

# Trans History Project

## Trans History Project Source List

### Links to Transgender History

- Tudor, A. (2021). *Decolonizing trans/gender studies? Teaching gender beyond the human*. TSQ: Transgender Studies Quarterly, 8(2), 238–253. Duke University Press.  
<https://read.dukeupress.edu/tsq/article-abstract/8/2/238/173627>
  - Digital Transgender Archive. (n.d.). *Digital Transgender Archive*.  
<https://www.digitaltransgenderarchive.net>
  - New York City Trans Oral History Project. (n.d.). *Handbook*.  
<https://nyctransoralhistory.org/about/handbook/>
  - GenderGP. (n.d.). *Non-binary people in history*.  
<https://www.gendergp.com/non-binary-people-in-history/>
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## Gender Diversity Across Cultures and History

- Academus Education. (n.d.). *Ancient Mesopotamian transgender and non-binary identities (gala priests/Inanna)*.  
<https://www.academuseducation.co.uk>
- Milne, D. (1999). *Two-spirit: History, identity, and context*. American Indian Culture and Research Journal.  
<https://escholarship.org/content/qt6r4990x3/qt6r4990x3.pdf>
- Harvard Divinity School, Religious Literacy Project. (n.d.). *Hijra / third gender*.  
<https://rpl.hds.harvard.edu>
- Utopia Washington. (n.d.). *Fa'afafine*.  
<https://utopiawa.org>
- Foreign Policy. (n.d.). *Gender diversity and third gender*.  
<https://foreignpolicy.com>
- Silkworm Books. (n.d.). *Kathoey in Thailand*.  
<https://silkwormbooks.com>
- ResearchGate. (n.d.). *Bissu and the Bugis five genders*.  
<https://www.researchgate.net>
- Scholarly Publishing Collective. (n.d.). *Ashtime / Maale culture*.  
<https://scholarlypublishingcollective.org>

- University of California Press. (n.d.). *Sekrata / Sakalava*.  
<https://link.ucop.edu>
  - Vasey, P. L., & Bartlett, N. H. (2017). *What can the Samoan fa'afafine teach us about the Western concept of gender identity disorder?* Archives of Sexual Behavior.  
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26966855/>
  - My Jewish Learning. (n.d.). *Gender categories in rabbinic literature*.  
<https://www.myjewishlearning.com>
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## Gender Diversity in Ancient Rome

- [Author unknown]. (n.d.). *Gender and sexuality in ancient Rome*. The American Historical Review. Oxford University Press.  
<https://academic.oup.com/ahr/article-abstract/105/4/1250/87940>
  - Kamen, D. (2012). *Iphis in Ovid's Metamorphoses*. University of Washington.  
[https://classics.washington.edu/sites/classics/files/documents/research/kamen\\_2012\\_iphis.pdf](https://classics.washington.edu/sites/classics/files/documents/research/kamen_2012_iphis.pdf)
  - World History Encyclopedia. (n.d.). *Cybele*.  
<https://www.worldhistory.org>
  - Italy Segreta. (n.d.). *Same-sex relationships in ancient Rome*.  
<https://italysegreta.com>
  - BCcampus Open Education. (n.d.). *UnRomanTest: Transgender*.  
<https://pressbooks.bccampus.ca/unromantest/chapter/transgender/>
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## Pivotal Moments

- San Francisco Chronicle. (n.d.). *Compton's Cafeteria Riot*.  
<https://www.sfchronicle.com>
  - Associated Press. (n.d.). *Stonewall and transgender history*.  
<https://apnews.com>
  - Them. (n.d.). *Stonewall and transgender history*.  
<https://www.them.us>
  - Reuters. (n.d.). *Stonewall and federal recognition*.  
<https://www.reuters.com>
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## Gender Diverse People Throughout History

- GLAAD. (n.d.). *Marsha P. Johnson*.  
<https://www.glaad.org/marshapjohnson>
  - Biography.com Editors. (n.d.). *Lili Elbe*.  
<https://www.biography.com>
  - Historic England. (n.d.). *Eleanor (John) Rykener*.  
<https://www.historicengland.org.uk>
  - Associated Press. (n.d.). *Sarah McBride*.  
<https://apnews.com>
  - University of Victoria. (n.d.). *Reed Erickson and the Erickson Educational Foundation*.  
<https://www.uvic.ca>
  - Science History Institute. (n.d.). *James Barry*.  
<https://www.sciencehistory.org>
  - National Park Service. (n.d.). *Albert D. J. Cashier*.  
<https://www.nps.gov/subjects/lgbtqheritage/albert-d-j-cashier.htm>
  - Oregon Health & Science University. (n.d.). *Queering OHSU*.  
<https://www.ohsu.edu>
  - Bienal de São Paulo. (n.d.). *Xica Manicongo*.  
<https://www.bienal.org.br>
  - Etxepare Euskal Institutua. (n.d.). *Catalina de Erauso*.  
<https://www.etxepare.eus>
  - National Library of Medicine. (n.d.). *Elagabalus*.  
<https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>
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## Pioneering and Notable Doctors of Early Gender-Affirming Care

- Routledge Encyclopedia of Modernism. (n.d.). *Havelock Ellis*.  
<https://www.rem.routledge.com>
- JSTOR Daily. (n.d.). *Magnus Hirschfeld and the Institute for Sexual Science*.  
<https://daily.jstor.org>
- New York City LGBT Historic Sites Project. (n.d.). *Harry Benjamin*.  
<https://www.nyclgbtsites.org>
- Australian National University. (n.d.). *Norman Haire*.  
<https://www.anu.edu.au>
- Journal of Urology. (n.d.). *Early surgical techniques*.  
<https://www.auajournals.org>
- Trans Reads. (n.d.). *David O. Cauldwell*.  
<https://transreads.org>
- Duke University Libraries. (n.d.). *Christian Hamburger*.  
<https://dukespace.lib.duke.edu>

- Legacy Project Chicago. (n.d.). *Michael Dillon*.  
<https://legacyprojectchicago.org>
  - FTM Surgery. (n.d.). *Michael Dillon*.  
<https://www.ftmsurgery.net>
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## From Early Sexology to Modern Standards: How Evidence Built Gender-Affirming Care

- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. (2016). *Decision memo for gender dysphoria and gender reassignment surgery (CAG-00446N)*.  
<https://www.cms.gov/medicare-coverage-database/details/nca-decision-memo.aspx?NCId=282>
  - Wasserstein, R. L., & Lazar, N. A. (2016). *The ASA statement on p-values*. *The American Statistician*, 70(2), 129–133.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00031305.2016.1154108>
  - American Psychological Association. (2021). *Resolution on gender identity change efforts*.  
<https://www.apa.org/about/policy/resolution-gender-identity-change-efforts.pdf>
  - American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry. (2018). *Conversion therapy*.  
<https://www.aacap.org>
  - American Medical Association. (2025). *Issue brief: Sexual orientation and gender identity change efforts*.  
<https://www.ama-assn.org>
  - American Medical Association. (2025). *Issue brief: Health insurance coverage for gender-affirming care*.  
<https://www.ama-assn.org>
  - Hung, Y.-C., et al. (2023). *Multidimensional assessment of patient-reported outcomes after gender-affirming surgeries*. *Annals of Plastic Surgery*.  
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/37553914/>
  - Bruce, L., et al. (2023). *Long-term regret and satisfaction following gender-affirming mastectomy*. *JAMA Surgery*.  
<https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamasurgery/fullarticle/2808129>
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## The Politics of Fitting In; Decision Making

- American Society of Plastic Surgeons. (n.d.). *Briefing paper: Plastic surgery for teenagers (includes gynecomastia surgery data and description)*. American Society of Plastic Surgeons. <https://www.plasticsurgery.org/>

- American Society of Plastic Surgeons. (2022, May 25). *Male breast reduction surgery improves quality of life for teens...* American Society of Plastic Surgeons. <https://www.plasticsurgery.org/news/press-releases/male-breast-reduction-surgery-improves-quality-of-life-for-teens>
  - Human Rights Watch. (2017). *"I want to be like nature made me": Medically unnecessary surgeries on intersex children in the U.S.* <https://www.hrw.org/report/2017/07/25/i-want-be-nature-made-me/medically-unnecessary-surgeries-intersex-children>
  - KFF. (n.d.). *Policy tracker: Youth access to gender-affirming care and state policy restrictions (tracks penalties, litigation, and status by state).* <https://www.kff.org/health-policy/>
  - Lemaine, V., et al. (2013). *Gynecomastia in adolescent males. Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery.* <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>
  - Movement Advancement Project. (n.d.). *Bans on best-practice medical care for transgender youth (map and policy summary, including felony provisions in some states).* [https://www.lgbtmap.org/equality-maps/healthcare\\_youth\\_medical\\_care\\_bans](https://www.lgbtmap.org/equality-maps/healthcare_youth_medical_care_bans)
  - Williams Institute. (n.d.). *Prohibiting gender-affirming medical care for youth (notes criminal penalties in some bans).* <https://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/>
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## Current Challenges

- Trans Data Library. (n.d.). *Trans Data Library.* <https://transdatalibrary.org>
  - Health Liberation Now. (n.d.). *Health Liberation Now.* <https://healthliberationnow.com>
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## Naming the Harm

- Trotta, D. (2016, December 8). *U.S. transgender people harassed in public restrooms: Landmark survey.* Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/article/world/us-transgender-people-harassed-in-public-restrooms-landmark-survey-idUSKBN13X0BJ/>
  - PBS. (n.d.). *Getting away with murder.* American Experience (PBS). <https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/features/emmett-biography-roy-carolyn-bryant-and-jw-milam/>
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## Recognizing and Calling Out the Spread of Propaganda

- Jowett, G. S., & O'Donnell, V. (2015). *Propaganda & persuasion* (6th ed.). SAGE.  
<https://csmeyns.github.io/propaganda-everyday/pdf/odonnell-jowett-2018-what-is-propaganda.pdf>
  - Wardle, C., & Derakhshan, H. (2017). *Information disorder*. Council of Europe.  
<https://edoc.coe.int/en/media/7495-information-disorder-toward-an-interdisciplinary-framework-for-research-and-policy-making.html>
  - McLamore, Q., & Fuller, K. (2025). *Dynamics of transphobic disinformation*. Bulletin of Applied Transgender Studies, 4(1–3), 1–14.  
<https://doi.org/10.57814/ktm8-sh84>
  - Channon, L., & Mathieson, N. (2025). *Automated detection of transphobic content*. Bulletin of Applied Transgender Studies, 4(1–3), 41–75.  
<https://doi.org/10.57814/49jz-0663>
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## Religious Fragility

- Harvard Kennedy School. (2018). *White fragility: Why it's so hard for white people to talk about racism*.  
<https://www.hks.harvard.edu/faculty-research/library-research-services/collections/diversity-inclusion-belonging/white>
  - Walker B, Djupe PA, Calfano BR, Lewis AR, Sokhey AE. *Religion Is Sometimes Raced: Christian Nationalism as In-Group Protection*. Perspectives on Politics. Published online 2025:1–23.  
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/perspectives-on-politics/article/religion-is-sometimes-raced-christian-nationalism-as-ingroup-protection/F02458B4C14162ED36DF4B77012AE973>
  - Miller, D. D. (2021, May 13). *Christian nationalism and recent anti-trans state laws*. Canopy Forum.  
<https://canopyforum.org/2021/05/13/christian-nationalism-and-recent-anti-trans-state-laws/>
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## Over-Protection and Infantilization of Transgender People

- White Hughto, J. M., Reisner, S. L., & Pachankis, J. E. (2015). *Transgender stigma and health: A critical review*. Social Science & Medicine, 147, 222–231.  
<https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC4689648/>
- Movement Advancement Project. (n.d.). *Bans on transgender youth participation in sports*.  
[https://www.lgbtmap.org/equality-maps/youth/sports\\_participation\\_bans](https://www.lgbtmap.org/equality-maps/youth/sports_participation_bans)

- GLSEN. (2017). *Separation and stigma: Transgender youth and school facilities*. [https://www.glsen.org/sites/default/files/2019-11/Separation\\_and\\_Stigma\\_2017.pdf](https://www.glsen.org/sites/default/files/2019-11/Separation_and_Stigma_2017.pdf)
  - American Psychological Association. (n.d.). *All-gender restrooms*. <https://www.apa.org/topics/lgbtq/all-gender-restrooms>
  - American Psychological Association. (n.d.). *Resolution opposing discriminatory laws and policies targeting transgender and gender diverse people*. <https://www.apa.org/about/policy/resolution-opposing-discriminatory-laws.pdf>
  - Nadal, K. L., Skolnik, A., & Wong, Y. (2012). *Interpersonal and systemic microaggressions toward transgender people*. Journal of LGBT Issues in Counseling. [https://art.washington.edu/sites/art/files/documents/about/microaggressions\\_toward\\_transgendered\\_people.pdf](https://art.washington.edu/sites/art/files/documents/about/microaggressions_toward_transgendered_people.pdf)
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## The Anti-Trans “Medical–Legal” Ecosystem: A Structural Description (name and shame list)

### Organization pages (self-description, leadership rosters, public activity)

- Do No Harm. (n.d.). *Do No Harm (official website)*. <https://donoharmmedicine.org/>
- Do No Harm. (n.d.). *Team / Fellows*. <https://donoharmmedicine.org/team/>
- American College of Pediatricians. (n.d.). *American College of Pediatricians*. <https://acpeds.org/>
- American College of Pediatricians. (n.d.). *Meet Our Board*. <https://acpeds.org/meet-our-board/>
- Society for Evidence-Based Gender Medicine. (n.d.). *SEGM*. <https://segm.org/>
- Society for Evidence-Based Gender Medicine. (n.d.). *About / Leadership*. [https://segm.org/about\\_us](https://segm.org/about_us)
- Genspect. (n.d.). *Genspect*. <https://genspect.org/>
- Genspect. (n.d.). *Meet the Team*. <https://genspect.org/meet-the-team/>
- Genspect. (n.d.). *Advisory Board*. <https://genspect.org/meet-the-team/advisory-board/>
- Genspect. (n.d.). *Genspect USA*. <https://genspect.org/international/usa/>
- Therapy First. (n.d.). *Therapy First*. <https://www.therapyfirst.org/>
- Therapy First. (n.d.). *About*. <https://www.therapyfirst.org/about/>

- Therapy First. (n.d.). *Team*.  
<https://www.therapyfirst.org/team/>
- Therapy First. (n.d.). *Statement*.  
<https://www.therapyfirst.org/statement/>
- Gender Dysphoria Institute. (n.d.). *Leadership*.  
<https://www.gdinstitute.org/leadership>
- Gender Dysphoria Institute. (n.d.). *Partners*.  
<https://www.gdinstitute.org/partners>
- Women's Liberation Front. (n.d.). *Women's Liberation Front*.  
<https://womensliberationfront.org/>

## Monitoring / contextual sources (Respected Civil Rights organization)

- Southern Poverty Law Center. (n.d.). *Southern Poverty Law Center*.  
<https://www.splcenter.org/>
- Southern Poverty Law Center. (n.d.). *American College of Pediatricians (Extremist Files profile)*.  
<https://www.splcenter.org/fighting-hate/extremist-files/group/american-college-pediatricians>

## Reporting sources (ecosystem / contested-node coverage)

- Undark Magazine. (n.d.). *Undark*.  
<https://undark.org/>
- WIRED. (n.d.). *WIRED*.  
<https://www.wired.com/>

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## Mainstream / Ethical Respected Clinical and Ethics Standards

- WPATH. (2022). *Standards of Care v8 (SOC-8)* <https://wpath.org/publications/soc8/>
- Endocrine Society. (2017; guideline page updated). *Endocrine treatment guideline + guideline page*. UW Departments  
<https://depts.washington.edu/tgnbhealthprogram/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/Endocrine-Treatment-of-Gender-Dysphoric-Gender-Incongruent-Persons-An-Endocrine-Society-Clinical-Practice-Guideline-2017.pdf>
- ACOG. (2021). *Committee Opinion: Health Care for Transgender and Gender Diverse Individuals*. ACOG

<https://www.acog.org/clinical/clinical-guidance/committee-opinion/articles/2021/03/health-care-for-transgender-and-gender-diverse-individuals>

- AMA. (2021). *AMA reinforces opposition to restrictions on transgender medical care*. American Medical Association  
<https://www.ama-assn.org/press-center/ama-press-releases/ama-reinforces-opposition-restrictions-transgender-medical-care>
  - American Psychological Association. (2024). *Policy statement on affirming evidence-based inclusive care (PDF)*. American Psychological Association  
<https://www.apa.org/about/policy/transgender-nonbinary-inclusive-care.pdf>
  - AAP. (2018; reaffirmed 2023). *Policy statement + reaffirmation news item*. AAP Publications  
<https://publications.aap.org/aapnews/news/25340/AAP-reaffirms-gender-affirming-care-policy?autologincheck=redirected>
  - AACAP. (2024). *Policy statement on access to gender-affirming healthcare*. AACAP  
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  - American Psychiatric Association. (2025). *Position statement on gender-affirming care for transgender and gender diverse youth (PDF)*. American Psychiatric Association  
<https://www.psychiatry.org/getattachment/8665a2f2-0b73-4477-8f60-79015ba9f815/Position-Treatment-of-Transgender-Gender-Diverse-Youth.pdf>
  - ACA / ALGBTIC. (2009/2010). *Competencies for counseling with transgender clients (PDF) + ACA nondiscrimination statement*.  
[https://www.counseling.org/docs/default-source/competencies/algbtic-competencies.pdf?sfvrsn=d4a480bc\\_4](https://www.counseling.org/docs/default-source/competencies/algbtic-competencies.pdf?sfvrsn=d4a480bc_4)
  - AMA Code of Medical Ethics / AMA Journal of Ethics. (2016–). *Nondiscrimination and obligations regarding disparities, including gender identity*. Policy Finder  
<https://journalofethics.ama-assn.org/article/ama-code-medical-ethics-opinions-related-discrimination-and-disparities-health-care/2016-11>
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## Vilification of Transgender People

- Brake, D. L. (2022). *Title IX's Trans Panic*. William & Mary Journal of Race, Gender, and Social Justice, 29(1), Article 1590.  
<https://scholarship.law.wm.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1590&context=wmjowl&>
- GLAAD. (2025, September 25). *Understanding anti-trans tropes: "Transgender Ideology-Inspired Violence and Extremism" (TIVE)*.  
<https://glaad.org/understanding-anti-trans-tropes-transgender-ideology-inspired-violence-and-extremism/>
- Holden, A. (2020, March 31). *The gay/trans panic defense: What it is, and how to end it*. American Bar Association.

<https://www.americanbar.org/groups/crsj/resources/newsletter/archive/gay-trans-panic-defense-what-it-how-end-it/>

- Outright International. (2025, October 6). *Equating respect for trans people with terrorism is as dangerous as it is absurd*.  
<https://outrightinternational.org/insights/equating-respect-trans-people-terrorism-dangerous-it-absurd>
  - Wired. (2025, September 26). *Heritage Foundation uses bogus stat to push a trans terrorism classification*.  
<https://www.wired.com/story/heritage-foundation-uses-bogus-stat-to-push-a-trans-terrorism-classification/>
  - Federal Bureau of Investigation. (n.d.). *Hate crime statistics: Definition of a hate crime (includes gender identity bias)*.  
<https://www.fbi.gov/how-we-can-help-you/more-fbi-services-and-information/ucr/hate-crime>
  - U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division. (2025, January 29). *2023 hate crime statistics*.  
<https://www.justice.gov/crs/news/2023-hate-crime-statistics>
  - Williams Institute. (n.d.). *Transgender people over four times more likely than cisgender people to be victims of violent crime*.  
<https://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/press/ncvs-trans-press-release/>
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## The Gay/Trans Panic Defense

- American Bar Association. (n.d.). *The gay/trans panic defense: What it is, and how to end it*.  
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## The Paid Influence Ecosystem Links

- Hung, Y.-C., Park, B. C., Assi, P. E., Perdakis, G., Drolet, B. C., & Kassis, S. A. (2023). *Multidimensional assessment of patient-reported outcomes after gender-affirming surgeries*. *Annals of Plastic Surgery*, 91(5), 604–608.  
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- Safer, J. D., Coleman, E., Feldman, J., Garofalo, R., Hembree, W., Radix, A., & Sevelius, J. (2016). *Barriers to health care for transgender individuals*. *Current Opinion in Endocrinology, Diabetes and Obesity*.  
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26910276/>

- Reisner, S. L., et al. (2016). *Global health burden and needs of transgender populations: A review*. USC Global Health Inequalities Institute.  
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27323919/>
  - USC Global Health Inequalities Institute. (n.d.). *Discrimination and denial of care: The unmet need for transgender health in South Los Angeles*.  
<https://globalhealth.usc.edu/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/discrimination-and-denial-of-care-the-unmet-need-for-transgender-health-in-south-los-angeles.pdf>
  - U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Office for Human Research Protections. (1979/2018). *The Belmont Report*.  
<https://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/regulations-and-policy/belmont-report/index.html>
  - KLCC. (2016, June 15). *Oregon judge rules person can legally use non-binary as gender identity*.  
<https://www.klcc.org>
  - TIME. (2016, June 15). *Oregon judge allows resident to change sex to non-binary*.  
<https://time.com>
  - PBS NewsHour. (n.d.). *Oregon offers nonbinary gender-neutral option on driver licenses*. Public Broadcasting Service.  
<https://www.pbs.org/newshour/nation/oregon-nonbinary-gender-neutral-option-licenses>
  - Family Policy Alliance. (n.d.). *Statesmen Academy*.  
<https://familypolicyalliance.com>
  - Uncloseted Media. (2024, September 28). *How the far right leverages detransitioners against transgender healthcare*.  
<https://unclosetedmedia.com>
  - Xtra Magazine. (2023, March 15). *The making of a detransitioner*.  
<https://xtramagazine.com>
  - Them. (2025, April 8). *Elisa Rae Shupe has died*.  
<https://www.them.us>
  - ABC News. (2022, November 23). *Former detransitioner fights anti-transgender movement she once backed*.  
<https://abcnews.go.com>
  - The Washington Post. (2023, December 6). *How detransitioners are influencing conservative transgender care laws*.  
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2023/12/06/detransitioners-transgender-care-la-ws/>
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