

Title of the Paper (Use Title Style)

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* All affiliations should be indicated with a lower-case or roman number as a superscript letter directly after the author's name and in front of the corresponding address. Please provide the complete postal address of each affiliation (with the country name)

ABSTRACT – The abstract should be written using the Normal style with Arial Narrow font, size 10. It is important to write a concise and informative abstract (maximum 250 words). The aim of the study, the brief methodology, the main findings, and the major conclusions should all be included in the abstract. For an abstract to be effective, it must be stand-alone and self-explanatory. References, tables, and figures should not be cited in the abstract. Additionally, non-standard or unusual abbreviations should be avoided; nevertheless, if they are necessary, they must be explained at the time of their first mention in the abstract text.

ARTICLE HISTORY

Received: xxxx

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Published: xxxx

KEYWORDS

Keyword 1

Keyword 2

Keyword 3

*(not more than 6)

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This should provide an adequate background and general context for the work, explaining its significance, and indicating why it should be of interest to researchers. Avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. State the objectives of the study at the end of this section.

1.1 Sub-Section Headings

Sub-section headings, however, should be in lower-case and italicised with their initials capitalised. They should be numbered as 1.1, 1.2, etc.

The author (s) should define all **abbreviations** used when the first time appeared in the text. A list of abbreviations may also be included at the end. It is strongly recommended that the author (s) should use the International **System of Units (SI)** units. If other quantities are referenced, please provide their SI equivalents.

The manuscript should be written in the English language clearly and understandably. The manuscript should be proofread for proper spelling and grammar use. We shall promptly return any manuscripts that are not complete or are not in good condition.

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2.0 METHODS AND MATERIAL

It is recommended that the authors provide adequate information to enable the work to be replicated. Methods that have previously been published should be referenced, and only relevant modifications should be mentioned.

Figures should be self-explanatory and contain a short but adequately detailed caption. Figures should be provided in one of the following formats: PNG, EPS, TIFF, JPEG, BMP. The figure(s) should have a resolution of 600 dpi for grayscale and 300 dpi for colour. All figures must be numbered sequentially in the text in the same order in which they appear (e.g. Figure 1, Figure 2). Figure 1(a) and Figure 1(b) are examples of multi-part figures in which each

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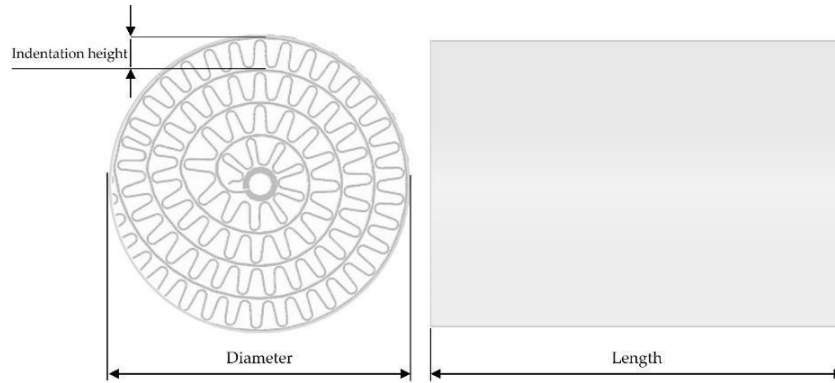


Figure 1. Figure caption (no period at the end of the caption)

Tables should be self-explanatory and include a concise yet sufficiently descriptive caption. Tables should be numbered consecutively using Arabic numerals and referred to in the text by number. Table legends should follow the main text, each on a separate page. **Tables** must be submitted as editable text and not as images. Footnotes can be used to explain abbreviations but should not include detailed descriptions of the experiment.

Table 1. Table caption (no period at the end of the caption)

Column number 1	Column number 2	Column number 3
Parameter 1 (N)	12.3	1.5
Parameter 2 (kg)	34.50	12.00
Parameter 3 (mm)	25	9

Equation should be presented by using the Microsoft equation of Cambria Math (or MathType) font 10 in justify format.

$$X_{best}(t) = fit_i(X(t)) \quad (1)$$

Any source: coding or algorithm will be presented as the Courier New font of size 9 in justify format.

```

if rand < Jr
then
    apply COOBL
else
    check stopping condition
else

```

This section must describe the methodology in detail: research design, sampling, data collection (if necessary).

3.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

It is appropriate to combine the Results and Discussion sections into a single section. Clear and concise results are required. The significance of the work's findings should be discussed in detail throughout the discussion section. Extensive citations and discussion of already published material should be avoided.

4.0 CONCLUSIONS

5.0 CONFLICT OF INTEREST

It should disclose any financial or non-financial interests such as political, personal, or professional relationships that may be interpreted as having influenced the manuscript. The phrase "The authors declare no conflicts of interest" should be included if there is no conflict of interest.

6.0 AUTHORS CONTRIBUTION

Authors are encouraged to provide an author statement file describing their specific contributions to the article using the appropriate author contribution roles to increase transparency. The corresponding author is responsible for ensuring that all authors agree on the accuracy of the descriptions. All authors' roles should be mentioned, using the appropriate categories underneath. Authors may have played a variety of roles in their contributions. Contributions from authors do not affect the criteria for authorship established by the journal. The following are the words used to describe author contributions.

Conceptualisation; Methodology; Validation; Formal analysis; Data curation; Formal analysis; Investigation; Resources; Software; Visualisation; Writing - original draft; Writing - review & editing; Funding acquisition; Project administration; Supervision.

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M.M. Rahman (Conceptualization; Formal analysis; Visualisation; Supervision)

W.T. Urmi (Methodology; Data curation; Writing - original draft; Resources)

7.0 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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