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Total No. of Questions: [09]

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**B.Sc. (Hons.) Math (Semester –4<sup>th</sup>)**  
**LATEX AND R**  
**Subject Code: BMATS1-405**  
**Paper ID: [19131220]**

**Time: 03 Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 60**

**Instruction for candidates:**

1. Section A is compulsory. It consists of 10 parts of two marks each.
2. Section B consist of 5 questions of 5 marks each. The student has to attempt any 4 questions out of it.
3. Section C consist of 3 questions of 10 marks each. The student has to attempt any 2 questions.

**Section – A**

**(2 marks each)**

Q1. Attempt the following:

- a. Write a syntax for  $\frac{y^3}{5} + \frac{z^2}{2} = w^2$  in LaTeX.
- b. Write a syntax for  $f(y) = 10$  in LaTeX.
- c. Write a syntax for  $\int_0^{\pi} \cos x \, dx = 12$
- d. Explain the following  
`\subsection{}`, `\subsubsection{}`.
- e. Write a syntax in LaTeX for  $2^{2^2} = 2^4 = 4^2$ .
- f. What command can be used for a line break within a paragraph?
- g. What is the difference between text mode and math mode in LaTeX?
- h. What is the difference between an ordered and an unordered factor in R?
- i. What is the difference between a list and a data frame in R?
- j. Examine the following R code and answer the question:  

```
s = list(a=c(2,3,5),b="str",c=TRUE)
a=s[1][1]
b=s[[1]][1].
```

 What are the values of **a** and **b**.

**Section – B**

**(5 marks each)**

Q2. Write down the complete syntax to create a LaTeX document that includes a title, author, and date including packages used with examples.

Q3. Using `rep()` and `seq()` as needed, create the vectors

i. 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5

ii. 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4

Q4. Write a syntax for  $f(x) = \{-z^2, \text{ if } z < 0; \beta + z, \text{ if } 0 \leq z \leq 1; z^2, \text{ otherwise}$  in LaTeX.

Q5. Write a LATEX code for the matrix [1 2 3 5 6 9 8 1 2 ].

Q6. Write an R script to create a 3x3 matrix and calculate its transpose. Perform matrix multiplication with another 3x3 matrix.

**Section – C**

**(10 marks each)**

Q7. Write the syntax in LaTeX for the following

$$3^n = 3 \times 3 \times \dots \times 3 \quad \leftarrow n \text{ terms}$$

$$k \cdot x = x + x + \dots + x \quad \leftarrow k \text{ terms}$$

Q8. Explain the following

- (i) `\textrm{...}`
- (ii) `\textmd{...}`
- (iii) `\hspace{...}`
- (iv) `\vspace{...}`
- (v) `\emph{...}`

Q9. Convert the following table of data into a data frame in R:

First Name	Last Name	Age	Gender
Gagan	Deep	25	M
Samridhi	Singla	25	F
Rizwan	Khan	30	M
Ritika	Sharma	30	F
Sushma	Singh	20	F