

TYPE 1: Điều kiện có thể xảy ra (*open/likely/possible condition*)

If clause	Main clause
Present simple tense	- Present modals +V {(<i>will/shall/can/must/have to/has to/ought to/may</i>)+V} - Imperative form (<i>mệnh lệnh cách</i>)

EX: If it doesn't rain, we will go to the beach.
 (Present simple tense) (Present modals +V)

If someone phones me, tell them to leave a message.
 (Present simple tense) (Imperative form)

TYPE 2: Điều kiện không thật ở hiện tại (*present unreal condition*)

If clause	Main clause
Past subjunctive tense (quá khứ giả định)	Past modals +V (<i>would/could/should/might/had to</i>)

(past simple tense but present meaning)

EX: If it didn't rain now, we would go to the beach. (e.g *It is now raining outside.*)

✓ **If I were you/ If I were in your position** is used to give an advice

EX: If I were you, I wouldn't buy that expensive bicycle.

TYPE 3: Điều kiện không thật ở quá khứ (*past unreal condition*)

If clause	Main clause
Past perfect subjunctive tense (quá khứ hoàn thành giả định)	Past modals + have + past participle (<i>would have/could have/might have</i>)+p.p

EX: If it hadn't rain yesterday, we would have gone to the beach. (e.g *It rained heavily yesterday.*)

If I **had known** she was ill yesterday, I **would have come** to visit her.

(e.g *You didn't know she was ill yesterday.*)

If he **had worked** harder, he **could have passed** the exams. (e.g *he didn't work hard.*)

If we **had brought** a map with us, we **mightn't have got** lost.

(e.g *You didn't bring a map with you*)

PART A: 120 conditional sentences

1. If I **study**, I **will pass** the exams.
2. If the sun **shines**, we **will walk** to the town.
3. If he **has** a temperature, he **will see** the doctor.
4. If my friends **come**, I **will be** very happy.
5. If she **earns** a lot of money, she **will fly** to New York.
6. If we **travel** to London, we **will visit** the museums.
7. If you **wear** sandals in the mountains, you **will slip** on the rocks.
8. If Rita **forgets** her homework, the teacher **will give** her a low mark.
9. If they **go** to the disco, they **will listen** to loud music.
10. If you **wait** a minute, I **will ask** my parents.
11. If I **came** home earlier, I **would prepare** dinner.
12. If we **lived** in Rome, Francesco **would visit** us.
13. If Tim and Tom **were** older, they **would play** in our hockey team.
14. If he **was** my friend, I **would invite** him to my birthday party.
15. If Susan **studied** harder, she **would be** better at school.
16. If they **had** enough money, they **would buy** a new car.
17. If you **did** a paper round, you **would earn** a little extra money.
18. If Michael **got** more pocket money, he **would ask** Doris out for dinner.
19. If we **hurried**, we **would catch** the bus.
20. If it **rained**, Nina **would take** an umbrella with her.
21. If the weather **had been** nice, they **would have played** football.
22. If we **had gone** to a good restaurant, we **would have had** a better dinner.
23. If John **had learned** more words, he **would have written** a good report.
24. If the boys **had taken** the bus to school, they **would have arrived** on time.
25. If the teacher **had explained** the homework, I **would have done** it.
26. If they **had waited** for another 10 minutes, they **would have seen** the pop star.
27. If the police **had come** earlier, they **would have arrested** the burglar.
28. If you **had bought** fresh green vegetable, your salad **would have tasted** better.
29. If Alex **had asked** me, I **would have emailed** the documents.
30. If he **had spoken** more slowly, Peggy **would have understood** him.
31. If you **come** with me, I **will do** the shopping with you.
32. Walter **will help** his mother in the garden if she **reads** him a story this evening.
33. If it **rains**, I **will stay** at home.
34. Our teacher **will be** happy if we **learn** the poem by heart.
35. If they **had** enough money, they **would buy** a new car.
36. We **would pass** the exam if we **studied** harder.
37. If Pat **repaired** his bike, he **could go** on a bicycle tour with us.
38. She **would get** 100 pounds if she **sold** this old shelf.
39. If I **was/were** you, I **would invite** Jack to the party.
40. If the weather **is** fine, the children **can walk** to school.
41. If we **meet** at 9:30, we **will have** plenty of time.

42. Lisa **would find** the milk if she **looked** in the fridge.
43. The zookeeper **would have punished** her with a fine if she **had fed** the animals.
44. If you **spoke** louder, your classmates **would understand** you.
45. Dan **would arrive** safe if he **drove** slowly.
46. You **would have had** no trouble at school if you **had done** your homework.
47. If you **swim** in this lake, you **'ll shiver** from cold.
48. The door **will unlock** if you **press** the green button.
49. If Mel **had asked** her teacher, he **'d have answered** her questions.
50. I **would call** the office if I **was/were** you.
51. If we **meet** at 9:30, we **will have** plenty of time.
52. Lisa **would find** the milk if she **looked** in the fridge.
53. The zookeeper **would have punished** her with a fine if she **had fed** the animals.
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56. You **would have had** no trouble at school if you **had done** your homework.
57. If you **swim** in this lake, you **'ll shiver** from cold.
58. The door **will unlock** if you **press** the green button.
59. If Mel **had asked** her teacher, he **'d have answered** her questions.
60. I **would call** the office if I **was/were** you.
61. If it **rains**, the children **will not go** for a walk.
62. If she **does not read** the novel, she **will not pass** the literature test.
63. If I **do not argue** with my father, he **will lend** me his motorbike.
64. If we **take** the bus, we **will not arrive** in time.
65. If Dick **does not buy** the book, his friends **will be** angry with him.
66. If Tom **does not tidy up** his room, Victoria **will not help** him with the muffins.
67. If the boys **do not play** football, the girls **will not come** to the football pitch.
68. If you **eat** too much junk food, you **will not lose** weight.
69. If I **do not make** breakfast tomorrow morning, my girlfriend **will not love** me anymore.
70. If they **do not hurry**, they **will not catch** the train.
71. If it **rains**, the children **will not go** for a walk.
72. If she **does not read** the novel, she **will not pass** the literature test.
73. If I **do not argue** with my father, he **will lend** me his motorbike.
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79. If I **do not make** breakfast tomorrow morning, my girlfriend **will not love** me anymore.
80. If they **do not hurry**, they **will not catch** the train.
81. If we **cycle** to Dresden, it will be a fantastic trip.
82. I **will miss** the school bus if I don't get up early.
83. Harriet would stay longer in Vienna if she **had** more time.
84. She **would support** the people in Peru if she bought her coffee beans in this shop.
85. If I don't see Claire today, I **will phone** her this evening.
86. If Carlos **goes** sailing, he'll need a life-jacket.
87. If my brother **parked** his car here, the traffic warden would give him a ticket.
88. You'll catch a cold if you **don't wear** a pullover.
89. If you drink more of this sweet lemonade, you **will get** sick.
90. If Marcus sings under the shower, I **will turn up** the radio up to full volume.
91. If I **go** to Leipzig, I'll visit the zoo.
92. If it **didn't rain**, we'd be in the garden.
93. If you **had worn** a lighter jacket, the car driver would have seen you earlier.

94. We **would have watched** TV tonight if Peter hadn't bought the theatre tickets.
95. She wouldn't have had two laptops if she **had not signed** the contract.
96. If I was/were a millionaire, I **would live** in Beverly Hills.
97. You would save energy if you **switched off** the lights more often.
98. If we had read the book, we **would have understood** the film.
99. My sister could score better on the test if the teacher **explained** the grammar once more.
100. They **might have arrived** on time if they hadn't missed the train.
101. If it rains, the boys **won't play** hockey.
102. If he **grew** his own vegetables, he wouldn't have to buy them.
103. Jim **would see** whisky distilleries if he travelled to Scotland.
104. Would you go out more often if you **didn't have to do** so much in the house.
105. She wouldn't have yawned the whole day if she **hadn't stayed up** late last night.
106. If you **wait** a minute, I'll come with you.
107. If we arrived at 10, we **would miss** Tyler's presentation.
108. We **would have helped** John if we'd known about his problems.
109. If they **had used** new batteries, their camera would have worked correctly.
110. If I went anywhere, it **would be** New Zealand.
111. If you like, you **can stay** for two days.
112. If I **had seen** the film in the cinema, I wouldn't have watched it on TV again.
113. If the parents bought the cat, their children **would be** very happy.
114. Metal **expands** if you heat it.
115. He **should have received** my e-mail if he'd been online yesterday evening.
116. They'd have been able to return the bottle if they **hadn't torn off** the labels.
117. If she **tidies** up her room, she must find the receipt.
118. What **would you do** if you had a million dollars.
119. Where would you live if you **were** younger.
120. If you **will wait** for a little moment, I'll tell the doctor you are here.

PART B: Make the correct choice

121. "Would you mind if we ____ you by your first name?" - "Not at all. Please call me Tom."
A. called B. call C. calling D. want to call
122. She can't get home ____ she has no money.
A. unless B. if C. until D. without
123. If I had known your new address, we ____ to see you.
A. came B. will come C. would come D. would have come
124. If we took the 10:30 train, ____ too early.
A. we would arrive B. we should arrive C. we will arrive D. we may arrive
125. It's very crowded here. I wish there ____ so many people.
A. aren't B. weren't C. haven't been D. isn't
126. I wouldn't go there at night if I ____ you.
A. am B. was C. were D. had been
127. If I ____ get a pole, I'll go fishing.
A. can B. could C. may D. might
128. If they had enough time, they ____ head south.
A. will B. can C. must D. might
129. If you ____ a choice, which country would you visit?
A. have B. had C. have had D. will have
130. Trees won't grow ____ there is enough water.
A. if B. when C. unless D. as
131. ____ she agreed, you would have done it.

- A. If B. Had C. Should D. Would
132. If you ____ to be chosen for the job, you'll have to be experienced in the field.
A. want B. wanted C. had wanted D. wants
133. If the doctor had arrived sooner, the boy ____ saved.
A. might be B. have been C. was D. might have been
134. If there ____ enough water, the rice fields could have been more productive.
A. had been B. were C. would be D. are
135. The patient could not recover unless he ____ an operation. [undergo: pass through]
A. had undergone B. would undergo C. underwent D. was undergoing
136. If she ____ him, she would be very happy.
A. would meet B. will meet C. is meeting D. should meet
137. If he ____ a thorough knowledge of English, he could have applied for this post.
A. had had B. had C. has D. has had
138. If I had enough money, I ____ abroad to improve my English.
A. will go B. would go C. should go D. should have to go
139. If it ____ convenient, let's go out for a drink tonight.
A. be B. is C. was D. were
140. If you ____ time, please write to me.
A. have B. had C. have had D. has
141. If it ____ tomorrow, we may postpone going on a picnic.
A. rains B. will rain C. shall rain D. raining
142. If you hadn't watched that late movie last night, you ____ sleepy now.
A. wouldn't have been B. wouldn't be C. might have not been D. wouldn't have been
- being
143. If you ____ as I told you, you ____ sorry now.
A. did- would not be B. had done- had not been C. do – would not be D. had done – would not be
144. If only I ____ him now.
A. see B. saw C. have seen D. seen
145. If I ____, I'll let you know.
A. am staying B. will stay C. do stay D. would stay
146. If only I ____ you wanted to invest money in business.
A. had known B. knew C. have known D. know
147. Linda wishes she ____ her car.
A. hasn't sold B. hadn't sold C. doesn't sell D. won't sell
148. He looked frightened as if he ____ a ghost.
A. had seen B. saw C. would see D. was seeing
149. I wish it ____ a holiday today.
A. were B. will be C. is D. had been
150. "My car broke down when I was leaving Detroit and I had to take the bus." - "____, we would have picked you up."
A. Had we known B. If we have known C. We had known D. If we did know
151. If I ____ as young as you are, I ____ in a boat round the world.
A. were- would sail B. would be – would sail C. were- will sail D. would- would sail
152. If he ____ tickets yesterday, he ____ on the beach now.
A. had booked- would be lying B. had booked- would have lied
C. booked – would lie D. books- will lie
153. If you ____ less last night, you ____ so bad today.
A. had drunk- would not have felt B. drank- would not feel
C. had drunk- would not feel D. would have drunk- would not feel
154. It seemed as if he ____ of it before.

155. ____ today, she would get home by Friday.
 A. Would she leave B. Was she leaving C. Were she to leave D. If she leaves
156. "He's a very brave man." "Yes, I wish I ____ his courage."
 A. have B. had C. will have D. would have
157. ____ he ____ hard last year, he would have lost the first prize.
 A. Hadn't – studied B. Had- studied C. Didn't study D. If – had studied
158. We're going to be late if ____ right now.
 A. we not leave B. we didn't leave C. we won't leave D. we don't leave
159. "I wish this city ____ so noisy." "I know. I wish we ____ in the countryside."
 A. isn't – live B. wasn't – live C. weren't- live D. weren't – lived
160. He acted as though he ____ for days.
 A. not eat B. hasn't eaten C. hadn't eaten D. didn't eat
161. We ____ the game if we'd had a few more minutes.
 A. might have won B. won C. had won D. will win
162. I ____ William with me if I had known you and he didn't get along with each other.
 A. hadn't brought B. didn't bring C. wouldn't have brought D. won't bring
163. If you ____ to my advice in the first place, you wouldn't be in this mess right now.
 A. listen B. will listen C. had listened D. listened
164. ____ interested in that subject, I would try to learn more about it.
 A. Were I B. Should I C. I was D. If I am
165. I ____ you sooner had someone told me you were in the hospital.
 A. would have visited B. visited C. had visited D. visit
166. ____ then what I know today, I would have saved myself a lot of time and trouble over the years.
 A. Had I known B. Did I know C. If I know D. If I would know
167. Do you think there would be less conflict in the world if all people ____ the same language?
 A. spoke B. speak C. had spoken D. will speak
168. Unless you ____ all of my questions, I can't do anything to help you.
 A. answered B. answer C. would answer D. are answering
169. Had you told me that this was going to happen, I ____ it.
 A. would never have believed B. don't believe
 C. hadn't believed D. can't believe
170. If Jake ____ to go on the trip, would you have gone?
 A. doesn't agree B. didn't agree C. hadn't agreed D. wouldn't agree
171. You are late. If you a few minutes earlier, you him.
 A. came / would meet B. had come / would have met
 C. come / will meet D. had come / would meet
172. I'd gone swimming yesterday afternoon if I time.
 A. had had B. have had C. had D. would have had
173. What would you do if you a million pounds?
 A. won B. win C. will win D. had won
174. If you didn't do this, you punished.
 A. are B. will be C. should D. would be
175. If he had told me the truth, I him.
 A. would have not punished B. would not have punished
 C. would not punish D. will not punish
176. If they had not given me advice, I again.
 A. would have failed B. would fail C. would have been failed D. wouldn't fail
177. If it, the match will be postponed

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- A. rains B. has rained C. is raining D. will rain
178. Bill more photographs if he more film.
A. would have taken / had had B. would have taken / had
C. would take / has had D. would take / had had
179. If there no floods last year, the crop better.
A. had been / would have been B. were / would be
C. had / would have been D. was / would have been
180. Had you told me that this was going to happen, I it.
A. would never have believed B. don't believe
C. hadn't believed D. can't believe
181. If I you, I'd get some rest before the game tomorrow.
A. were B. could be C. am D. had been
182. If someone into the store, smile and say, "May I help you?"
A. comes B. came C. come D. could come
183. If I had a chance to do creative work, I happy working in an office.
A. would be B. will be C. would have D. will feel
184. you, I'd think twice about that decision.
A. Were I B. If I had been C. Should I be D. If I am
185. If they soon, I'm not going to wait.
A. don't come B. won't come C. hadn't come D. didn't come
186. If I hungry, I something. But I am not hungry now.
A. were / would eat. B. had been / would have eaten
C. had been / would eat D. were / would have eaten
187. You won't pass the examination you study more.
A. unless B. as C. if D. whether
188. I'm playing tennis tomorrow it's raining.
A. unless B. if C. as long as D. provided
189. Tell him to ring me if you him.
A. see B. saw C. have seen D. had seen
190. Unless she, she'll be late.
A. hurries B. didn't hurry C. hurried D. doesn't hurry
191. Would George be angry if I his bicycle without asking?
A. took B. take C. had taken D. would take
192. I you a postcard while I was on holiday if I your address.
A. would have sent / had had B. would have sent / had
C. would send / had D. would send / had had
193. I'd have visited you if I you in hospital.
A. had known / were B. have known / were C. had known / are D. knew / had been
194. still my friend if I were put in prison?
A. Would you be B. Will you be C. Would you D. Would you are
195. If anybody a , please ask me after class.
A. has B. have C. don't have D. doesn't have
196. If I weren't working for an accounting firm, I in a bank.
A. would be working B. will work C. have worked D. work
197. "Can I borrow your car for this evening?"
"Sure, but Nora's using it right now. If she it back in time, you're welcome to borrow it."
A. brings B. would bring C. will bring D. brought
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198. We're going to lose this game the team doesn't start playing better soon.
A. if B. unless C. although D. whereas
199. If I somebody else, I'd like to be a film star.
A. could be B. would be C. become D. must be
200. 30. What if they tomorrow?
A. will you do / don't come B. would you do / don't come
C. would you have done / won't come D. do you do / won't come
201. 31. He said, "..... watch TV all the evening if you wish."
A. You may B. You have to C. You need to D. You should
202. 32. If he, please tell me.
A. comes B. won't come C. will come D. come
203. 33. If the earth move around the sun, everything floated.
A. didn't / would be B. doesn't / would be C. didn't / will be D. don't / would be
204. 34. If I that you were in hospital, I
A. had known / would have visited B. had known / would visit
C. knew / would visit D. knew / would have visited
205. 35. If he had taken my advice, he a rich man now.
A. would be B. would have been C. had been D. were
206. 36. Unless you smoking, you better.
A. stop / won't feel B. stop / will feel C. stopped / will feel D. stopped / would feel
207. 37. It is a beautiful house, and I it if I enough money, but I cannot afford it.
A. would buy / had B. will buy / have
C. would have bought / had had D. shall buy / have
208. 38. If you are right, I wrong.
A. am B. will be C. would be D. would have been
209. 39. If I to the party last night, I tired now.
A. had gone / would be B. had gone / would have been
C. went / would be D. went / would have been
210. 40. Joe can't hear you shout.
A. unless B. if C. providing D. whether
211. 41. You can use my caryou drive carefully.
A. as long as B. whether C. until D. unless
212. 42. You can smoke hereyou leave a window open to let the smoke out.
A. as long as B. whether C. unless D. until
213. 43. George won't lend you any moneyyou promise to pay him back.
A. unless B. providing C. if D. as long as
214. 44. I'm going now you want me to stay.
A. unless B. providing C. provided D. as long as
215. 45. He said, "..... watch TV all the evening if you wish."
A. You may B. You have to C. You need to D. You should
216. 46..... immediately, I will call a policeman.
A. Unless you leave B. If you leave C. If you didn't leave D. Unless you left
217. 47. If Jake to go on the trip, would you have gone?
A. hadn't agreed B. didn't agree C. doesn't agree D. wouldn't agree
218. 48. He would be happy if he here now.
A. were B. already C. would be D. be
219. 49. If I could speak Spanish, I next year studying in Mexico.
A. would spend B. would have spent C. had spent D. will spend

220. 50. If the weather fine, we will start early.

A. is

B. be

C. was

D. will be

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