

הַשִּׁמְרָא אֶחִי אֲנִי?
Am I my brother's keeper?
(Gen 4:9)

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PERPETRATOR

A person or group of people who initiate and encourage any illegal, violent or evil act against another person or group (**victim**).

אָמַר קַיִן, אֶל-הָבֵל אָחִיו; וַיְהִי בִּהְיוֹתָם בַּשָּׂדֶה, וַיָּקָם קַיִן אֶל-הָבֵל אָחִיו וַיַּהַרְגֵהוּ.
And Cain spoke unto Abel his brother. And it came to pass, when they were in the field, that Cain rose up against Abel his brother, and slew him. (Gen 4:8)

VICTIM

A person or a group that suffers, are harmed, or experience violence resulting from the actions of another person or group of people (**perpetrator**).

וַיָּרֶשׁוּ אֲנָשֵׁי מִצְרַיִם, וַיַּעֲבֹדוּם וַיָּקֶנוּ עֲלֵיהֶם, עֲבָדָה קָשָׁה
And the Egyptians dealt ill with us, and afflicted us, and laid upon us hard bondage. (Deut 26:6)

Deut 26:6

BYSTANDER

A person or group of people who witness injustice but do nothing to try and stop it.

*The opposite of an **upstander**.*

וּבְמָקוֹם שֶׁאֵין אָנָשִׁים, הַשְׁתַּדְּל לִהְיוֹת אִישׁ

IN A PLACE WHERE THERE IS NO MAN, STRIVE TO BE A MAN. (PIRKEI AVOT 2:5).

UPSTANDER

A person that takes positive action, particularly when the easiest and most acceptable thing to do is nothing.

*The opposite of a **bystander**.*

לֹא תַעֲמֹד עַל-דַּם רֵעֶךָ: אֲנִי, יְהוָה

THOU SHALT NOT STAND IDLY BY THE BLOOD OF THY NEIGHBOR: I AM THE ETERNAL. (LEV 19:16)

ARE YOU?