# ACHIEVE Brought to you by Juniata College and our Huntingdon County Community Partners

















**EMPOWERMENT** 

**EDUCATION** 

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Factors that Affect Health

### **Module Goal**

This module will introduce the concept of health and explain how it is influenced by a range of factors.

# **Learning Objectives**

- Define health and discuss its multiple dimensions.
- Describe the Social Determinants of Health (SDoH).

#### **Notes**

1. What words come to mind when you think about health? Brainstorm with people around you.

Students' answers will vary.

- 1. Fill in the blanks to complete the World Health Organization's definition of health. "Health is a state of complete <u>physical</u>, <u>mental</u> and <u>social</u> well-being and not merely the <u>absence</u> of <u>disease</u> or infirmity."
- 2. What conditions in people's lives do you think could affect health? Discuss with people around you.

Students' answers will vary. Examples: poverty, family history of diabetes

3. What healthy habits could you practice to support each dimension of health? Discuss with people around you.

Students' answers will vary. Example:

- A. Emotional health: Taking a break when I feel stressed.
- B. Intellectual health: Looking up information on something I'm curious about, like how big a shoebill bird is.
- C. Spiritual health: Taking some time to think about my career goals and how I want other people to perceive me as a person; how I show others that I am caring.

- D. Social health: Going out to get Meadows with my best friend.
- E. Physical health: Doing yoga in my room a couple of nights per week.

## 4. Fill in the 5 Social Determinants of Health (SDoH) and record examples in each area.

- A. Neighborhood and built environment
  - Examples: unclear air from factories, lack of trees, parks, and playgrounds
- B. Economic Stability
  - Examples: unemployment, housing instability
- C. Education
  - Examples: not graduating high school, having a high reading level
- D. Social and Community Context
  - Examples: Students' answers will vary. Examples: having a good relationship with your parents, unaccepting community because of racial discrimination
- E. Health and Healthcare
  - Examples: Students' answers will vary. Examples: having health insurance, not having transportation to doctor's appointments