. We should do something about it now.	areas of water clean.
It's time something	
8. Sarah can swim farther than I can.	Read these passages and then answer the questions below. Mark the correct
I can't swim such	letter A / B / C / D in the following questions below.
9. I haven't been to the dentist for two years.	In most animals dental decay is a rare problem. In man and especially in the
It is	affluent West, the disease has reached epidemic proportions.
10. "I wouldn't go sailing on a day like this, if I were you, Tom."	The cause of tooth decay in human beings is a bacterium that feeds on the
Brian advised	sugar in our food. It digests the sugar more easily by converting it into an acid
Shan aanooa	The acid then dissolves the enamel, the outer coating of the teeth and finall
Complete each sentence with a word formed from the word in capitals.	attacks the living nerve within. The result is the agonizing pain we know a
(EDUCATE) It is obvious that the mass media have been in use in most	toothache.
centres all over the world.	According to the passage how common is it for animals to suffer from tooth
2. (INFORM) The Times is a serious and newspaper.	decay?
3. (RECEIVE) The shop will change undamaged goods if a is	2. By what are human teeth attacked by?
shown as proof of purchase.	3. To what does the term "tooth decay" refers?
4. (RECEIVE) She turned off the car radio because the was so bad.	4. What does the last sentence means?
5. (EMPLOY) This company treats all its equally.	1. What does the last schools modife.
o. (Livii 201) This company trouts an its oquany.	Choose the best answer.
Fill each of the numbered blanks with ONE suitable word.	He's so that he always expects other people to do the work.
A person's choice of occupation is probably the most (1) one that	A. reserved B. lazy C. apathetic D. passive
ever has to be (2) Many people today decide (3) their	2. She's not very She's never quite sure what she wants to do.
careers when they are very young; when they have little or no (4) of	A. energetic B. lively C. active D. decisive
the work. As things are today, it is a once-in-a-lifetime (5) And it is	3. Even though they don't agree with what's happening, they're too
just bad luck if, after five or (6) years, you find you don't like your (7)	to protest.
Future generations may handle the matter differently. The choice	A. outgoing B. subdued C. quiet D. apathetic
I did generations may handle the matter amerently. The choice	1. Catgoring D. Sabadoa C. quiet D. apatrictio

4. He wasn't very to	night. In fact, he hardly said anyt	hing. 6	6. After he retired he spent his on an expensive holiday.
A. active B. defensive		lv	A. money B. accounts C. savings D. cheques
5. I don't feel enougl		7.	7. He had a nervous last year.
A. energetic B. extrovert		iable	A. downbreak B. outbreak C. breakdown D. collapse
6. I wouldn't say he was brilliant	5 5	8	B. Cornwall is a famous holiday
A. cautious B. wary		 , ,	A. ground B. resort C. native D. field
		ipeterit 9	P. This morning my alarm clock didn't ring. I had forgot- ten to
7. I'm trusting him ag			A. put it B. wind it C. ring it D. wind it up
A. wary of	B. careful about	10	10. He deceives everyone. He's a man.
C. conservative about		4.	A. deceiver B. deceitious C. deceitful D. deceptive
8. You are too You s	should think before you act.	1	11. The town was by a bomb explosion.
A. unconscious B. sloppy	C. spontaneous D. imp	ulsive	A. shocked B. rocked C. shook D. blown
9. I'm very things. I'r		14	2. A piece of evidence that helps to solve a problem or reveal the truth in an investigation La
A. careless about		C.	investigation I a A. key B. material C. clue D. document
careless of	D. careless with	-	13. Oil is refined at a
10. Don't make a dec		,	A. refiner B. refinementC. refinery D. reference
		entanaous 1	14. The pain was bad; still he did not
A. snap B. jump	C. Careless D. spo	ntaneous 1	A. applaud B. praise C. complain D. weep
		1	15. She hasn't seen him for years. Therefore, she was to see him looking so
For each of the sentences below, w		s possible III	ill.
meaning to the original sentence, b	ut using the words given. The wo	ords must not	A. attached B. delighted C. startled D. avoided
be altered in any way.		10	16. A is a person who performs operations
1. I wrote this letter very thoughtfu	lly and carefully.		A. surgery B. surgeon C. doctor D. optician
Trouble			6. Film crews often work in a place called
2. I bought it without thinking abou			A. hall B. corridor C. office D. studio
spur		1	John is swimming the river right now.
3. She chooses the kind of hotels			A. down B. below C. under D. in
fussy		18	Don't let the dog run the garden. He may damage my newly-planted
			seedlings.
4. Are you sure you know what ha			A. out B. out of C. into D. on
positive		19	9. He climbed down the ladder and stepped the moon.
5. I don't want to be a junior clerk	, .		A. on B. onto C. over D. above
sick		20	20. Betty will graduate high school next June.
ND-40			A. from B. out C. out of D. of
TEST 1: Choose the best answer.			Fill in each blank with ONE suitable word.
1. The Southampton is ar			Modern advertisements contain hidden (1). Implicit in the (2) showing the
A. shipping B. driving C. sailing		la	pretty girl in the new car, or the smiling children round the packet of washing powder is the message
2. My dog loves to in the			hat if we buy the product, we also(3) success and happiness. It is a subtle
A. sit B. set C. knee		(4	4) since it seeks to(5) our secret dreams, and it is inescapable since adver-ising is
3. The paper hangers decided to			biquitous(6) street billboards and(7) jingles on television bombard us from
A. raise B. rise C. increa 4. Who you that he was g		al	all (8). They brainwash us into (9) that we can realize our ambitions quickly
A. said B. told C. spoke	D talked	aı	and easily. On the other (10), (11) of advertising say that it is beneficial.
5. He is a very man. He of		A	Advertising is (12). Advertisements tell us about useful new products. They brighten our (13) with color and music. They increase (14), stimulate industry and so keep
A. sad B. nervous C. mean	D selfish	nr	orices (15). Whether for or (16) advertising, most people would agree that
odd D. Horvodo O. Hican		Pi	(10) devertibility, most people would agree that

some kind of supervision body, (17) by the government or by the advertising industry (18), is necessary to maintain (19) of honesty and to (20) the more blatant types of misleading advertisements.
Read the passage and answer the questions. FLASH FLOOD KILLS SCORES OF MOROCCANS Casablanca, Sept. 24
UPI – A flash flood swept across the coastal plan about 100 miles south-west of here, killing scores of villagers in a marketplace yesterday morning. Reports from the area said 75 bodies had been counted, and dozens of people were
missing. The flood followed heavy rains which fill the coastal plain's dry creek beds to overflowing. The flood crest, several feet high, hit the village of Khemis Nagua at
mid-morning yesterday as farmers from the surrounding area joined townsfolk in an open marketplace. The roaring waters swept the village's flimsy dwelling places, the market sheds,
shoopers, cattle and farm implements for miles across the unobstructed plain. The flood was over almost as soon as it started, the reports said, as the crest swept out tosea. Rescue workers quickly moved into the area from Safi, about 25 miles further
south.
Questions: 1. When did the flood occur?
2. In which country is the village which was flooded?
3. What happened to the creek beds?
4. What happened to the crest of the flood?
5. What does <i>flash</i> mean?
Put in the correct preposition(s) or adverb(s).
 I don't care the expense. I want this party to be a real success. I can't account the disappearance of the picture. It was here yesterday.
If passports were done, travel would be much simpler.
4. You will have to allowsome extra expenses on the journey.
They set their camping trip with great enthusiasm.
6. When you have thought what I've said, you'll understand.7. The car pulled me and the driver asked me the way to Lens.
7. The car pulled me and the driver asked me the way to Lens.
8. You can throw the packet; it's empty.9. They set at 6 and reached their destination before dark.
10. The doctor thinks she'll pull now. Her temperature has gone down.
10. The doctor thinks she if pull now. Her temperature has gone down.
Supply the correct phrasal verbs.
1. My car's just I'll have to take a taxi instead.
2. I saw Tom at the party. He you.
 3. We spent the whole day in the mountains and didn't until dark. 4. He was playing his trumpet but I told him to because the neighbours are
complaining about the noise.
5. Winter early this year.
6. He expects his wife him hand and foot

7. The war	whole famil	ies.	
8. After a lo	t of argument I	him	my point of view.
9. When wa	ar was declared he	at one	ce.
10.He	the entrance all	day,hoping for	a chance to speak to the director.

Find and correct the mistakes.

- 1. The study of <u>these</u> animals <u>are truly</u> fascinating and many books <u>have been written</u> about them.
- 2. Because they had <u>spent</u> too <u>much time</u> <u>to consider</u> the new contract, the students lost the opportunity <u>to have</u> the apartment.
- 3. <u>These televisions</u> are <u>all too expensive</u> for us to buy <u>this time</u>, but perhaps we'll return <u>later</u>.
- 4. The next <u>important</u> question we <u>have to decide</u> is <u>that</u> when <u>we have to submit</u> the proposal.
- 5. <u>Some of the plants</u> in this store require very <u>little care</u>, but this one needs <u>much more</u> sunlights than the others.
 - 6. The food Jane is cooking in the kitchen is smelling very delicious.
- 7. The professor <u>is thinking to go to</u> the conference <u>on</u> communicative methods <u>next</u> month.
- 8. <u>Because</u> Sam and Mike had done <u>all of the work by</u> themselves, they were <u>unwilling to give</u> the results to Joe.

Read the following passages and choose the best answer (A / B / C / D) in the following questions

On the night of September 2, 1666, a fire broke out in a baker's shop near Fish Street Hill in London. Before the flames were finally extinguished, nearly the entire city had been *reduced to ashes*. Over thirteen thousand homes, fifty churches, and numerous public building and hospitals were lost in the blaze. For all practical purposes, London was destroyed.

The Great Fire was not seen as a total tragedy, however. The <u>deplorable conditions</u> of the city had been attacked by physicians and humanitarians for years before the fire; thus, with the opportunity clearly presented to create a shining new city, artists and craftsmen from all over England hurried to submit their designs for the rebuilding of London. Among those who submitted plans was Sir Christopher Wren, one of England's leading architects and the Surveyor General of London, The task of rebuilding the city was given to him. Wren realized that the Great Fire would not have been so damaging if the city had been better laid out broader streets were needed to replace the crooked. narrow alleys overhung with dilapidated wooden houses and shops. He also felt that redesigning the main thoroughfares of London would result in increased and more effective transportation within the city. Shortly after Wren began working on his first drafts for the rebuilding, King Charles I issued a proclamation prohibiting the construction of any house or shop within the city limits until after the plans were completed. When the plans were unveiled to the citizens of London, however, they were overwhelmingly rejected. The most vocal leaders of the opposition were the landlords, who feared that such a drastic widening of the streets would reduce the amount of land available for development. Winter was approaching. Consequently, it was necessary for the rebuilding to proceed at once. Permission was, therefore, granted for the townspeople and landlords to commence reconstruction of their houses and shops at the sites where they had been before the fire. Had the need for immediate action not been so pressing, some kind of compromise could likely have been reached. This was not to be, however, and the ideas that could have made London one of the world's most beautiful cities never came to pass.

1)	The Great of London began
	I. in a bakery.
	II. in 1666.
	III. at night.
	IV. on the second of September.
	A. I, II, III B. I III, IV
	C. I, II, IV D. I, II, III, IV
2)	The probable meaning of reduced to ashes (line 4) is
	A. made unbearably not
	B. discolored by the fire and smoke.
	C. covered with ashes.
	D. destroyed by fire.
3)	Which of the following were probably among the <u>deplorable conditions</u> that London
	physicians and humanitarians had spoken out against?
	I. lack of adequate lighting
	II. the run—down condition of many houses and shops
	III. the high taxes required of poor people
	IV. the narrowness and crookedness of many streets and alleys.
	A. IV B. II and III
	C.II and IV D. I, II , III, IV
4)	The word thoroughfares refers to
	A. public buildings B. streets
	C. alleys D. houses and shops
5)	Who was the head of the British government at the time of the Great Fire of London?
	A. Elizabeth the First B. General Surveyor
C \	C. Sir Christopher WrenD. Charles the First
6)	Who was selected to make the plans for the rebuilding of London after the Great Fire?
	A. Christopher Robin B. artists and craftsmen from all over England
	C. Sir Christopher Wren
	D. the leading architects and surveyors of London
7)	What became of the plans for the rebuilding of London?
')	A. Nothing – they were never finished.
	B. They were adopted in modified form.
	C. They were followed and London was rebuilt at once.
	D. Nothing – London was rebuilt as it had been before the fire
8)	To whom or what does they refer?
0)	A. the original building sites
	B. the townspeople
	C. the burned-down houses and shops
	D. the landlords
9)	Which of the following describes the author's probable attitude toward Sir Christopher
0)	Wren's plans?
	A. He feels it would have been a mistake to rebuild London according to Wren's
	designs.
	B. He feels it was a mistake for London not to have been rebuilt according to Wren's
	designs.

c. He feels that someone other than wren should have been chosen to plan the rebuilding.	
D. He feels that Wren's ideas had much more influence than is commonly	
acknowledged. 10) Which of the following would be an appropriate title for the passage?	
A. "The Life and Times of Sir Christopher Wren"	
B. "The Rebuilding of England"	
C. "The Holocaust of Fish Street Hilt"	
D. "The London That Might Have Been"	
Fill into the given space with a suitable word to complete the passage.	
Man probably could not live without the help of animals. The (1) of animal	ıls iı
the balance of nature ranks as their most important service to (2) Anima	IS
also serve man by (3) him with many foods and other useful products. Without animals, man (4) have no meat, milk, eggs, or honey; or wool, for	ır c
silk.	лі, C
For thousands of years, man has caused changes in the (5) kingdom. He	•
has tamed many kinds of animals and used (6) for food and clothing. He	has
killed or driven away animals (7) once attacked him or Interfered with his of land. Today, he tries to (8) many kinds of animals that are in danger of	use
of land. Today, he tries to (8) many kinds of animals that are in danger of	
dying (9) Like man, most plants depend (10) animals for many of their basic needs	,
Like man, most plants depend (10) animals for many of their basic needs Without animals, many (11) could not easily reproduce. For example, ma	nv
plants with flowers depend on bees and (12) insects to carry their pollen	fror
plant to plant. Many oak trees grow from acorns that squirrels bury and then forget, o	r
(13) acorns that deer step on and push deep into the soil. Birds often fly	
one place to another with seeds clinging to (14) feet. The (15)	_
may sprout a great distance from the parent plants.	
Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using between and first sentence is shallow the second size of the second size o	en
wo and five words, including the word given. 1. I'd rather not spend another day at the beach.	
Feel / I another day at the beach.	
2. I've never seen a match as good as this before.	
Match / This is theseen. 3. The staff in that office all have great respect for their boss.	
Look / The staff in that office all their boss.	
4. "Is there anything you want from the shops?" Alison asked her mother.	
There / Alison asked her mother if from the shops.	
5. Sally might not bring her camera to the party, so I'll take mine. In / I'll take my camera to the party bring hers.	
III / Fill take my camera to the party	
For each of the sentences below, write a new sentences as similar as possible in mea	
o the original sentence, but using the words given in bold letters. The words must no t altered in any way.	. pe
He spent all his time trying to become friendly with the new manager. (get)	
2. Recause of the heavy rain, they've decided to postponed the meeting (off)	

3. Last night on the way home I met a friend of mine by chance at that corner. (into)

- 4. My son has the ability to understand things that make others laugh. (sense)
- 5. I am trying to avoid mentioning Ann's father death as that would upset her. (spare)

TEST 12: Some of the lines are correct, and some have a word which should not be there. If a line is correct, put a tick ($\sqrt{}$). If a line has a word which should not be there, write the word at the end of the line. There are two examples at the beginning (0 and 00).

IS LETTER-WRITING A LOST ART?

0 Do you write letters any more? In this age of advanced telephone $\sqrt{}$ 00 networks and electronic mail, it seems that fewer and even fewer people are

ever

- 1. taking the time to sit down and write letters to friends and relatives. For
- 2. hundreds of past years. letters were the only way to keep in touch with
- 3. people who were at any distance away, and letter-writing was seen as an
- 4. important skill for all those educated people to master. Gradually, however,
- 5. the importance of letter-writing has decreased up to a point where the majority
- 6. of us must have to make a special effort to turn out something worthwhile when
- 7. we apply for a job or make a complaint. Personal letters, lust when we
- 8. bother to write them at all, are often not much more than a stream of
- 9. unconnected thoughts. In business circles, the same tendency is for routine
- 10. communications to become shorter and, although clients they may
- 11. appreciate a detailed letter, an employee who sends out long letters is often
- 12. regarded as an inefficient. Many people prefer the telephone in all
- 13. circumstances and, naturally, its own speed is vital in many situations but
- 14. how very often have you put the phone down, dissatisfied with what you
- 15. have managed to say? I don't think I'll throw my pen away from yet.

THE END