

NAME:.....INDEX NO:.....

SCHOOL.....DATE:.....

CANDIDATE'S SIGN:

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

OCT/NOVEMBER

TIME: 2 ½ HRS

MANGU HIGH SCHOOL TRIAL 2 2021



Kenya certificate of Secondary Education

- a) *This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.*
- b) *Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.*
- c) *Answers to all questions must be written in the ruled papers provided.*
- d) *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing.*
- e) *Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. Give **two** shortcomings of relying on oral traditions as a source of historical information. (2 marks)
2. Give the name of the historical site where the remains of Kenyapithecus (*Ramapithecus*) were first discovered. (1 mark)
3. Give **two** natural calamities that influenced the migration of the Eastern Cushites into Kenya. (2 marks)
4. State the **main** significance of circumcision in some traditional Kenyan societies. (1 mark)
5. Mention **three** factors that facilitated the coming and settlement of the Arabs to the East African Coast. (3 marks)
6. State **two** circumstances under which the Government of Kenya may revoke citizenship acquired through registration. (2 marks)
7. State the **main** reason why National Integration is important in Kenya. (1 mark)
8. Identify **two** characteristics of a written constitution. (2 marks)
9. Identify **two** groups of rights entitled to a child in Kenya. (2 marks)
10. State **two** terms of the Anglo-German Agreement of 1886. (2 marks)
11. Identify **one** duty of the British Governor in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
12. Name **one** political association formed in Kenya before 1939. (1 mark)
13. Give **two** reasons why the Kenya Parliament is regarded as supreme. (2 marks)
14. State **one** source of Nyayo Philosophy. (1 mark)
15. Identify **one** way in which the government promotes Kenyan culture. (1 mark)
16. Name **one** organ of the County Government. (1 mark)
17. Give **one** challenge facing the health sector in Kenya today. (1mks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any *THREE* questions from this section.

18. (a) Give any **three** example of the western Bantus that settled in Kenya by 1000AD (3mks)
(b) Explain the effects of River Lake Nilotes migration and settlement in Kenya up to 19th C (12mks)
19. a) State **three** functions of mission stations in Kenya in the 19th century. (3 marks)
b) Explain **six** factors that facilitated missionary activities in Kenya in the 19th century. (12 marks)

20 (a) Identity **three** methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** results of the Nandi resistance against British occupation. (12 marks)

21. (a) Identify **three** types of landholding in Kenya. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** political challenges that have faced post-independent Kenya. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

22a) State **three** ways in which the constitution promotes national unity (3marks)

b) Explain the importance of National Integration in Kenya (12marks)

23 (a) Give **three** functions of a constitution. (3marks)

b) Describe the key stages in the constitution making process in Kenya. (12marks)

24 a) Identify **three** conditions one must fulfill to be declared as a winner in the presidential Election (3mrks)

(b) Explain **six** powers and function of the president in Kenya (12 marks)