
MUARA PENDIDIKAN JOURNAL WRITING FORMAT

*These format changes take effect for the publication of
Volume 10, Issue 1, December 2025*

GENERAL WRITING FORMAT:

Manuscripts must adhere to the Improved Indonesian Spelling Rules (EYD). **The minimum manuscript length is 10 pages and the maximum is 15 pages**, using Arial font. Attention must be paid to spacing settings. The spacing between chapters, subchapters, and sub-subchapters is only 1 line (1 enter). In general, submitted manuscripts consist of a title, abstract, introduction, methods, results and discussion, conclusion, and reference list. The addition of chapters or subchapters depends on the research format or the author's manuscript, provided it does not violate the standards of scientific writing. Paper size: **A4 (Top 2.54 cm, Left 2.54 cm, Bottom 2.54 cm, and Right 2.54 cm)**.

Publication Title: Maximum 14 Words

(Centered, Arial 12, bold, uppercase)

**IMPROVING LEARNING MOTIVATION USING THE *PROBLEM-BASED
LEARNING* MODEL IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS**

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(Center, Arial 9, bold)

Note:

1. **Authors and members must be listed by their full names without titles, and include their institution and email address.**
2. **Authors may not change the number of members by adding or subtracting from them after the article is submitted.**
3. **Maximum of 4 authors.**

ABSTRACT

The abstract contains a concise summary of all components of the article (introduction, methods, results, and conclusion). It must not exceed 200 words. The abstract is written in Indonesian and English. It must include **3–5 keywords**. The Indonesian abstract is written in upright text, and the English abstract is written in italics. Keywords are written in italics. (Arial 10, justified)

Keywords: must consist of 3–5 words separated by commas (Arial 9, justified, italic)

ABSTRACT

Abstract Title written in Arial 10 Bold, centered. The Abstract Content is written in Arial 9 Italic, justified. Consists of a maximum of 200 words.

Keywords: Arial 11 Bold; consists of at least 3 and a maximum of 5 keywords (Arial 9, justified, italic)

INTRODUCTION

The introduction introduces the reader to the main topic. The background or introduction explains why the research or study was conducted, what previous researchers have done or current scientific literature discusses, the problem, and the objectives. (Arial 10, justified, single-spaced)

METHOD

The methods section includes the research design, location and time, population and sample, data measurement techniques, and data analysis.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

In the results section, only the research findings—which consist of data obtained from the study or field observations—are presented. This section is described without providing discussion; present the information in logical sentences. Results may be presented in the form of tables, text, or figures. If a table is included, the table title should be written in Arial 10, centered; the table contents and captions in Arial 8. If there are graphs or figures in the article, the figure title should be in Arial 10, centered; the figure caption in Arial 8. The format and completeness of graphs do not have specific requirements. However, they must be representative and easy to understand; images

should be clear and sized appropriately so that they are easily understood by readers and can be accounted for. Additionally, they must be framed with a thin border. The discussion is the most important part of the entire scientific article. The purpose of the discussion is to address the research problem or demonstrate how the research objectives were achieved, and to interpret or analyze the results. Emphasize new and important aspects. Discuss what is written in the results section without repeating the results.

CONCLUSION

The conclusion contains the answers to the research questions. The conclusion must address the specific objectives. This section is written in essay form and does not contain numbers.

REFERENCES

1. Writing the References List Must use **the Mendeley/Zotero/Endnote application**
2. References may be sourced from scientific journals, conference proceedings, books, theses, or reputable websites.
3. References for the article **must cite a minimum of 8 scientific journal sources from 2017–2026 (from either international journals or accredited national journals)**
4. The bibliography must be formatted according to APA style, with the second line indented by 1 cm