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**Hitherto**: (adverb): Up to this point, up until now

Inasmuch as

**insomuch** : to such an extent or degree.

3 Nephi 8:20 There was thick darkness upon all the face of the land, insomuch that the inhabitants thereof who had not fallen could feel the vapor of darkness;

**nevertheless (adverb) notwithstanding; however; in spite of that; at any rate; although; nonetheless; You use nevertheless when saying something that contrasts with what has just been said.**

**notwithstanding (adverb)(see nevertheless)**

**thereby: as a result of that**

**Mosiah 4:27 "... It is expedient that he should be diligent, that thereby he might win the prize."**

**therefore (adverb): for that reason; consequently; it is used to introduce a logical result or conclusion; in conclusion;**

**Mosiah 5:11 "... And I would that ye should remember also, that this is the name that I said I should give unto you that never should be blotted out, except it be through transgression; therefore, take heed that ye do not transgress, that the name be not blotted out of your heart.**

**thereof (adverb): of that. Used after a noun to relate that noun to a situation or thing that you have just mentioned...**

**His belief in God or the lack thereof.**

**"Mosiah 7:30 "...If my people shall sow filthiness they shall reap the chaff thereof in the whirlwind"**

**3 Nephi 8:15**

**3 Nephi 9:7** yea, and the city of Onihah and the inhabitants thereof, and the city of Mocum and the inhabitants thereof, and the city of Jerusalem and the inhabitants thereof; and waters have I caused to come up in the stead thereof, to hide their wickedness and abominations from before my face, that the blood of the prophets and the saints shall not come up any more unto me against them.

**3 Nephi 9:3-10**

**whereas**

**Wherewithal** (noun or adverb): the means to purchase or pay for things, money, funds, finances

**3 Nephi 13:31** “Wherewithal shall we be clothed?”

Do we have the wherewithal to buy a house?

**wherefore**

**wherein**: in which or in what, in which place or thing,

**3 Nephi 12:30** For it is better that ye should deny yourselves of these things, wherein ye will take up your cross, than that ye should be cast into hell.

**3 Nephi 24:7-10**

7 Even from the days of your fathers ye are gone away from mine ordinances, and have not kept them. Return unto me and I will return unto you, saith the Lord of Hosts. But ye say: Wherein shall we return?  
8 Will a man rob God? Yet ye have robbed me. But ye say: Wherein have we robbed thee? In tithes and offerings.  
9 Ye are cursed with a curse, for ye have robbed me, even this whole nation.  
10 Bring ye all the tithes into the storehouse, that there may be meat in my house; and prove me now herewith, saith the Lord of Hosts, if I will not open you the windows of heaven, and pour you out a blessing that there shall not be room enough to receive it.

thereby: as a result of that

Mosiah 4:27 "... It is expedient that he should be diligent, that thereby he might win the prize."

# A

Abasing: humbling

Alma 4:13 "Now this was a great cause for lamentations among the people while others were abasing themselves, succoring those who stood in need of their succor.."

abhor (verb): to regard with disgust, with detesting

Alma 37:29 "... and ye shall teach them to abhor such wickedness and abominations..."

abhorrence (noun): disgust

Alma 27:28 "And they did look upon shedding the blood of their brethren with the greatest abhorrence..."

abominable: very bad, loathsome, repulsive

The great and abominable church (kingdom)

**abyss (uh-bis):**

a very deep hole, pit, gulf, or chasm (kaz-uh-m), seems to be bottomless.

**Alma 26:3** "... the Lamanites, were in darkness, yea, even in the darkest abyss, but behold, how many of them are brought to behold the marvelous light of God."



**accursed:**

**under a curse**

**Helaman 12:18-20** "... Because of thine iniquities, thou shalt be accursed forever--it shall be done."

**adieu (uh-doo'): Good-by, farewell**

**Jacob 7:27 "Brethren, adieu."**

**adversary: One's opponent in a contest, enemy, foe, competitor,**

**3 Nephi 12:25 "Agree with thine adversary quickly while thou art in the way with him, lest at any time he shall get thee, and thou shalt be cast into prison."**

**aggressions: hostile or violent behavior. Very aggressive.**

**Alma 25-Lamanite aggressions spread**

**alms: money or food given to poor people; donations, handouts, charity, time**

**3 Nephi 13:1 "I say that I would that ye should do alms unto the poor, but take heed that ye do not your alms before men to be seen of them; otherwise ye have no reward of your Father who is in heaven. (2) Therefore, when ye shall do your alms do not sound a trumpet before you.....(3) But when thou doest alms let not thy left hand know what thy right hand doeth, (4) That thine alms may be in secret..."**

**Alliance: a union, a treaty between countries or organizations.**

**Alma 61: 8 The king-men formed an alliance with the Lamanites.**

**anew (adverb): Again, in a more positive way.**

**3 Nephi 6:7 "There were many cities built anew."**

**appeal:** to make an appeal; to make a serious or urgent request; a pleading; seriously ask

**Mosiah 8:7** "... that we might appeal unto our brethren to deliver us out of bondage."

**appease:** To satisfy

**Alma 42:15** "And now, the plan of mercy could not be brought about except an atonement should be made; therefore God himself **atoneth** for the sins of the world, to bring about the plan of **mercy**, to *appease the demands of justice*, that God might be a **perfect**, just God, and a **merciful** God also".

**apprised:** were told

**Mosiah 18:34** "...Alma<sup>1</sup> and the people of the Lord were apprised (were told) of the coming of King Noah's army.

**Arrayed:** dressed. arranged or displayed in a particular way.

**3 Nephi 13:29** "...Solomon, in all his glory, was not arrayed (dressed) like one of these (flowers, lilies of the field)."

[all of Solomon's clothes, and worldly things together weren't as beautiful and precious as flowers and plants of the earth]

**aright:** correctly; properly

**Helaman 8:8** "... for we know that he has testified aright unto us concerning our iniquities."

**arouse:** to awaken, trigger, prompt, to awaken from a sleep, to incite

**Alma 32:27** "...awake and arouse your faculties, even to an experiment upon my words, and exercise a particle of faith...."

**asp:**

**a poisonous snake**

**2 Nephi 21:8** "And the sucking child shall play on the hole (den or nest) of the asp..."



**asunder (adverb):**

**divided or split into two or more parts or pieces**

**3 Nephi 8:6** "...it did shake the whole earth as if it was about to divide asunder."

**atone:**

**to make amends for a wrong, for an offense, crime, or sin;**

**to reconcile,**

**to make restitution,**

**to pay one's dues**

**Alma 33:22 "He shall suffer and die to atone for their sins**

**atonement:**

**atonement of Jesus Christ:**

**The great self-sacrifice Jesus made to pay for our sins and overcome death. Being reconciled to God. Becoming like God. Becoming one with God. The reconciliation of God and humankind, especially as accomplished through the life, suffering, death, and resurrection of Christ.**

**aught: anything whatsoever; any part**

**Mosiah 2:25 "And now I ask, can ye say aught of yourselves? I answer you, Nay."**

**austere:**

**stern, strict, and harsh in manners, attitudes, and appearance.**

**Mosiah 9:2 "... he (King Laman) being an austere and a blood-thirsty man..."**

**availeth:**

**benefits (you nothing), doesn't do you any good, produces you nothing**

**Alma 34:28 "...If ye do not any of these things, behold, your prayer is vain, and availeth you nothing..."**

## **B**

**bath:**

**8 1/4 gallons**

**2 Nephi 15:9 "...Yea, ten acres of vineyard shall yield one bath, and the seed of a homer shall yield an ephah.**

**barren:**

unproductive, unfruitful, like a barren desert.

**Alma 32:39** "... it is because your ground is barren, and ye will not nourish the tree....

**beget:**

to bring a child into existence by the process of reproduction; to bring into being

**begat:** brought into existence by the process of reproduction, brought into being

**1 Nephi 18:7** "...and now, my father had begat two sons in the wilderness; the elder was called Jacob and the younger Joseph."

**Ether 6:15** "And the brother of Jared also begat sons and daughters.

**begotten:**

having been brought into existence by the process of reproduction

**Mosiah 5:7 "...this day he hath spiritually begotten you; for ye say that your hearts are changed through faith on his name; therefore, ye are born of him and have become his sons and his daughters."**

**Alma 5:48 "...I say unto you, that I know that Jesus Christ shall come, yea, the Son, the Only Begotten of the Father, full of grace and mercy, and truth.**

**believe:**

**to accept something as true**

**behold:**

**to look and see; observe**

**3 Nephi 11:10 "Behold, I am Jesus Christ...."**

**behooveth:**

**Becomes necessary for**

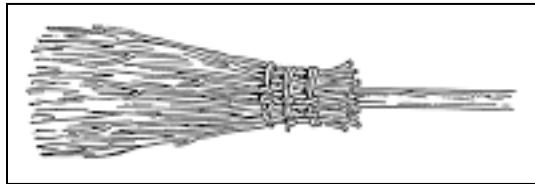
**3 Nephi 21:6 "For thus it behooveth the Father that it should come forth from the Gentiles....."**

**Beset (v): afflict, torment,**

**Alma 7:15 “Lay aside every sin which doth easily beset you, which doth bind you down to destruction.”**

**Besom: A broom made of twigs tied around a stick**

**2 Nephi 24:23 " ... I will sweep it with the besom of destruction, saith the Lord of Hosts."**



**besought: begged, pleaded,**

**Alma 30:54 "... he besought that Alma should pray unto God, that the curse might be taken from him."**

**bestir: to take action, to start doing something.**

**Alma 60:29" .... except ye bestir yourselves in the defense of your country..."**

**bittern: a large marsh bird**

**2 Nephi 24:23 "I will also make it a possession for the bittern, and pools of water..."**



**blameless:**

**spotless**

**blasphemy:** Disrespect for God and religion. Speaking sacrilegiously about God or sacred things, profane talk; irreverence,

**Jacob 7:7 "... I, Sherem, declare unto you that this is blasphemy; for no man knoweth of such things..."**

**Book of Life:** The record kept in heaven.

**Alma 5:58 "For the names of the righteous shall be written in the book of life, and unto them will I grant an inheritance at my right hand."**

bountiful (bountifully) Abundant plentiful, copious,

Alma 34:2 "...I know that these things were taught unto you bountifully before your dissension from among us."

bowels: deepest inner parts or areas of something, deep tender affections of the heart, deep compassion, deep feelings, emotions, affections

Alma 26:37 "...His bowels of mercy are over all the earth."

brazen (pronounced as long a, like bray): made of brass

Helaman 8:14 "... And as he lifted up the brazen serpent in the wilderness...."



**brim:**

**at the top, the upper edge**

**Alma 26:11 "...my heart is brim with joy, and I will rejoice in my God."**

**brimstone:**

**sulfur-a chemical element (smells like rotten eggs)**

**2 Nephi 28:23 "...from whence they must go into the place prepared for them, even a lake of fire and brimstone, which is endless torment."**



**bushel:**

**a heap or stack, a bucket**

**3 Nephi 12:15 "...Do men light a candle and put it under a bushel? Nay, but on a candlestick..."**

## **C**

**Canker: disease, rot**

**carcass: dead body of an animal**

**(corpse: dead body of a person)**

**2 Nephi 24:19 "... as a carcass trodden under feet."**

**carnage:**

**many injured and dead bodies; slaughter, massacre, gore**

**Mormon 2:8 "There was blood and carnage spread throughout all the face of the land..."**

**chaff: husks of grain, debris, trash**



**Mormon 5:18 "They are led by Satan , even as chaff is driven before the wind....."**

**2 Nephi 5:24 "...Therefore, as the fire devoureth the stubble, and the flame consumeth the chaff, their root shall be rottenness....."**

**Cherubim: angelic beings, winged Celestial beings.**

**Alma 42:2 "...he drew out the man, and he placed at the east end of the garden of Eden, cherubim and a flaming sword which turned every way to keep the tree of life...)**

**chief judge: president of the democracy**

**democracy-A republic; government of the people by the people for the people where leaders are elected.**

**circumspectly: righteously, with dignity and honor, carefully, cautiously**

**Helaman 15:5 “...they do walk circumspectly before God...”**

**Helaman 16:10 “...the lesser part walking more circumspectly before God.”**

**Clasped: hold tightly**

Mormon 5:11 “... clasped in the arms of Jesus.”

**Cloven: divided, split**

**coarseness:**

**lacking in fineness or delicacy of texture**

**Alma 32:2 "they were cast out of the synagogues because of the coarseness of their apparel."**

**cock: a male bird, especially a rooster**

**cockatrice: a mythical animal depicted as a two-legged dragon with a cock's head (rooster's head). It could kill you by glancing at you. It could turn people into stone. If it saw itself in a mirror, it would die.**

**2 Nephi 21:8 "...and the weaned child shall put his hand on the cockatrice's den."**



**comely:** handsome, beautiful, good-looking

**Alma 1:27** The Nepites in Zarahemla "...they were neat and comely."

**compel:** to force to do something, pressured and urged to do something

**Helaman 10:10** "... And it came to pass that those people who sought to destroy Nephi were compelled because of their fear..."

**Conceive:** to become pregnant.

**Alma 7:10** "Mary, who shall be overshadowed (protected) and conceive (become pregnant) by the power of the Holy Ghost, and bring forth a son, yea, even the Son of God."

**concourse:** a crowd, a group, a gathering, an assembly, a mass

**Alma 34:22** "... I saw, even as our father Lehi saw, God sitting upon his throne, surrounded with numberless concourses of angeles..."

concubine: married or unmarried woman living with a polygamous man

Jacob 2:27: "For there shall not any man among you have save it be one wife; and concubines he shall have none."

condemn: to disapprove

Mosiah 4:22 "...And f ye judge the man who putteth up his petition to you for your substance that he perish not, and condemn him, how much more just will be your condemnation for withholding your substance..."

The government would condemn dad's land behind the station if dad didn't sell it at the price they offered.

condemnation: strong disapproval

Jacob 2:34 "...ye have come unto great condemnation, for ye have done these things which ye ought not to have done."

The church is under condemnation when we don't use the Book of Mormon as we should.

condescension, condescend: to descend, to stoop down, to go to a lower level.

[\(see "The Condescension of Jesus Christ" By David L. Frischknecht, Dec. 2011 Ensign\)](#)

confederate: Partners, united in a league, alliance, or conspiracy; amalgamated; united with others; having partners joined together; allies; 'you (Nephi) have a partner in this crime.'

Helaman 9:20 "Saying unto him; Thou (Nephi) art confederate; who is this man that hath done this murder?"

confound: to confuse or startle someone, to dumbfound someone, surprising or confusing shocking someone especially acting against their expectations

**Jacob 7:8 "... But behold, the Lord God poured in his Spirit into my (Jacob) soul, insomuch that I did confound him (Sherem) in all his words."**

**consign: to hand over to, to officially turn over to permanently**

**See Alma 28 chapter heading, Alma 28:11 "The wicked are consigned to a state of endless woe."**

**Helaman 7:9 (Nephi..)"...I am consigned that these are my days, and that my soul shall be filled with sorrow because of this the wickedness of my brethren."**

**Helaman 12:26 Yea, who shall be consigned to a state of endless misery.....**

**constrained: compelled, persuaded**

**2 Nephi 28:1 "...the Spirit hath constrained me..."**

**Alma 60:34 I, Moroni, am constrained, according to the covenants which I have made to keep the commandments of my God;**

**Alma 14:11 "But Alma2 said unto him. The Spirit constraineth me that I must not stretch forth mine hand..."**

**contempt: disregard, disrespect, scorn**

**Jacob 4:3 "...we labor diligently to engraven these words upon plates, hoping that our beloved brethren and our children will receive them with thankful hearts, and look upon them that they may learn with joy and not with sorrow, neither with contempt....**

**contend: argue; debate the matter**

**Helaman 9:18 "Nevertheless, they did rebuke the judges in the words which they had spoken against Nephi, and did contend with them one by one..."**

**conveyed: carried, taken,**

**Helaman 10:16 "... 16 But behold, the power of God was with him (Nephi), and they could not take him to cast him into prison, for he was taken by the Spirit and conveyed away out of the midst of them.**

**crosses of the world: tests, trials, challenges**

**2 Nephi 9:18: "...they who have endured the crosses of the world..."**

**Cunning: deceitful, scheming, sneaky, tricky, bogus, lying, having or showing skill in achieving one's ends by deceit or evasion.**

**Alma 2:1 "Amlici, he being a very cunning man,....."**

**curious: extraordinary, skilled, talented**

**Helaman 6:11 "...and there were also curious workmen, who did work all kinds of ore and did refine it; and thus they did become rich."**

**Alma 63:5 Hagar built ships of curious workmanship.**

**Ether 10:27 "And they did work all manner of work of exceedingly curious workmanship."**

Curse: not being sealed forever as a family

3 Nephi 24:6 “..... I will come and smite the earth with a curse.”

# D

dagger: A short knife with a pointed and edged blade, used as a weapon

Jacob 2:9 "...instead of feasting upon the pleasing word of God have daggers placed to pierce their souls and wound their delicate minds."



**Daunted: discouraged, frightened**

**Alma 61:4 ... they have withheld our provisions, and have daunted our freemen...**

**Daunting: discouraging**

**Defiance (set at defiance-defy): disregard, disobedience, resistance**

**3 Nephi 6:30 "And they did set at defiance (defy) the law and the rights of their country; and they did covenant one with another to destroy the governor, and to establish a king over the land, that the land should no more be at liberty but should be subject unto kings."**

**Alma 5:18 "...ye have (set at defiance-defied) the commandments of God.**

**defy: to resist or refuse to obey**

**Helaman 11:32 "... And the robbers did still increase and was strong, insomuch that they did defy the whole armies of the Nephites, and also of the Lamanites..."**

**I Samuel 17:10 Goliath said to "I defy the armies of Israel this day; give me a man, that we may fight together.**

**derangement: insanity, confusion, disorder, mentally ill**

**Alma 30:16 "...but behold, it is the effect of a frenzied mind; and this derangement of your minds comes because of the traditions of your fathers..."**

**Despitefully:** hatefully, meanly,

**3 Nephi 12:44** "...pray for them who despitefully use you and persecute you."

**dissenter:** Apostate

**3 Nephi 1:28** "There were many dissenters of the Nephites...."

**doleful:** woeful, sorrow, grief, unhappy, gloomy, miserable, downcast, downhearted.

**2 Nephi 23:21** But wild beasts of the desert shall lie there; and their houses shall be full of doleful creatures; and owls shall dwell there, and satyrs shall dance there.

**dominion:** (from dominance) Supremacy, sovereignty,

**Alma 5:50** "The Son of God cometh in his glory, in his might, majesty, power, and dominion."

**dreary:** bleak, depressing, dull, lifeless, uninteresting

**1 Nephi 8:4** "... I saw in my dream a dark and dreary wilderness..."

**dross:** garbage, waste, trash, litter, scum, refuse,

**Alma 32:3** "...they were esteemed by their brethren as dross..."

Alma 34:29 “If ye do not remember to be charitable, ye are as dross, which the refiners do cast out, it being of no worth...”

# E

effectual: effective, successful, productive

"Mosiah 7:18 "...I trust there remaineth an effectual struggle to be made."

embassy: delegates. A mission sent by one ruler to another.

Alma 58:4 "... I (Helaman) thus did send an embassy to the governor (Pahoran 1) of our land.... seeking help."  
(Helaman and 2060).

English / Spanish Book of Mormon

<http://mormono.com/spanish/>

enshroud: to surround, to cover up, to hide

1 Nephi 8 chapter heading "... the mists of darkness that enshroud men..."

**ensign: a standard, a flag, a banner, a pennant,**

**2 Nephi 21:10 "And in that day there shall be a root of Jesse, which shall stand for an ensign of the people."**

**2 Nephi 21:12 "And he shall set up an ensign for the nations..." (Book of Mormon, the church)**

**entice: to tempt, to lure, to attract, to persuade to do good or evil**

**Moroni 7:12 "...Satan inviteth and enticeth to sin...."**

**Moroni 7:13 "...that which is of God inviteth and enticeth to do good continually..."**

**enticings: temptations, lurements, persuadings,**

**Helaman 7:16 "...how could you have given way to the enticing of him who is seeking to hurl away your souls down to everlasting misery and endless wo?"**

**entreat: to ask someone to do something; to work with; easily taught.**

**Helaman 7:7 "...then were his people easy to be entreated (easy to work with), firm to keep the commandments of God..."**

**ephah: 1/2 bushel of harvest**

**2 Nephi 15:9 "...Yea, ten acres of vineyard shall yield one bath, and the seed of a homer shall yield an ephah**

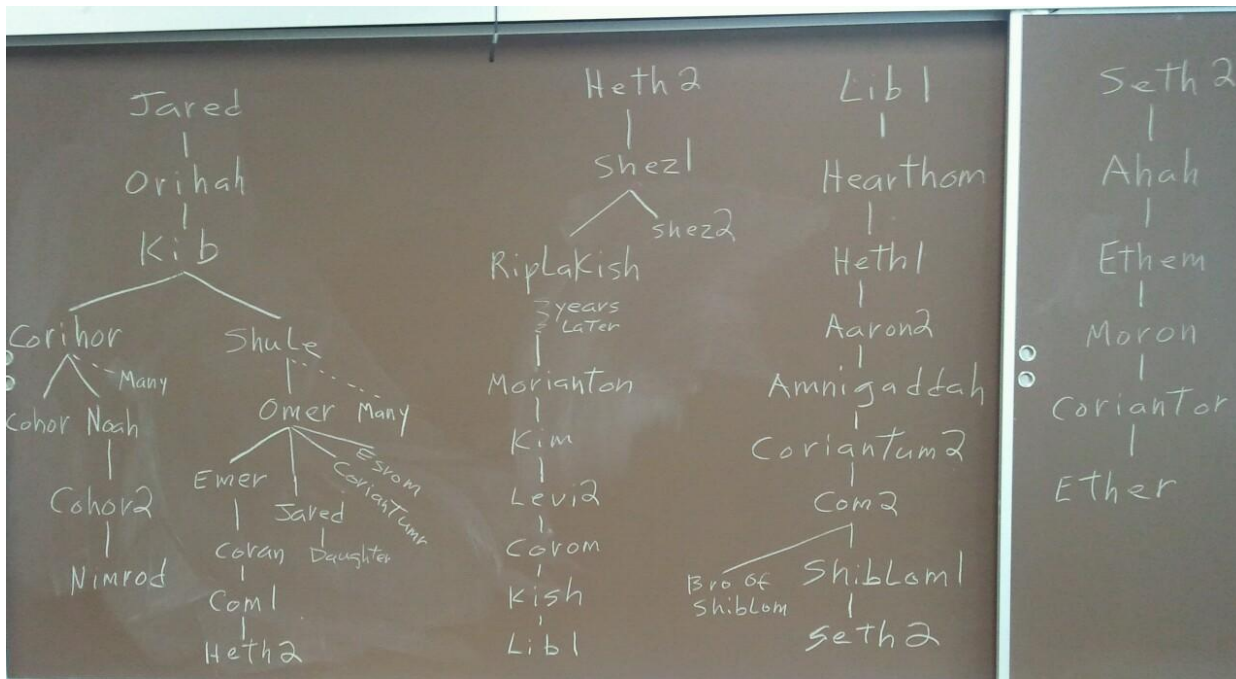
**equity: fairness**

**2 Nephi 30:9 "And with righteousness shall the Lord God judge the poor, and reprove with equity for the meek of the earth."**

**esteemed: regarded**

**Alma 32:3 "Therefore they were not permitted to enter into their synagogues to worship God, being esteemed as filthiness; therefore they were poor; yea, they were esteemed by their brethren as dross..."**

**ETHER:** The last Jaredite prophet; a historian, and record keeper.



## Ether's Genealogy

**EXCEEDINGLY:** extremely, completely, truly, totally, tremendously, supremely,

**Alma 29:15** “The SOM and brethren have labored exceedingly, and have brought forth much fruit.”

**EXULT**: rejoice exceedingly, to feel thrilled and happy, to show or feel a lively or triumphant joy, feeling jubilant

**Alma 28:12 "they rejoice and exult in the hope, and even know according to the promises of the Lord, that they are raised to dwell at the right hand of God..."**

**EYE to EYE:** Living in peace and harmony

3 Nephi 16:17 "...they shall see eye to eye when the Lord shall bring again Zion."

**EYEWITNESS:** A person who has personally seen something. A beholder.

3 Nephi 7:15 "Nephi<sup>3</sup> being an eyewitness....."

# F

**faculty:** Physical, mental, and spiritual powers; capabilities, means, capacity, talents, discernment, inspiration, knowledge, wisdom, enthusiasm, confidence, determination,

Alma 32:27 "Awake and arouse your faculties.."

1 Nephi 15:25

Words of Mormon 1:18

**faggot:** a stick or branch

Mosiah 17:13 "...they took him (Abinadi) and bound him, and scourged his skin with faggots, yea, even unto death."

**fair** (in archaic) A beautiful woman.

Ether 8:9 Now the daughter of Jared was exceedingly fair.

**fared:** turns out, advances, progresses, prospers,

Alma 30:17 "... Every man fared in this life according to the management of the creature..." (by wicked Korihor)

**fatling:** Young, healthy animals ready for slaughter

Mosiah 11:3 "...and a fifth part of their fatlings."

**Helaman 6:12 “And they did raise many flocks and herds, yea, and many fatlings.”**

**fatness: the best, finest, exaltation, good health.**

**2 Nephi 9:51 “...let your soul delight in fatness.”**

**Fear: (1) to worry, to be afraid of (2) to respect). Fear God-respect God.**

**feller: a tree cutter**

**2 Nephi 24: 8 “Since thou art laid down no feller is come up against us.”**



**ferocious: Fierce, cruel, violent, dangerous**

**Enos 1:19 “But our labors were vain; their hatred was fixed, and they were led by their evil nature that they became wild, and ferocious, and a blood-thirsty people, full of idolatry and filthiness....”**

**fierce: ferocious aggressiveness.**

**“2 Nephi 23:13 “... in the wrath of the Lord of Hosts, and in the day of his fierce anger”**

**fiery:** consisting of fire or burning strongly or brightly

**Alma 40:14** "... and a state of awful, fearful looking for the fiery indignation of the wrath of God upon them

**fiery flying serpent:** a creature similar to a dragon or a snake

**1 Nephi 17:41, 2 Nephi 24 29** "...he sent fiery flying serpents among them; and after they were bitten he prepared a way that they might be healed."



**firstlings:** the first offspring; the first of its kind to be produced or to appear.

**Mosiah 2:3** "And they also took of the firstlings of their flocks, that they might offer sacrifice and burnt offerings according to the law of Moses."

**Flint:** A hard gray rock used in former times for making tools, such as flint arrowheads. (Flintstone)

**2 Nephi 7:8** Jesus said, "I have set my face like a flint (braced myself for the ordeal), and I know that I am not ashamed (will not fail).

Many arrowheads were made of flint, flint arrowheads.



**forsake:** to give up, to leave entirely, to abandon, to desert,

**Alma 39:3** "...for thou didst forsake the ministry, and did go over into the land of Siron among the borders of the Lamanites, after the harlot Isabel.

**Jesus** said, "My God, My God, why hast thou forsaken me."

**folly:** foolishness, senseless

**2 Nephi 19:17** "...everyone of them is a hypocrite and an evil-doer, and every mouth speaketh folly."

**fortification:** a defensive wall or some other reinforcement built to strengthen a place against attack. Ex. Wall, stockade, rampart, palisade, barricade, fence

**3 Nephi 3:14** "And he (Lachoneus) caused that fortifications should be built around about them and strength thereof should be exceedingly great."

[ Alma 50:1-6. Captain Moroni's fortifications consisted of: ditches, dirt, timber, trees, pickets, towers]

**fortify:** to make strong and secure, to brace and build up

**Jarom 1:7** "We..began to fortify our cities or whatsoever place of our inheritance."

**frailties: weakness, infirmities, imperfections**

**frankly: in an open, honest, and direct manner**

**1 Nephi 7:21 "... and I did frankly forgive them all that they had done..."**

**frenzied: out of control, wild, agitated, disturbed, insane, confused, mentally ill.**

**Alma 30:16 "It is the effect of a frenzied mind."**

**Fulness of the Gentiles: The fullness of the gospel restored through Joseph Smith.**

**3 Nephi 16:4 "... that through the fullness of the Gentiles... "**

# **G**

**gain, to get: to make a living**

**Helaman 6:8 "...one with another, to buy and to sell, and to get gain, according to their desire."**

**gall: a bitter liquid; severity, extremes, depths**

**Mosiah 27:29 "My soul hath been redeemed from the gall of bitterness and bonds of iniquity."**

**Alma 36:18 "...O Jesus, thou Son of God, have mercy on me, who am in the gall of bitterness, and am encircled about by the everlasting chains of death."**

garb: a cloak-usually sleeveless (an outdoor overgarment that hangs loosely from the shoulders.

Helaman 9:6 "... Now, immediately when the judge had been murdered--he being stabbed by his brother by a garb of secrecy, and he fled..."

Democrats head for a retreat in a cloak of secrecy.



garner (granary) a storage place

"Alma 26:5 "... And they shall be gathered into the garners, that they be not wasted."

Gazelem: A name given by God to a seer.

Alma 37:23 "And the Lord said I will prepare unto my servant Gazelem, a stone, which shall shine forth in darkness unto light..."

**Gentile: Context sensitive: A modern-day definition of “Gentile” is Basically anyone who is not part of the group to which you belong. A non-member of the church. A non-American. A non-Texan. A non-Tar Heel.**

**In scriptures, Gentile is usually A non-Israelite, A non-Jewish person, the Non-covenant people.**

**Fulness of the Gentiles: The fullness of the gospel restored through Joseph Smith.**

**3 Nephi 16:4 “.... that through the fullness of the Gentiles... “**

**glut: devour, oversupply, flood**

**Alma 30:32 "...we do not glut ourselves upon the labors of this people, for behold I have labored even from the commencement of the reign of the judges until now, with mine own hands for my support..."**

**Godliness: righteous living**

Moroni 7:30 angels “showing themselves unto them of strong faith and a firm mind in every form of godliness (righteous living).

**Goodly: praiseworthy, morally good, noble.**

**I Nephi 1:1 “I, Nephi, having been born of goodly parents.....**

**gore: blood that has been shed, especially as a result of violence.**

**Alma 47:27 “And it came to pass that Amalickiah commanded that his armies should march forth and see what had happened to the king; and when they had come to the spot, and found the king lying in his gore, Amalickiah pretended to be wroth, and said: Whosoever loved the king, let him go forth, and pursue his servants that they may be slain.”**

**Grievous: discouraging, distressing**

**Mormon 9:1** "I write somewhat of that which is grievous." (by Mormon)

**groan** (noun or verb): you make a long, low sound because you are in pain or are upset or are unhappy.

**3 Nephi 17:14** "And it came to pass that when they had knelt upon the ground, Jesus groaned within himself, and said: Father, I am troubled because of the wickedness of the people of the house of Israel."

**Nephi 1, 2 Nephi 4:19** "My heart groaneth because of my sins."

**John 11:33** Jesus groaned. **33** When Jesus therefore saw her weeping, and the Jews also weeping which came with her, he groaned in the spirit, and was troubled,

**Groanings:** cries

**3 Nephi 8:23** "Great were the groanings of the people, because of the darkness and the great destruction which had come upon them."

**grossest:** largest, greatest

**Alma 26:24** "...whose days have been spent in the grossest iniquity..."

**grove:** Places where people worshiped idols

**3 Nephi 21:18** "And I will pluck up thy groves out of the midst of thee; so will I destroy thy cities.

**1 Kings 15:13** "...she had made an idol in a grove; and Asa destroyed her idol, and burnt it by the brook Kidron.



# H

**hallowed: to make holy, sanctified**

**Mosiah 13:19 "... the Lord blessed the sabbath day, and hallowed it."**

**3 Nephi 13:9 "Our Father in Heaven, hallowed by thy name."**

**Halt: a physical disability. Walking with a limp.**

**3 Nephi 17:7 "...Have ye any that are lame, or blind, or halt, or maimed..."**

**handmaid: a female servant**

**2 Nephi 24:2 "... and the land of the Lord shall be for servants and handmaids..."**

**harlot: a prostitute, whore (a woman who has sexual intercourse, usually for money)**

**Harlot: also means 'Inn keeper'**

**Alma 39:3 "...and did go over into the land of Siron among the borders of the Lamanites, after the harlot Isabel."**

**harrowed up: rooted up, broken up, stirred up, tormented**

**Alma 26:6 "...neither shall they be harrowed up by the whirlwinds..."**

**harrow: to plow up,**

**Alma 29:4 "I ought not to harrow up in my desires, the firm decree of a just God..."**

**havoc: widespread destruction; devastation; ruin;**

**Helaman 11:27 "Now behold, these robbers did make great havoc, yea, even great destruction among the people of Nephi..."**

**hearken: to listen to**

**Helaman 7:23 "... and hearken unto my words."**

**heart(s): who we are. The person we are, our character. The center of feelings and desires.**

**Helaman 6:31 "...He (Satan) had got great hold upon the hearts of the Nephites.**

**heathen: One who prays to a false god, A non-Christian, atheist, agnostic, pagan, non-believer of Christ as the Son of God and the Savior of the world.**

**2 Nephi 26:33 "...he inviteth them all to come unto him and partake of his goodness;and he denieth none that come unto him, black and white, bond and free, male and female; and he remembereth the *heathen*; and all are alike unto God, both Jew and Gentile."**

**3 Nephi 13:7 "when Ye pray, use not vain repetitions as the heathen,**

**hedge up: bind up**

"Mosiah 7:29 "...But I will hedge up their ways that they prosper not;"

High birth: The proud, haughty, prideful

Alma 51:8 "Now those who were in favor of kings were those of high birth, and they sought to be kings, and they were supported by those who sought power and authority over the people."

hiss (noun) and a byword: the object of disapproval--> backbiting, mocking, making fun of,

hiss (verb): signal

2 Nephi 29:2 "... and my words shall hiss forth unto the ends of the earth, for a standard unto my people, which are of the house of Israel."

hither and thither: here and there; this place and that place

Helaman 8:11 "...God gave power unto one man, even Moses, to smite upon the waters of the Red Sea, and they parted hither and thither...."

HOLLAND, ELDER JEFFREY L.: [Testimony of the Book of Mormon](#)



**homely:** plain, unattractive, ordinary-looking

**Alma 1:29** the Nephites in Zarahemla had “all manner of good homely cloth.”

**homer:** 6.5 bushel seed

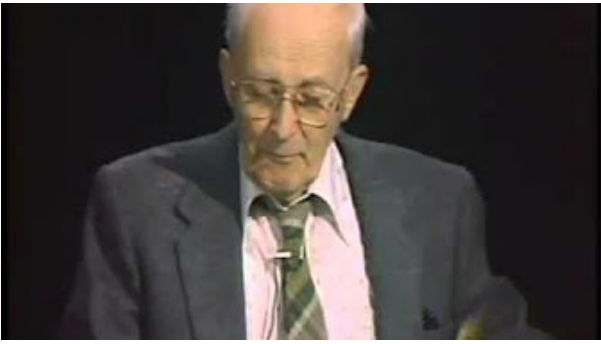
**2 Nephi 15:9** "...Yea, ten acres of vineyard shall yield one bath, and the seed of a homer shall yield an ephah

**howl:** a painful cry or scream (like a dog howls)

**Mosiah 16:2** "...the wicked be cast out, and they shall have cause to howl, and weep, and wail, and gnash their teeth..."

**humble:** teachable, not proud or arrogant or boastful, modest, esteems others better than self. A humble person is not proud and does not believe that they are better than other people. Having a meek, quiet, and peaceable spirit.

**HUGH NIBLEY** : [29 Book of Mormon Lectures by Hugh Nibley](#)



**Dr. Hugh Nibley**

**Hypocrite: one who is insincere, dishonest. One who pretends to be something he really isn't. One who wants to look the part but doesn't want to act the part.**

3 Nephi 14:5 "Thou hypocrite."

**Hypocrisy: empty talk**

I

**Ignominious: dishonorable, shameful, disgraceful**

**Alma 1:15 Nehor suffered an ignominious death on top of the hill Manti.**

**immortal, immortality:**

**Immortal--resurrected, (opposite is mortal-coming to an end)**

**immortality--living forever in a resurrected state.**

**Mosiah 16:10 "Even this mortal shall put on immortality, and this corruption shall put on incorruption..."**

**Moses 1:39 "For behold, this is my work and my glory to bring to pass the immortality and eternal life of man."**

**impede: to hinder, delay, stop, foil, block**

**3 Nephi 7:13 "And so speedy was their march that it could not be impeded until they had gone forth out of the reach of the people. "**

**Alma 60:30 „,Ye can have no more power to impede the progress of this people...**

**impenetrable: incomprehensible, unclear, unfathomable**

**Mosiah 8:20 "...Yea, and how blind and impenetrable are the understandings of the children of men; for they will not seek wisdom..."**

**incite: to stir up people to anger, to provoke, to stir up violent or unlawful behavior.**

**Helaman 8 heading "Corrupt judges seek to incite the people against Nephi..."**

**indignation: anger or annoyance provoked by what seems to be unfair**

**2 Nephi 20:25 "For yet a very little while and the indignation, shall cease and mine anger in their destruction."**

**inequality: unequal, unfairness**

**Alma 28:13 "And thus we see how great the inequality of man is because of sin and transgression."**

**infidelity: marital disloyalty; adultery; disloyal to an obligation**

**Alma 31:30 "... How long wilt thou suffer that such wickedness and infidelity shall be among this people?"**

**infirm: weak, sick, faltering (opposite is strong, hearty)**

**Alma 31:30 "For I am infirm, and such wickedness among this people doth pain my soul.**

**infirmity: a physical or mental weakness or ailments; lack of strength**

**Mosiah 2:11: But I am like as yourselves, subject to all manner of infirmities in body and mind..."**

**INFINITE:** endless, unlimited,  
God's infinite love and mercy.

**2 Nephi 9:7** “Wherefore, it must needs be an infinite atonement—save it should be an infinite atonement this corruption could not put on incorruption.”

**INSURRECTION:** Violent uprising against authority or government.

**Alma 60:27** “ I will stir up insurrections among you.”

Democrats created an insurrection at the nation's capital on January 6, 2021 and blamed Donald Trump and his people, while the liberals themselves were the culprits.

**INTERCESSION:** intervention, interceding, mediation, pleading on behalf of another; a prayer to God on behalf of another; (Jesus' Intercessory Prayer)

**Mosiah 2:9** “Wherefore, he is the firstfruits unto God, inasmuch as he shall make intercession for all the children of men; and they that believe in him shall be saved.”

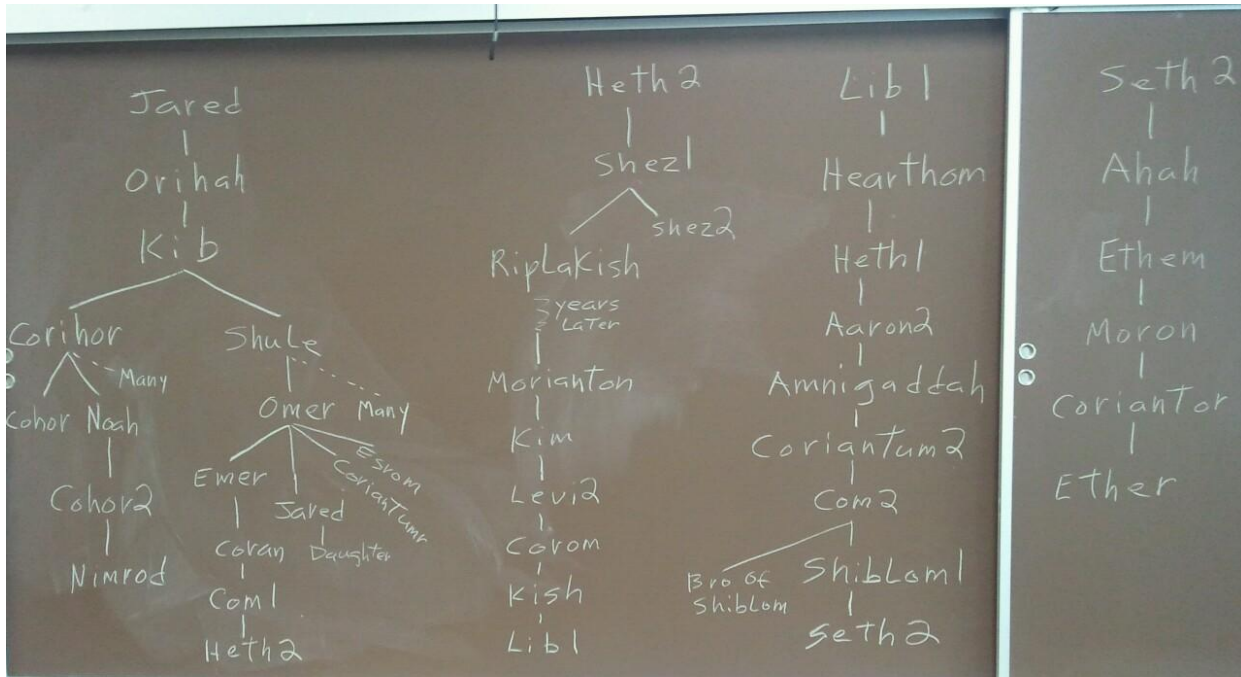
**Mosiah 14:12** "And he (Christ) was numbered with the transgressors; and he bore the sins of many, and made intercession for the transgressors."

**Mosiah 15:8** “And thus God breaketh the bands of death, having gained the victory over death; giving the Son power to make intercession for the children of men—“

**John 17** is Christ's great intercessory prayer, his pleading on behalf of others

# J

## Jaredites



**JOT:** a very small amount-a crumb, a speck, a grain

**JUSTICE:** fairness; appropriateness.

**K**

# L

**lamentation:** expression of grief, sorrow, mourning and weeping-especially over past sins.

**Alma 28:4** "...There was a great mourning and lamentation heard throughout all the land, ..."

**Alma 4:13** "there was great cause for lamentations among the people..."

**land of the living:** mortality

**Mosiah 14:8** "...For he was cut off (killed) out of the land of the living..."

**LEOPARD:** a big cat, looks like a tiger (in Africa and Asia)

**2 Nephi 30:12** "...and the leopard shall lie down with the kid (goat), and the calf, and the young lion..."



**lest:** for fear that

**Alma 37:27 "... that they know them not, lest peradventure they should fall into darkness also..."**

**Lo: Look and see (like Behold)**

**Mosiah 3:7. And Lo, he shall suffer temptations, and pain of body.....**

**loftiness: pride, haughtiness**

**Jacob 5:47-48 "Who is t that has corrupted my vineyard? And it came to pass that the servant said unto his master: is it not the loftiness of thy vineyard?"**

**lust (noun): a deep desire or craving for something. lust (verb): having a deep desire or craving for something (often improper sexual desires)**

**Alma 39:9 "...and go no more after the lusts of your eyes, but cross yourself in all these things..."**

# **M**

**Maim: (maimed): Injury, damage to the body, disabled, incapacitated,**

**3 Nephi 17:7 "... have ye any that are .... Maimed....."**

malice: Hatred. Dislike. A desire to inflict injury, harm, or suffering on another, either because of a hostile impulse or out of deep-seated meanness: the malice and spite of a lifelong enemy.

Alma 4:9 “there were envyings, strife, malice, persecution, and pride...”

marred: impaired, disfigured, tarnished, not attractive.

3 Nephi 20:44 (isaiah 52:14) “...His visage was so marred, more than any man...”

**McCONKIE, BRUCE R.** : [Final Testimony of Christ](#)

Meet: required

Alma 13:13 “...bring forth fruit meet (required) for repentance, that ye may also enter into that rest.”

mercy: kindness, compassion, understanding, clemency,

mete: what you do to others

3 Nephi 14:2 “...WITH what measure ye mete, it shall be measured to you again.”

**mighty:** powerful, strength, strong

**Alma 5:51 :** And also the Spirit saith unto me, yea, crieth unto me with a mighty voice, say: Go forth and say unto this people--Repent, for except ye repent ye can in no wise inherit the kingdom of heaven."

**mock:** to ridicule, make fun of, laugh at,

**Jesus was mocked many times**





**MOLTEN:** to heat and melt.

Ether 3:1 "...did molten out of a rock 16 small stones..."

**monarch:** a sovereign head or ruler of state, like a king, queen, prince or emperor

**monarchy:** a form of government with a monarch at the head

**Alma 43:45** "...for they were not fighting for monarchy nor power but they were fighting for their homes and their liberties...."

**moreover:** besides, in addition to

**Alma 5:6** "And moreover, have ye sufficiently retained in remembrance that he has delivered their souls from hell?"

**MORMON:** More good.

Church History, Volume 5, Pages 499-500

**MORMON:** A Nephite historian whose father was named Mormon. He was a great spiritual giant, as well as a great

**military leader. He abridged the plates of Nephi into what we have today as the Book of Mormon.**

**MORONI: Son of Mormon. A prophet, record-keeper. Hid the plates in the Hill Cumorah.**

**MORONI, CAPTAIN: A Nephite military captain. The Title of Liberty.**

**Mote: a tiny speck. small imperfections**

3 Nephi 14:3 "Why behold the mote that is in thy brother's eye and considerest not the beam in thine own eye."

**mourning: crying, expressing grief, sorrow, sadness,**

**Alma 28:6 "...Widows mourning for their husbands, and also of fathers mourning for their sons..."**

**Mysteries of God: Basic doctrine, correct knowledge of the Godhead, Plan of Salvation, Priesthood, etc.**

**1 Nephi 1:1 "the mysteries of God..."**

# N

**WELCOME**

**nativity: Place of one's birth, occasion of one's birth**

**Helaman 7:3 "And they did reject all his words, insomuch that he could not stay among them, but returned again unto the land of his nativity."**

**Mount Airy, North Carolina, is the land of my nativity.**

naught: nothing, pointless, zilch, diddly-squat, ignore,

2 Nephi 18:10 "...it shall come to naught..."

Nevertheless (adverb): Yet, in spite of, notwithstanding, all the same

**NIMROD:** The founder of Babylon, or Babel (Genesis 10:8-10) and king of Shinar. A descendant of Ham.



**Genesis 10:8-10**

8 And Cush begat **Nimrod**: he began to be a mighty one in the earth.

9 He was a mighty hunter before the Lord: wherefore it is said, Even as **Nimrod** the mighty hunter before the Lord.

10 And the beginning of **his kingdom was Babel**, and Erech, and Accad, and Calneh, in the land of Shinar.

## **Nimrod, Valley of**

**Ether 2:1** And it came to pass that Jared and his brother, and their families, and also the friends of Jared and his brother and their families, went down into the valley which was northward, (and the name of the valley was Nimrod, being called after the mighty hunter) with their flocks which they had gathered together, male and female, of every kind.

**Noble:** having high moral principles & ideals, righteous, good, virtuous, upright, respectable, high-principled, upstanding, honorable, just, proper,

3 Nephi 3:2,3,5 "Lachoneus most noble....."

notwithstanding: in spite of

Mosiah 7:18 "...when we shall no longer be in subjection to our enemies, notwithstanding our many strugglings, which have been in vain;"

# O

omnipotent: all powerful; having all power

Mosiah 5:15 "...that Christ, the Lord God Omnipotent, may seal you his, that you may be brought to heaven..."

oppressed: depressed, feeling hardships, subdued, beat down, to bring hardships upon someone,

"Mosiah 14:7 "He was oppressed, and he was afflicted, yet he opened not his mouth..."

People in North Korea are oppressed.

oppression: abuse, harsh treatment, negligence,

Helaman 4:12 "... And it was because of the pride of their hearts, because of their exceeding riches, yea, it was because of their oppression to the poor, withholding their food from the hungry...."

North Korea is a country of oppression.

**ore:** A naturally occurring solid material from which metal can be extracted. An ore is a type of rock that contains sufficient minerals with important elements including metals that can be economically extracted from the rock. The ores are extracted from the earth through mining; they are then refined (often via smelting) to extract the valuable element, or elements.



**Jacob 2:12** "precious ores are in this land, this land of promise."

**1 Nephi 17:9-11,16** "Lord, whither shall I go that I may find ore to molten, that I make make tools to construct the ship after the manner which thou hast shown unto me?"

**1 Nephi 19:1** "...The Lord commanded me, wherefore I did make plates of ore that I might engraven upon them the record of my people." [Therefore, the gold plates, metal plates, the Book of Mormon plates were made of ore]

**Orphan:** a child whose parents are dead.

**Mormon 8:40** "... and also orphans to mourn before the Lord..."

**Overshadow:** protect, shelter, block out.

**Overshadowed:** sheltered, protected, blocked out

**Alma 7:** "...Mary shall be overshadowed and conceive by the power of the Holy Ghost, and bring forth a son, yea, even the Son of God."

# P

**pang:** a sudden sharp pain or painful emotion, spasm, twinge.

**2 Nephi 23:8** "And they shall be afraid; pangs and sorrows shall take hold of them...."

**penetrate:** pass through, get through

**Alma 26:6** "...that the storm cannot penetrate to them; yea, neither shall they be driven with fierce winds..."

**PENITENT:** humble, repentant, meek, submissive, sorry for wrongs done,

**3 Nephi 6:13** "...some were lifted up in pride, and others were exceedingly humble; some did return railing for railing, while others would receive railing and persecution and all manner of afflictions, and would not turn and revile again, but were humble and penitent before God."

**PERADVENTURE:** perhaps

**Alma 37:27** "...that they know them not, lest peradventure they should fall into darkness also and be destroyed."

**performances of the church:** rites, rituals, ordinances, procedures

**Alma 31:10 "Neither would they (Zoramites) observe the performances of the church ...."**

**perverting: deviating from, turning away from that which is acceptable and correct**

**Alma 30:22 "...why do ye go about perverting the ways of the Lord?"**

**Alma 30:60 "And thus we see the end of him who perverteth the ways of the Lord."**

**pestilence: all kinds of troubles, including: plagues, diseases, natural disasters, famine, wars, (death from war) inflation, high taxes, terror, COVID-19, wicked leaders (like Biden, Obama, Clintons, Pelosi, Schumer, )**

**Helaman 10:6 "...ye (Nephi) shall have power over this people, and shall smite the earth with famine, and with pestilence, and destruction, according to the wickedness of this people."**

**Helaman 13:9 "I will visit them with the sword, famine, and pestilence...."**

**PITY: mercy; condolence; feeling sorry for someone or having compassion toward someone due to their sufferings and misfortunes**

**Ether 3:3 "O Lord, look upon me in pity, and turn away thine anger from this thy people..."**

**plot: A plan made in secret by a group of people to do something illegal or harmful.**

**Helaman 6:27 "... Yea, that same being who did plot with Cain, that if he would murder his brother Abel it should not be known unto the world. And he did plot with Cain and his followers from that time forth."**

**plunder: to rob, steal or take by force, by wrecking, by looting, by fraud; the violent and dishonest acquisition of property. (plunder is used 25 times in Book of Mormon)**

**Mosiah 2:13 "...nor that ye should murder, or plunder, or steal, or commit adultery;"**



**pomp: ceremony and splendid display especially at a public event**

**2 Nephi 5:14 "...and their glory, and their multitude, and their pomp, and he that rejoiceth, shall descend into it (hell).**

**precept: a principle, doctrine, rule or commandment**

**2 Nephi 28:30 "I will give unto the children of men line upon line, precept upon precept, here a little and there a little; and blessed are those who hearken unto my precepts...." )**

**prevailed: persuaded, urged**

**Alma 27:28 "and they never could be prevailed upon to take up arms against their brethren..."**

**prey: a person or animal being hunted for the hunter to survive**

**2 Nephi 20:2 "...that widows may be their prey..."**

**prick: to make a small hole like a pinhole,**

**Jarom 1:12 "...for they did prick their hearts with the word, continually stirring them up unto repentance."**

**Pride: Enmity. Hostility. Thinking you're better than someone else. The mentality that you don't need God. The universal sin. Thinking you don't need to change and improve-you are good enough. Jesus is the perfect example of humility-opposite of pride. Satan is the perfect example of pride.**

**Priestcraft: Preaching for money. Making money in the name of God, in the name of religion. Preaching religion for money, popularity, power, and honor. ALSO: Preaching what people want to hear in order to make money.**

**instead of what they need to hear,**

**Priestcraft in the broad sense:**

**"We often think of priestcraft as having to do with ministers and evangelists who study what people desire to hear and then teach it, becoming powerful and wealthy in the process. But to limit it to professed religionists is too narrow. In a broad sense, it applies to Hollywood, television, and any media producers who study what people want to hear, which is opposite God's laws, and then produce and sell their wares in order to become popular and gain wealth." [David Ridges, "Book of Mormon Made Easier, Part 2, pg 143]**

**Alma 1: Nehor, an apostate Nephite, introduced priestcraft. He built a church to make money.**

**privation: hardship, a condition in which you are lacking in life's essentials like money, food, water, shelter.**

**Alma 26:28 “....we have suffered every privation.....” (Sons of Mosiah and brethren)**

**prosper: to succeed, to be fortunate, things working out and going well**

**If you keep the commandments, you will prosper in the land.**

**proclamation: a public or official announcement, especially one dealing with a matter of great importance**

**Helaman 9:9 "... And there was a proclamation sent abroad that the judge was slain, and that the murderers had been taken and were cast into prison.**

**Prostrate: to lie on the ground face down.**

**Alma 24:21 the anti-Nephi-Lehies prostrated themselves to the earth.**

**provocation: anger, annoyance, irritation, torment, aggravation, harassment, hassle, vexation,**

**Jacob 1:7 "...that they might enter into his rest, lest by any means he should swear in his wrath they should not enter in as in the provocation in the days of temptation while the children of Israel were in the wilderness."**

# Q

quake: to shake or tremble

Helaman 9:5 "...they did quake, and had fallen to the earth."

# R

Rabbanah: Powerful or great king; The most honorable of all titles.

Alma 18:13 And one of the king's servants said unto him, Rabbanah, which is, being interpreted, powerful or great king, considering their kings to be powerful; and thus he said unto him: Rabbanah, the king desireth thee to stay.

Raca: Vain, empty, worthless. Derision, ridicule, contempt.

3 Nephi 12:22 "...And whosoever shall say to his brother, *Raca*, shall be in danger of the council..." (the highest church council for church discipline).

**racked: pained, tormented**

**Alma 26:9 "...who have so dearly beloved us, would still have been racked with hatred against us..."**

**rage: to vex, to storm, to cause anger**

**2 Nephi 28:20 "For behold, at that day shall he (satan) rage in the hearts of the children of men and stir them up to anger against that which is good."**

**railing: yelling back when yelled at; in other words, having an attitude of revenge**

**3 Nephi 6:13 "...some were lifted up in pride, and others were exceedingly humble; some did return railing for railing, while others would receive railing and persecution and all manner of afflictions, and would not turn and revile again, but were humble and penitent before God."**

**Rabbanah: Powerful or great king.**

**Alma 18:13**

**13 And one of the king's servants said unto him, Rabbanah, which is, being interpreted, powerful or great king, considering their kings to be powerful; and thus he said unto him: Rabbanah, the king desireth thee to stay.**

**ravish: to seize, to carry off, to carry away, to snatch away from**

**2 Nephi 23:16 "Their children also shall be dashed to pieces before their eyes; their houses shall be spoiled and their wives ravished."**

**Rearward: protection**

**3 Nephi 22:9 "I will go before them, saith the Father, and I will be their rearward (protection."**

**rebuke: to get after, to reprimand, to scold, to chastise, to upbraid, to chew him out**

**Alma 26:10 "... his brother Aaron rebuked him , saying: Ammon, I fear that thy joy doth carry thee away unto boasting.**

**reconcile: to restore friendship; to make peace with.**

**3 Nephi 12:24 "Go thy way unto thy brother, and first be reconciled to thy brother, and then come unto me with full purpose of heart..."**)

**redeem: to atone for, to set free, to clear by payment, to pay off, to carry out the atonement**

**Mosiah 15:1 "And now Abinadi said unto them: I would that ye should understand that God (Jesus) himself shall come down among the children of men, and shall redeem his people."**

**redeemer: the one who atones, the one who makes the payment to free people, the one who carries out the atonement, the one who sets people free from their sins.**

**redemption: being set free**

**redoubled: increased, amplified**

**Alma 60:32 “...it has been redoubled by those who have dissented from us....”**

**Reproach: shame, disgrace, disappointment**

**3 Nephi 22:4 “Thou shalt not remember the reproach of thy youth.”**

**repugnant: opposed to, opposite of**

**Mosiah 29:36 ...they were expressly repugnant to the commandments of God.**

**Requisite: required, needful, mandatory, necessary, essential**

**Alma 41:2 “...the plan of restoration is requisite with the justice of God; for it is requisite that all things should be restored to their proper order. It is requisite and just, according to the power and resurrection of Christ....”**

**Keeping God’s commandments is requisite for a happy life. “Wickedness never was happiness.”**

**Rest of the Lord: Peace, His glory or presence now.**

Alma 13:12 "...there were many, exceedingly great many, who were made pure and entered into the rest of the Lord their God."

Alma 13:16 "...that they might look forward to him for a remission of their sins, that they might enter into the rest of the Lord."

Rest of the Lord: Fullness of His glory; exaltation

Alma 13:29 "Having faith on the Lord; having a hope that ye shall receive eternal life; having the love of God always in your hearts, that ye may be lifted up at the last day and enter into His rest (Celestial Kingdom, Exaltation).

DC 84:24 "But they hardened their hearts and could not endure his presence; therefore, the Lord in His wrath, for His anger was kindled against them, swore that they should not enter into His rest while in the wilderness, which rest is the fullness of His glory (Celestial Kingdom, Exaltation).

Restrained: can't be stopped

Ether 12:2

2 And Ether was a prophet of the Lord; wherefore Ether came forth in the days of Coriantumr, and began to prophesy unto the people, for he could not be **restrained (could not be stopped)** because of the Spirit of the Lord which was in him.

retreat: to withdraw, to move back away from

Helaman 1:29 ".. (Lehi) did head them before they came to the land Bountiful and gave unto them battle, inso much that they began to retreat back towards the land of Zarahemla."

revile: to mock, ridicule, to criticize, attack, slam, dispose, bully, to speak harshly, verbally abuse

2 Nephi 28:16 "Wo unto them that turn aside the just for a thing of naught and revile against that which is good and say that it is of no worth."

**roe:** A small deer that lacks a visible tail.

**2 Nephi 23: 14** "...And it shall be as the chased roe, and as a sheep that no man taketh up..."

# S

**sackcloth:** a very coarse, rough fabric; burlap,

**Helaman 11:9** "...and did humble themselves in sackcloth..."



**sake:** for the purpose of; objective

**Helaman 13:17** "...A curse shall come upon the land, saith the Lord of Hosts, because of the peoples's sake who are upon the land, yea, because of their wickedness and their abominations."

**EX.** 'For Christ's sake' (for his purposes and objectives)

**Sally forth:** to leave a place; to take off; to go

**Alma 56:29** "they began to be fearful and began to sally forth.

**EX. “We will sally forth immediately after breakfast and go to town.”**

**EX. “We will sally forth at 10:30 this morning.”**

**Salt of the earth: Those who make and keep sacred covenants.**

**3 Nephi 12:3 “... I give unto you to be the salt of the earth....”**

**DC 101:38-40**

**38 And seek the face of the Lord always, that in patience ye may possess your souls, and ye shall have eternal life.**

**39 When men are called unto mine everlasting gospel, and covenant with an everlasting covenant, they are accounted as the salt of the earth and the savor of men;**

**40 They are called to be the savor of men; therefore, if that salt of the earth lose its savor, behold, it is thenceforth good for nothing only to be cast out and trodden under the feet of men.**

**Sanctified: be made clean and pure, fit to be in the presence of God forever.**

**3 Nephi 27:20 “..... that ye may be sanctified by the reception of the Holy Ghost.....”**

**Savor: quality, taste, smell**

**3 Nephi 12:13 “....I give unto you to be the salt of the earth; but if the salt shall lose its savor wherewith shall the earth be salted?**

**DC**

**satyr: a butterfly**

**2 Nephi 23:21 "... and satyrs shall dance there"**

**scantiness: Very little**

**3 Nephi 4:19 "And because of the scantiness of provisions among the robbers";**

**scepter: an ornamented staff carried by rulers during ceremonies. Symbolic of power.**

**2 Nephi 24:5 "The Lord hath broken the staff of the wicked, the scepters of the rulers."**



**When Jesus was tortured by the Romans with the Crown of Thorns, they put a reed, as a scepter, in Jesus' hand to mock Him, like who are you with this power.**

**scorn: feeling or believing that you are worthless or despicable; belittlement**

Alma 26:23 "... they laughed us to scorn."

scourge: to whip, to cause great suffering, to torture, to afflict, to torment

Jacob 3:3 "...the Lamanites, which are not filthy like unto you, nevertheless they are cursed with a sore cursing, shall scourge you even unto destruction."

The Jews scourged Jesus.

Secret combinations: Secret plans to murder, get gain and power, to destroy,

**A term that describes a malignant secret society of "people bound together by oaths to carry out the evil purposes of the group.**

serpent

A nickname for Satan.

"The serpent beguiled me."

**sheaf:**

a bundle of grain stalks like wheat or rye laid lengthwise and tied together after reaping.

**Alma 26:5 "... behold the number of your sheaves." Bringing in the sheaves**



sheaf



sheaves

**shod: wearing shoes or other footgear**

**"2 Nephi 21:15 "And the Lord shall utterly destroy the tongue of the Egyptian sea; and with his mighty wind he shall shake his hand over the river and shall smite it in the seven streams and make men go over dry shod."**

**Siege: to surround to get a surrender.**

**3 Nephi 4:13 they ( the robbers) did not come up to battle, but they came up on all sides to lay siege round about the people of Nephi.**

**slumber: to sleep (passed away, died)**

**2 Nephi 27:6 "...the words of a book, and they shall be the words of them which have slumbered" [Nephi, Mormon, Moroni, Alma, etc)**

**2 Nephi 27:9 "... which are the words of those who have slumbered in the dust..."**

**smite: to strike with a firm blow**

**Jacob 7:14 "... Nevertheless, not my will be done; but if God shall smite thee, let that be a sign unto thee that he has power, both in heaven and in earth.... The power of the Lord came upon him, insomuch that he fell to the earth."**

**sober: sincere, self-controlled,**

**Alma 37:47 "... Go unto this people and declare the word, and be sober. My son, farewell."**

**soberness**

**Jacob 2:2 "I, Jacob, according to the responsibility which I am under to God, to magnify mine office with soberness..."**

**sojourn:** A temporary stay, like a vacation or a temporary job. Ex my sojourn to North Carolina. My sojourn in Ellerbe.

**1 Nephi 17:3-4.** “he did provide means for us while we did sojourn in the wilderness.

**4** And we did sojourn for the space of many years, yea, even eight years in the wilderness.”

**soothsayer:** a fortune teller, a crystal gazer, one who is supposed to foresee the future.

**2 Nephi 12:5** “..hearken unto soothsayers like the Philistines....”

**Sorcery:** Sorcery is magic performed by using the power of evil spirits. Witchcraft. The practice of magic, especially Black Magic (involving the invocation of evil spirits for evil purposes; wizardry,

**Mormon 1:19** “And it came to pass that there were sorceries, and witchcrafts, and magics; and the power of the evil one was wrought upon all the face of the land....”

**Sow:** adult female pig.

**3 Nephi 7:8** “...like the sow wallowing in the mire.

**spotless:** perfectly clean and pure, immaculate, pristine,

**Seek to be found spotless on the final judgment day**

**spurn:** reject, disregard, treat lightly

**3 Nephi 29:4-8** “...wo unto those who spurn the words and works of the Lord”

**standard-bearer:** a leader, a leading figure in a cause or movement.

2 Nephi 20:18 "...and they shall be as when a standard-bearer fainteth."

**steadfast:** true and faithful, committed, devoted, dedicated, dependable steady, constant

Mosiah 4:11 "...standing steadfastly in the faith of that which is to come..."

**stiffneckedness:** prideful, haughty, stubborn, not humble

2 Nephi 32:7 "...I am left to mourn because of the unbelief, and the wickedness, and the ignorance, and the stiffneckedness of men..."

**Strait:** narrow.

3 Nephi 14:13 "Enter ye in at the strait gate;"

**Stripling:** youth, teen (opposite is adult)

Alma 53:22 "Helaman did march at the head of his two thousand stripling soldiers..."

Stripling warriors, stripling soldiers

**stronghold:** a place that has been fortified so as to protect it against attack: Ex. fort, castle, citadel, garrison, house, town or city, a stake or ward or temple

Alma 50:6 “Thus Moroni did prepare strongholds against the coming of their enemies, round about every city in all the land.” [*fortifications* that produced strongholds consisted of: ditches, ridges of dirt, timber, trees, pickets, towers, (see Alma 50:1-6) ]



The fortifications shown here produced a stronghold.

**subsist:** to survive; to support oneself, especially at a minimal level; self-reliant.

3 Nephi 6:3 "...that they might have, with their labors, wherewith to subsist upon;..."

Ex "He subsists on his fixed income pension."

**SUCCOR:** to lift, to help

Mosiah 4:16 "...succor those that stand in need of your succor..."

**supplicate:** to pray humbly; make humble and earnest pleadings.

Alma 7:3 And behold, I have come having great hopes and much desire that I should find that ye had humbled yourselves before God, and that ye had continued in the supplicating of his grace, that I should find that ye were **blameless before him**, that I should find that ye were not in the awful dilemma that our brethren were in at Zarahemla.

**Supplication: Deep humility**

Enos 1:4 "I cried unto him in mighty prayer and supplication for mine own soul...."

# T

**tempest:** A violent windstorm storm, especially one with rain, hail, sleet, or snow

**3 Nephi 8:6** " And there was also a great and terrible tempest...

**terror:** extreme fear

**Helaman 12:3** "...except he doth visit them with death and with terror, and with famine and with all manner of pestilence, they will not remember him."

**thence:** From that place; From a place previously mentioned

**3 Nephi 12:25-26** "... and thou shalt be cast into prison. 26 thou shalt by no means come out thence (from prison) until thou hast paid the uttermost penny."

**thereby:** as a result of that

**Mosiah 4:27** "... It is expedient that he should be diligent, that thereby he might win the prize."

**therefore: for that reason**

**Mosiah 5:11 "... And I would that ye should remember also, that this is the name that I said I should give unto you that never should be blotted out, except it be through transgression; therefore, take heed that ye do not transgress, that the name be not blotted out of your hearts.**

**thereof: of that**

**"Mosiah 7:30 "...If my people shall sow filthiness they shall reap the chaff thereof in the whirlwind"**

**tittle: a very small amount, tiny part**

**tradition: something handed down from generation to generation such as statements, beliefs, customs, information, legends**

**trample (trample under their feet): to make a mockery of**

**Helaman 12:2 "...and do trample under their feet the Holy One..."**

**travail (noun) painful and toiling effort, agony, distress**

**2 Nephi 29:4 "... Do they remember the travails, and the labors, and the pains of the Jews, and their diligence unto me, in bringing forth salvation unto the Gentiles?**

**Mosiah 14:11 "He (Elohim) shall see the travail of his (Christ's) soul, and shall be satisfied (Elohim will look upon the atonement with satisfaction)**

**treaty:** An agreement, a contract.

**Mormon 2:28** "...We made a treaty with the Lamanites and the robbers of Gadianton...."

**Tree of Life:** Christ's atonement

**Alma 5:62** "Come and be baptized unto repentance, that ye also may be partakers of the fruit of the tree of life."

(fruit of the tree=Christ's love)

**trifle:** to treat lightly or with disrespect or to toy around with

**Mosiah 2:9** "...for I have not commanded you to come up hither to trifle with the words which I shall speak, but that you hearken unto me..."

**Trifle** not with sacred things

**trust:** firm belief in the reliability, truth, ability or strength of someone or something; confidence, belief, faith, assurance, reliance, dependable

**Mosiah 10:19:** "... I did stimulate them to go to battle with their might, putting their trust in the Lord."

**tumultuous:** full of disturbing, uproaring, and loud noises. ( tumult-a lot of noise and chaos) opposite is calm, peaceful, order.

**3 Nephi 10:9** "...all of the tumultuous noises did pass away."

typifying: symbolic, an example of

2 Nephi 11:4 "...all things which have been given of God from the beginning of the world, unto man, are the typifying of him."

Tyrant: dictator, cruel leader, autocrat

Mosiah 29:40,, "They did not look upon him (Mosiah2) as a tyrant who was seeking for gain, for that lucre which doth corrupt the soul."

# U

Uncircumcised of heart: Wicked. Those not spiritually pure. The proud

Helaman 9 21 " But Nephi said unto them; O ye fools, ye uncircumcised of heart, ye blind, and ye stiff-necked people..."

Undaunted: not discouraged.

Alma 57:20 "The 2060 were firm and undaunted."

Unwearyingness: Never tiring. Not giving up. Keep pegging away. Persist. Consistently faithful. [weary-tired, worn out]

Helaman 10:5 "And now, because thou hast done this with such unwearyingness, behold, I will bless thee forever; and I will make thee mighty in word and in deed, in faith and in works; yea, even that all things shall be done unto thee according to thy word, for thou shalt not ask that which is contrary to my will"

*Unwearyingness* is a sermon in a word. It implies continuing when we are weary (tired, worn out, ready to drop. Like Elder McConkie writing "The Messiah" series or Don Turner studying

at ASU or Jennifer drawing a picture all night) . It implies doing things when others would simply give up.

[Elder Peter Meurs \(BYU Idaho speech\)](#)

## URIM & THUMMUM

During an 1830 trial Oliver Cowdery testified under oath, that "said [Joseph] Smith found with the plates, from which he translated his book, two transparent stones, resembling glass, set in silver bows. That by looking through these, he was able to read in English, the reformed Egyptian characters, which were engraved on the plates."

The Prophet Joseph Smith's Mother, Lucy Mack Smith recorded the following:



"On the morning of September 22, after Joseph had returned from the hill, he placed the article [the Nephite interpreters] of which he spoke into my hands, and, upon examination, I found that it consisted of two smooth three-cornered diamonds set in glass, and the glasses were set in silver bows, which were connected with each other in much the same way as old fashioned spectacles. . . . He [Joseph Smith] handed me the breastplate spoken of in his history. It was wrapped in a thin muslin handkerchief, so thin that I could feel its proportions without any difficulty. It was concave on one side and convex on the other, and extended from the neck downwards, as far as the center of the stomach of a man of extraordinary size. It had four straps of the same material, for the purpose of fastening it to the breast." (References: Lucy Mack Smith, History of Joseph Smith)



**usurp: to take over illegally by force, unrighteousness dominion, Tyranny**

**Ex. To usurp power and authority**

**Alma 25:5 "And the remainder, having fled into the set wilderness, and having usurped the power and authority over the Laminates, caused that many of the Laminates should perish by fire because of their belief."**

**Helaman 7:4 Gadianton robbers..having usurped the power and authority of the land**

# V

**Vain: empty, hollow lacking genuineness, deceiving,**

**vain, vainness: selfish, self-centered, prideful, egotistical, conceited, excessively proud of or concerned about one's own: appearance, qualities, achievements, possessions, money, talents, skills, abilities, opportunities, things of the world, etc. A person all wrapped up within himself. Deceitful, flattery,**

**Vain repetitions in prayer: empty, insincere, shallow**

**Nephi 9:28 "...oh the vainness, and the frailties, and the foolishness of man."**

**Helaman 12:4 "...to set their hearts upon the vain things of the world...." (money,clothes, possessions, skills, )**

**1 Nephi 11:36 "the great and spacious building was the pride of the world; and it fell, and the fall thereof was exceedingly great."**

**Vain, vanity: empty, fleeting, unsubstantial, transitory, useless, worthless, fruitless, futile, pointless, to no avail.**

**Mormon's prayers were in vain.**

**Mormon 3:3 "I did cry unto this people, but it was in vain;**

**Alma 34:28 "...If ye do not any of these things (help others) behold, your prayer is vain, and availeth you nothing..."**

**Eccl. 1:1-2**

**1The words of the Preacher, the son of David, king in Jerusalem.**

**2 Vanity of vanities, saith the Preacher, vanity of vanities; all is vanity.**

**Psalms 24:3-4 3 Who shall ascend into the hill of the Lord? or who shall stand in his holy place?**

**4 He that hath clean hands, and a pure heart; who hath not lifted up his soul unto vanity, nor sworn deceitfully.**

**vale: valley (dale-a broad valley)**

**Alma 37:45 "...if we follow their course, carry us beyond this vale of sorrow into a far better land of promise."**

**Valiant: courage, determination, resolute**

**Alma 56:13 ".... so many of our valiant men."**

**Alma 56:16 "... they fought valiantly day and night..."**

**Vapors of smoke: natural disasters, nature will be commotion**

**Mormon 8:29 "...vapors of smoke in foreign lands..."**

**vengeance: punishment, payback,**

**Mormon 3:15 "Vengeance is mine, and I will repay."**

**Mosiah 17:19 "Thus God executeth vengeance upon those that destroy his people."**

**verified: confirmed to be true by evidence; proven; substantiated, established, seen,**

**Alma 9:14 "Now I would that ye should remember, that inasmuch as the Lamanites have not kept the commandments of God, they have been cut off from the presence of the Lord. Now we see that the word of the Lord has been verified in this thing, and the Lamanites have been cut off from his presence, from the beginning of their transgressions in the land."**

**Verily (adverb): Listen carefully.**

**Verily verity: Listen very carefully**

**“Verily verily I say that not you...”**

**VESSEL:** A water-tight container; a barge (Jared and Mohonri) Ether 2; the head of government or organization

Moroni 7:31 Chosen vessels of the Lord.

**vex:** to cause grief, torment, distress

**vexation:** grief, torment, distress

**vigor:** energy, life, vitality, zeal, determination, enthusiasm, pep, drive, physical strength and good health.

**Mormon 2:24 "And my words did arouse them somewhat to vigor, insomuch that they did not flee from before the Lamanites, but did stand with boldness against them."**

**viol:** stringed instrument like a violin, viola

**2 Nephi 24:11 "Thy pomp is brought down to the grave; the noise of thy viols is not heard..."**



**Visage:** A person's face, its proportions and features.

3 Nephi 20:44 "And many were astonished at thee--his visage (face) was so marred, more than any man, and his form (physical appearance) more than the sons of men."

# W

**watch:** a tower or elevated stand with people standing on it to guard and protect; a fortification

Helaman 1:20 "... Therefore Coriantumr did cut down the watch by the entrance of the city....



watch: a three-hour time period as in New Testament (third watch of the night, fourth watch of the night)

First watch: 6-9pm, Second Watch: 9-12; Third Watch:12-3am; Fourth Watch: 3-6am

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### Roman Night Watches



Watch (v): To look. Observe. See. Pay attention. Focus. Observe carefully.

Alma 13:28 "Watch and pray continually."

Watchful: observant. Seeing.

Watchfulness:

## **Watchmen: Prophets, leaders**

**Waters of life:** The gospel, including Christ's atonement.

**Alma 42:27** "...Whosoever will come may come and partake of the waters of life freely..."

**wax:** to grow

**wax strong in the Lord**

**2 Nephi 27:33:** "... neither shall his face wax pale."

**Alma 4:6** "the people of the church began to wax proud, because of their exceeding riches, and prosperity..."

**whereby:** by which

**Helaman 8:12** "...and say that he hath given unto me no power whereby I may know concerning the judgments that shall come upon you except ye repent?"

**wherewith:** the means of which; with which to

**Mosiah 8:13** "...he has wherewith that he can look, and translate all records that are of ancient date;"

**whims:** sudden ideas, fantasies, notions

**Alma 30:28 "have brought them to believe, by their traditions and their dreams and their whims and their visions..."**

**whithersoever: wherever**

**Alma 26:6 "...neither shall they be driven with fierce winds whithersoever the enemy listeth to carry them."**

**Widow: a single woman who lost her husband by death**

Mormon 8:40 "Why do ye build up your secret abominations to get gain, and cause that widows should mourn before the Lord"

**wield: hold and use**

**wielded: held and used**

**Jacob 1:10 "The people having loved Nephi exceedingly, he having been a great protector for them, having wielded (used) the sword of Laban in their defense..."**

**Withstood (withstand): To reject**

**Alma 8:13 "Now, when the people had said this, and withstood all his words, and reviled him, and spit upon him and caused that he should be cast out of their city, he departed thence and took his journey towards the city which was called Aaron."**

**wise: having knowledge, experience, good judgment**

**Jacob 6:12 "O be wise; what can I say more?"**

**witchcraft: Sorcery; The practice of magic, especially Black Magic (involving the invocation of evil spirits for evil purposes; wizardry,**

**3 Nephi 21:16 "And I will cut off witchcrafts out of thy land..."**

**Wo: Grief, sorrow, trouble**

**3 Nephi 29:5** “Wo unto those who spurn the doings of the Lord. Wo unto him that shall deny the Christ and his works”

**2 Nephi 9:27-38 Wo’s**

**wrath: anger**

**wrest: to twist, turn, change, alter**

**Alma 13:20** “...Behold, the scriptures are before you; if ye will wrest them it shall be to your own destruction.”

**wrought: worked, formed, shaped, molded**

**Enos 1:26** "And I saw that I must soon go down to my grave, having been wrought upon by the power of God that I must preach and prophesy unto this people..."

**1 Nephi 13:12-13**

**12 And I looked and beheld a man among the Gentiles, who was separated from the seed of my brethren by the many waters; and I beheld the Spirit of God, that it came down and wrought upon the man; and he went forth upon the many waters, even unto the seed of my brethren, who were in the promised land.**

**13** And it came to pass that I beheld the Spirit of God, that it wrought upon other Gentiles; and they went forth out of captivity, upon the many waters.

# Y

**YIELD:** to surrender, submit, not resisting

Mosiah 15:5 Jesus "...suffereth temptation, and yieldeth not to the temptation, but suffereth himself to be mocked, and scourged, and cast out and disowned by his people."

Helaman 3:35 ... sanctification of their hearts, which sanctification cometh because of their yield their hearts unto God.

3 Nephi 7:5 "... they did yield themselves to the power of Satan."

Yield Right of Way-Surrender to traffic, surrender to pedestrians

yoke (verb): bind, join, connect, burden, couple, knot, tie,

Alma 30:13 "Why do ye yoke yourselves with such foolish things?"

# APPENDIX

## Dictionaries and References

[Book of Mormon Dictionary](#)

[A Dictionary of The Book of Mormon](#)

[Book of Mormon Dictionary - George Reynolds](#)

[Book of Mormon Stories for Children](#) (all 54 videos)

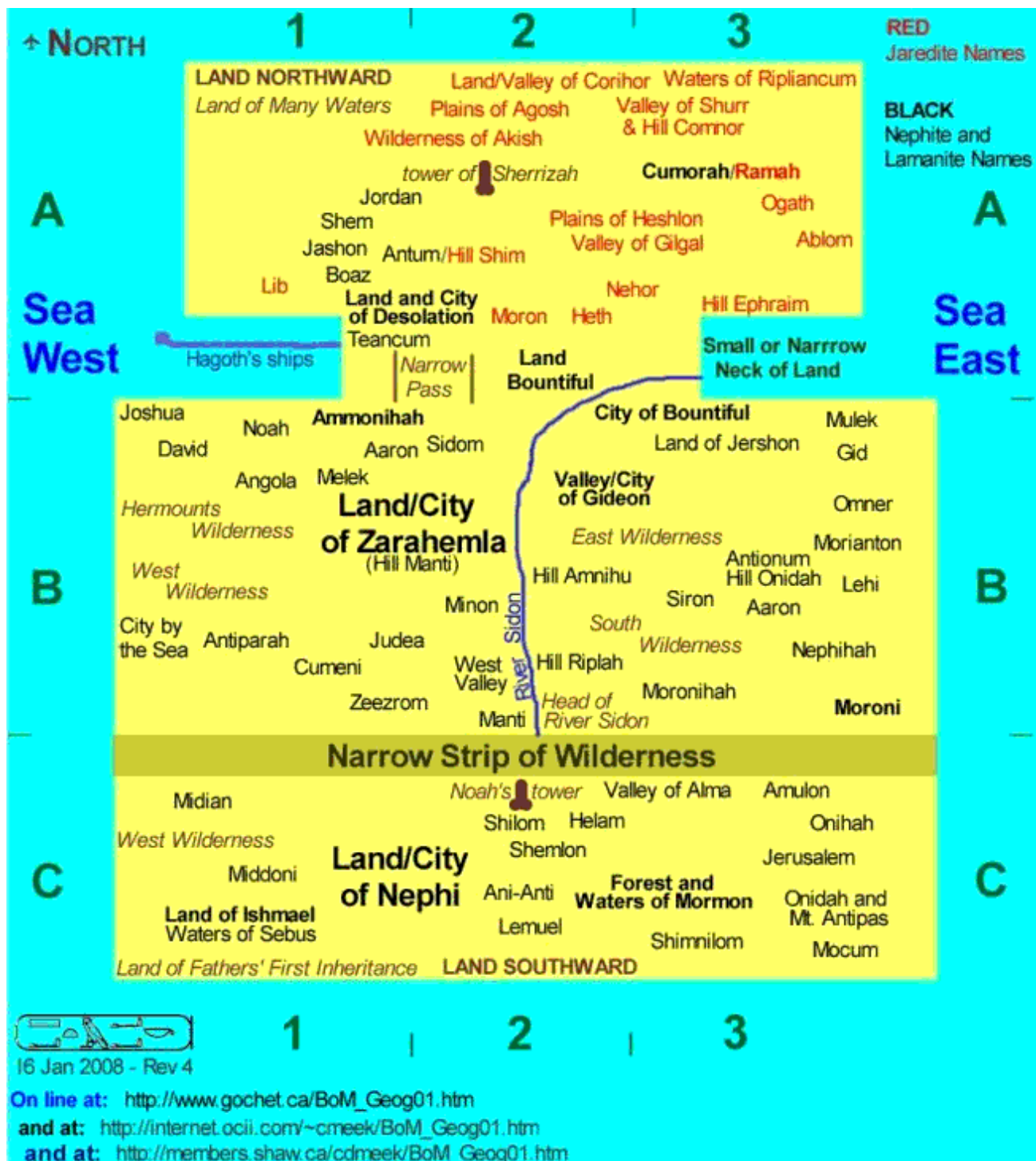
[LDS Reference Guide to Book of Mormon](#)

# PEOPLE

|                   |                    |            |                  | Unnamed Persons                         |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Aaron1            | Gid                | Laman4     | Satan            |                                         |
| Aaron2            | Giddianhi          | Lamoni     | Seantum          | Amalekite contender with Aaron          |
| Aaron3            | Giddonah           | Lehi1      | Seezoram         | Attempted slayer of Ammon               |
| Abinadi           | Gideon             | Lehi2      | Shared           | Brother of Amaleki                      |
| Abinadom          | Gidgiddonah        | Lehi3      | Sherem           | Brother of Jared                        |
| Abish             | Gidgiddoni         | Lehi4      | Seth             | Brother of Kim                          |
| Aha               | Gilead             | Lehonti    | Shem             | Brother of Shiblom                      |
| Ahah              | Gilgah             | Lemuel     | Shemnon          | Daughter of Ishmael                     |
| Akish             | Gilgal             | Levi       | Shez1            | Daughter of Jared                       |
| Alma1             | Hagoth             | Lib1       | Shez2            | Daughters of the Lamanites              |
| Alma2             | Hearthom           | Lib2       | Shiblom1         | Daughters of Lehi                       |
| Amaleki           | Helam              | Limhah     | Shiblom2         | Five Men                                |
| Amalickiah        | Helaman1           | Limher     | Shiblon          | Freemen                                 |
| Amaron            | Helaman2           | Limhi      | Shiz             | Gadianton Robbers                       |
| Amgid             | Helaman3           | Luram      | Shule            | High Priest of King Gilead              |
| Aminadab          | Helem              | Mahah      | Teancum          | King of Lamanites1                      |
| Aminadi           | Helorum            | Malachi    | Teomner          | King of Lamanites2                      |
| Amlici            | Hem                | Manti      | Timothy          | King of Lamanites3                      |
| Ammah             | Heth1              | Mary       | Tubaloth         | King-Men                                |
| Ammon1            | Heth2              | Mathoni    | Twelve Disciples | Lamanite Guards at City of Gid          |
| Ammon2            | Himni              | Mathonihah | Zarahemla        | Leader of Zarahemla Scouting Expedition |
| Ammaron           | Isabel             | Morianton1 | Zedekiah1        | Men of Limhi (43)                       |
| Ammoron           | Isaiah1            | Morianton2 | Zedekiah2        | Mighty Man1                             |
| Amnigaddah        | Isaiah2            | Mormon1    | Zeezrom          | Mighty Man2                             |
| Amnor             | Ishmael1           | Mormon2    | Zemnarihah       | Morianton's Maid Servant                |
| Amoron            | Ishmael2           | Moron      | Zenehi           | Queen of Lamanites1                     |
| Amos1             | Jacob1             | Moroni1    | Zeniff           | Queen of Lamanites2                     |
| Amos2             | Jacob2             | Moroni2    | Zenock           | Queen of Lamanites3                     |
| Amulek            | Jacob3             | Moronihah1 | Zenos            | Robber                                  |
| Amulon            | Jacob4             | Moronihah2 | Zerahemnah       | Second King of Nephites                 |
| Antiomno          | Jacom              | Moses      | Zeram            | Servant of Ammoron                      |
| Antionah          | Jared              | Mosiah1    | Zoram1           | Servant of Helaman                      |
| Antionum          | Jared, son of Omer | Mosiah2    | Zoram2           | Servants of King of Kamanites           |
| Antipus           | Jared, Bro. of     | Mulek      | Zoram3           | Soldier of Moroni                       |
| Anti-Nephi-Lehi's | Jarom              | Muloki     |                  | Son of Akish                            |
| Archeantus        | Jeremiah1          | Nehor      |                  | Son of Cezoram                          |
| King Benjamin     | Jeremiah2          | Nephi1     |                  | Sons of Akish                           |
| Cain Camenihah    | Jesus Christ       | Nephi2     |                  | Twelve Disciples                        |
| Cezoram           | John apostle       | Nephi3     |                  | Twenty-Four Nephites                    |
| Chemish           | Jonas1             | Nephi4     |                  | Two thousand Stripling Warriors         |
| Cohor             | Jonas2             | Nephihah   |                  | Wife of Ishmael                         |
| Com1              | Joneam             | Neum       |                  |                                         |
| Com2              | Joseph1            | Nimrah     |                  |                                         |
| Corianton         | Joseph2            | Nimrod     |                  |                                         |
| Coriantor         | Josh               | Noah1      | 12 Disciples     |                                         |
| Coriantum1        | Kib                | Noah2      | 1. Isaiah        |                                         |
| Coriantum2        | Kim                | Omer       | 2. Jeremiah      |                                         |
| Coriantumr1       | Kimnor             | Omner      | 3. Jonas         |                                         |
| Coriantumr2       | Kish               | Omni       | 4. Jonas         |                                         |
| Coriantumr3       | Kishkumen          | Orihah     | 5. Kumen         |                                         |
| Corihor           | Korihor            | Paanchi    | 6. Kumenonhi     |                                         |
| Corom             | Kumen              | Pachus     | 7. Mathoni       |                                         |
| Emer              | Kumenonhi          | Pacumeni   | 8. Mathonihah    |                                         |
| Emron             | Laban              | Pagag      | 9. Nephi         |                                         |
| Enos              | Lachoneus1         | Pahoran1   | 10. Shemnon      |                                         |
| Esrom             | Lachoneus2         | Pahoran2   | 11. Timothy      |                                         |
| Ethem             | Lamah              | Riplakish  | 12. Zedekiah     |                                         |
| Ether             | Laman1             | Sam        |                  |                                         |
| Ezias             | Laman2             | Samuel     |                  |                                         |
| 60 Gadianton      | 120Laman3          | 180Sariah  | 240              |                                         |

<https://bookofmormon.online/people>

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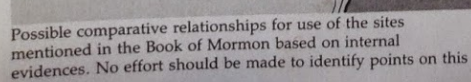


On line at: [http://www.gochet.ca/BoM\\_Geog01.htm](http://www.gochet.ca/BoM_Geog01.htm)  
 and at: [http://internet.ocii.com/~cmeek/BoM\\_Geog01.htm](http://internet.ocii.com/~cmeek/BoM_Geog01.htm)  
 and at: [http://members.shaw.ca/cdmeeek/BoM\\_Geog01.htm](http://members.shaw.ca/cdmeeek/BoM_Geog01.htm)

[Book of Mormon Geography](http://www.gochet.ca/BoM_Geog01.htm)

[http://www.ocii.com/~cmeek/BoM\\_Geog01.htm#Top](http://www.ocii.com/~cmeek/BoM_Geog01.htm#Top)

(in Relationship to Each Other)



map with any existing geographical locations (cf. 3 Nephi 8:5-18). Originally prepared by Daniel H. Ludlow and used by his permission.