

Review

Brief and complete title No more than 20 words; no more than 150 characters in total, including spaces. Avoid using jargon, uncommon abbreviations, and punctuation.

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and Forename Surname^{1*}**

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ORCID of each author Optional, but strongly encouraged.

Abstract Unstructured abstract. No more than 300 words. No footnotes and references.

It should briefly summarize the main content of the article, and it may include the background, purpose, significance, methods and conclusions of the article.

Keywords Three to eight keywords.

Keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3

Introduction This is heading level 1.

The introduction should briefly describe the background of the study in a broad context and highlight its importance and purpose. The current state of the research field should be reviewed carefully and key publications cited if necessary. Subheadings and conclusions are not permitted in this part.

Main text

At least 3000 words. This section should detail the main text. It may summarize the previous works in a certain field and illustrate the author's insight into the research topic. This section can be divided into headed subsections.

Advice on tables and figures This is heading level 2.

All tables and figures should be placed after the paragraph where they first appear and should be cited in numeric order in the main text.

Tables This is heading level 3.

All tables should be cited in a consecutive order as Table 1, Table 2, etc.; each table must have a descriptive caption above the table; when numerical measurements are given, the units should be included in the column heading; vertical rules should not be used; tables may have footnotes according to the actual need; reasonable explanation about footnotes is needed.

Table 1. This is the table caption

Structure	Time (h)	Temperature (°C)
entry 1	data*	data
entry 2	data	data

Please explain what “” stands for

Figures

All figures should be cited in a consecutive order as Figure 1, Figure 2, etc.; each figure must have an accompanying caption under the figure which includes a title and, preferably, a brief description; all labels (symbols, arrows, numbers, or letters) and non-standard abbreviations should be explained in the figure caption. All original figure files should be uploaded when manuscripts are submitted.

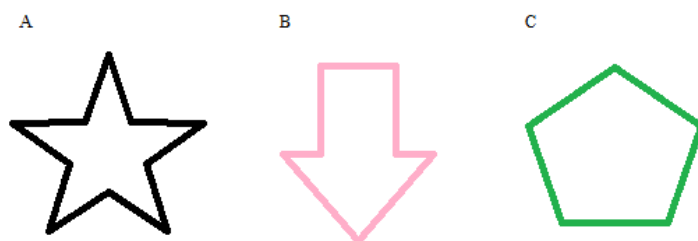


Figure 1. Three graphics of shape. A: Pentacle; B: arrow; C: pentagon

Conclusion

This section states the main conclusions of the research. Authors may summarize the major observations and demonstrate the limitations and the future directions of the study.

Abbreviations

Please explain all the abbreviations included in the manuscript in alphabetical order. For example,

FBS: fetal bovine serum

HGF: hepatocyte growth factor

Declarations

Acknowledgments Optional

Authors may acknowledge those individuals who provided help during the research and preparation of the manuscript. This section is not added if the author does not have anyone to acknowledge.

Author contributions

The contributions of each author should be described. The journal adopts the CRediT Taxonomy to describe each author's individual contributions to the work. The corresponding author(s) is responsible for providing the contributions of all authors at submission. We expect that all authors will have reviewed, discussed, and agreed to their individual contributions ahead of this time. Contributions will be published with the final article, and they should accurately reflect contributions to the work. The roles are not intended to define what constitutes authorship.

Use initials of Forename and Surname when mentioning an author in this section. If the initials are the same, spell the different forename or surname. For example, John A. Smith: JA Smith, John A. Smart: JA Smart; John A. Smith: John AS, James A. Smith: James AS.

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Conflicts of interest

Authors need to reveal any possible conflicts of interest. If there are no conflicts of interest, authors should state “The authors declare that they have no conflicts of interest.”.

Ethical approval

Please indicate “The XXX study was approved by the YYY (Ethics Committee name

and the reference number if any).”. If a manuscript does not involve such issue, please state “Not applicable.” in this section.

Consent to participate

The informed consent to participate in the study should be obtained from the participants, or their parents or legal guardians for children under 16. Authors should state “Informed consent to participate in the study was obtained from all participants.”. If a manuscript does not involve such issue, please state “Not applicable.” in this section.

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