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ORIGINAL

Title of the Paper (Use Title Style)

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ABSTRACT – The abstract should be written using the Normal style with Arial Narrow font, size 10. It is important to write a concise and informative abstract (maximum 250 words). The aim of the study, the brief methodology, the main findings, and the major conclusions should all be included in the abstract. For an abstract to be effective, it must be stand-alone and self-explanatory. References, tables, and figures should not be cited in the abstract. Additionally, non-standard or unusual abbreviations should be avoided; nevertheless, if they are necessary, they must be explained at the time of their first mention in the abstract text.

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KEYWORDS

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

This should provide an adequate background and general context for the work, explaining its significance, and indicating why it should be of interest to researchers. Avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. State the objectives of the study at the end of this section.

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Sub-section headings, however, should be in lower-case and italicised with their initials capitalised. They should be numbered as 1.1, 1.2, etc.

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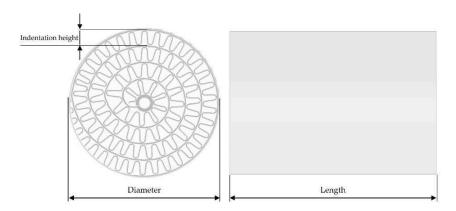


Figure 1. Figure caption (no period at the end of the caption)

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	` •	* /
Column number 1	Column number 2	Column number 3
Parameter 1 (N)	12.3	1.5
Parameter 2 (kg)	34.50	12.00
Parameter 3 (mm)	25	9

Equation should be presented by using the Microsoft equation of Cambria Math (or MathType) font 10 in justify format.

$$X_{best}(t) = fit_i(X(t))$$
 (1)

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```
if rand < Jr
    then
        apply COOBL
    else
        check stopping condition
else</pre>
```

This section must describe the methodology in detail: research design, sampling, data collection (if necessary).

3.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

It is appropriate to combine the Results and Discussion sections into a single section. Clear and concise results are required. The significance of the work's findings should be discussed in detail throughout the discussion section. Extensive citations and discussion of already published material should be avoided.

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4.0 CONCLUSIONS

5.0 CONFLICT OF INTEREST

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M.M. Rahman (Conceptualization; Formal analysis; Visualisation; Supervision)

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7.0 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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