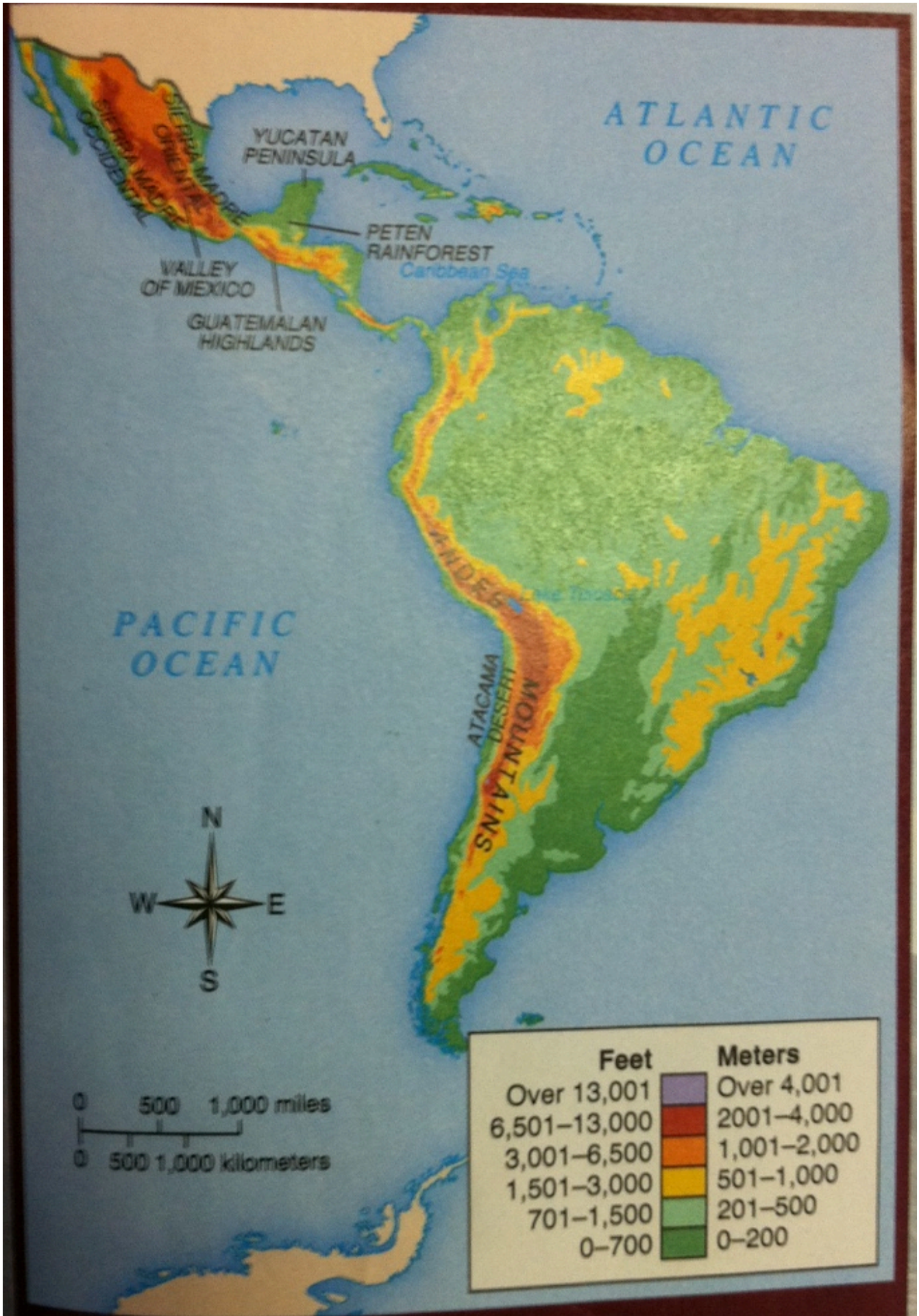
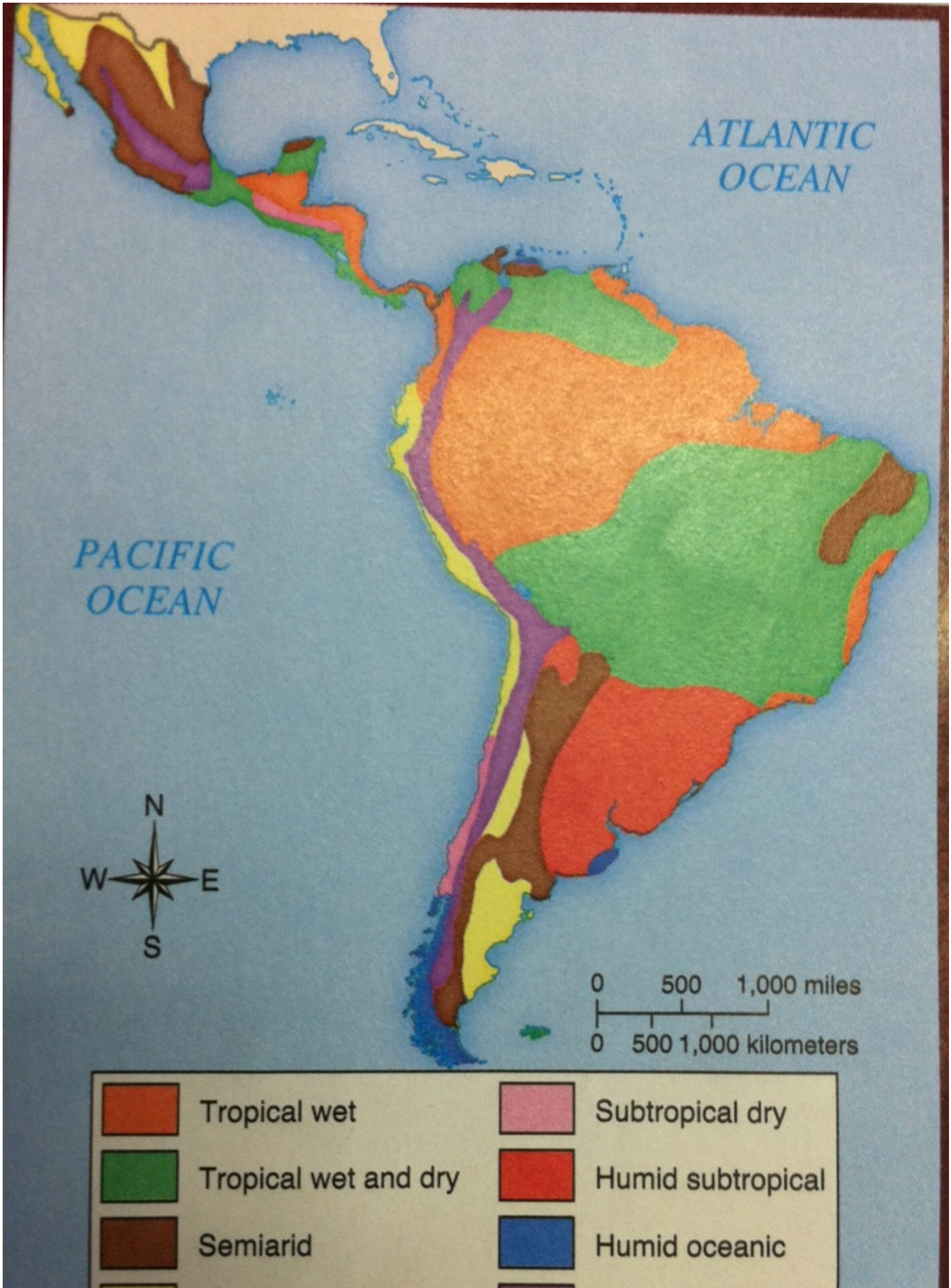
ATLANTIC OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
Chichen Itza
Tenochtitlan
Palenque
Tikal
Copan
Cuzco
N
W
E
S
500
1,000 miles
500
1,000 kilometers
Mayan civilization
Inca civilization
Aztec civilization


ATLANTIC OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
YUCATAN PENINSULA
SIERRA MADRE ORIENTAL
SIERRA MADRE OCCIDENTAL
PETEN RAINFOREST
Caribbean Sea
VALLEY OF MEXICO
GUATEMALAN HIGHLANDS
ANDES MOUNTAINS
ATACAMA DESERT
N
W
E
S
0 500 1,000 miles
0 500 1,000 kilometers
Feet
Meters
Over 13,001
Over 4,001
6,501–13,000
2001–4,000
3,001–6,500
1,001–2,000
1,501–3,000
501–1,000
701–1,500
201–500
0–700
0–200


ATLANTIC OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
N
W
E
S
0 500 1,000 miles
0 500 1,000 kilometers
Tropical wet
Tropical wet and dry
Semiarid
Subtropical dry
Humid subtropical
Humid oceanic